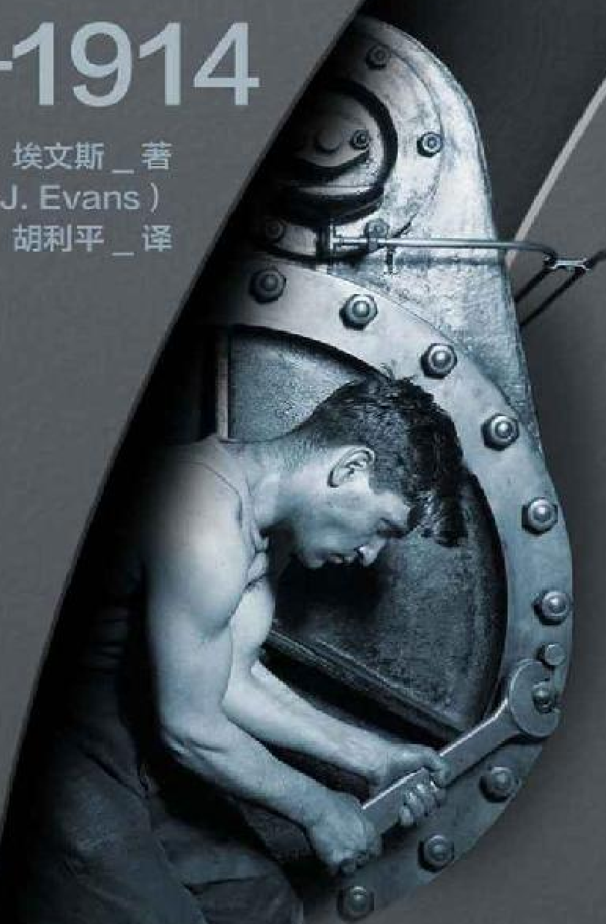
The Pursuit of Power: Europe
1815–1914

企鹅欧洲史

竞逐权力
1815—1914



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(Richard J. Evans)
胡利平 _ 译

中信出版集团

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[illegible]·[illegible]Jürgen Osterhammel[illegible]19[illegible]*The Transformation of the World: A Global History of the Nineteenth Century*[illegible]2009[illegible]19[illegible]

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[illegible]1814[illegible]19[illegible]1814[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1/5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]40[illegible]300[illegible]2 800[illegible]9[illegible]1832[illegible]44[illegible]21.6[illegible]

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[illegible]Fernando VII, 1784—1833[illegible]1812[illegible]1814—1820[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Francisco de Eguia, 1750—1827[illegible]18[illegible]

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[illegible]1814[illegible]·[illegible]Vittorio Emanuele I, 1759—1824[illegible]—[illegible]18[illegible]——[illegible]Pius VII, 1742—1823[illegible]

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1823[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]25[illegible]1825[illegible]11[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Konstantin Pavlovich, 1779—1831[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]1823[illegible]1825[illegible]1815[illegible]19[illegible]

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1815[illegible] Peter the Great, 1672—1725 [illegible]“[illegible]”

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·[illegible]Alexander Ivanovich Herzen, 1812—1870[illegible]
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[illegible]1843[illegible]1836[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Nikolai Vasilievich Gogol, 1809—1852[illegible]
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[illegible]·[illegible]Seweryn Krzyżanowski, 1787—1839[illegible]
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[illegible]10[illegible]8[illegible]254[illegible]5 000[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1839[illegible]1849[illegible]25[illegible]19[illegible]

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[illegible]1830—1831[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Sergeyevich Pushkin, 1799—1837[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7 000[illegible]·[illegible]Fryderyk Chopin, 1810—1849[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1815[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

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[illegible]Tepedelenli Ali Pasha, 1740—1822[illegible]1788[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1819[illegible]1820[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1814[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Ypsilantis, 1792—1828[illegible]

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1822 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 27 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] · [illegible] George Finlay, 1799—1875 [illegible]

[illegible] 48 [illegible] 2 000 [illegible]

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[illegible] Lake Pamvotis [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 2.5 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1822 [illegible] 12 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

[illegible] · [illegible] Eugène Delacroix, 1798—1863 [illegible] 1824 [illegible] 1824 [illegible] 11 [illegible] 1825 [illegible] 5 [illegible] 8 [illegible] 1823 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

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Codrington, 1770—1851□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[illegible]·[illegible]Stratford Canning, 1786—1880[illegible]1827[illegible]10[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]Frederick the Great of Prussia, 1712—1786[illegible]1829[illegible]8[illegible]1829[illegible]11[illegible]1830[illegible]2[illegible]

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1830[illegible]1831[illegible]9[illegible]1832[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]1838[illegible]（Mihailo, 1823—1868[illegible]1817[illegible]·[illegible]（Alexander Karadjordjevic, 1806—1885[illegible]19[illegible]

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1830[illegible]1829[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1827[illegible]1789[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1830[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]—[illegible]Louis-Philippe, 1773—1850[illegible]—[illegible]1789[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]221[illegible]274[illegible]143[illegible]11[illegible]1815[illegible]3[illegible]7[illegible]

7[illegible]25[illegible]25%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Auguste-Frédéric Marmont, 1774—1852[illegible]1.3[illegible]4[illegible]1830[illegible]7[illegible]27[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]5[illegible]1831[illegible]169[illegible]400[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]200[illegible]1[illegible]1792[illegible]1832[illegible]6[illegible]1834[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Society of the Rights of Man[illegible]

19[illegible]30[illegible]—[illegible]1832[illegible]1835[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Fieschi, 1790—1836[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1835[illegible]7[illegible]28[illegible]—[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Édouard Mortier, 1768—1835[illegible]1835[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Alibaud, 1810—1836[illegible]—[illegible]7[illegible]1840[illegible]1835[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Louis-Napoleon Bonaparte, 1808—1873[illegible]1840[illegible]·[illegible]600[illegible]28[illegible]17[illegible]17[illegible]1830[illegible]

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1830[illegible]—[illegible]1830[illegible]10[illegible]—[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]23[illegible]1830[illegible]17[illegible]·[illegible]Adolphe Nourrit, 1802—1839[illegible]1772—1843[illegible]

[illegible]Prince Frederik, 1797—1881[illegible]1.4[illegible]1830[illegible]9[illegible]27[illegible]9[illegible]26[illegible]10[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Lord Palmerston, 1784—1865[illegible]1830[illegible]11[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]Leopold of Sachsen-Coburg-Gotha, 1790—1865[illegible]1813[illegible]25[illegible]1816[illegible]Princess Charlotte, 1796—1817[illegible]1817[illegible]1830[illegible]1829[illegible]·[illegible]Caroline Bauer, 1807—1877[illegible]1831[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]1831[illegible]1831[illegible]8[illegible]2[illegible]1831[illegible]9[illegible]30[illegible]1832[illegible]11[illegible]1832[illegible]12[illegible]1839[illegible]1890[illegible]Queen Wilhelmina, 1880—1962[illegible]1831[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1830[illegible]

[illegible]1826[illegible]（Miguel, 1802—1866）[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Maria de Glória, 1819—1853）[illegible]1822[illegible]19[illegible]1831[illegible]·[illegible]（Charles Napier, 1786—1860）[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]”（Carlos da Ponza）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1824[illegible]5[illegible]（Battle of Asseiceira）[illegible]1.8[illegible]1834[illegible]9[illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]1833[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]（Maria Cristina, 1806—1878）[illegible]（Queen Isabella II, 1830—1904）[illegible]1834[illegible]3[illegible]——“[illegible]”——[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]Francis IV, Duke of Modena, 1779—1846[illegible]·[illegible]Filippo Buonarroti, 1761—1837[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]Babeuf[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Carlo Zucchi, 1777—1863[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]1848[illegible]——[illegible]1828[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Weitling, 1808—1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Karl von Rotteck, 1775—1840[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]2 000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Bode, 1779—1854[illegible]1827[illegible]1804—1873[illegible]Wilhelm[illegible]1806—1884[illegible]1832[illegible]—[illegible]Elector Wilhelm II, 1777—1847[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1831[illegible]Count Münster, 1766—1839[illegible]1833[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Johann Georg Wirth, 1798—1848[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1833[illegible]1819[illegible]Carlsbad Decrees[illegible]

[illegible]16[illegible]·[illegible]1804[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Schiller, 1759—1805[illegible]1829[illegible]·[illegible]1792—1868[illegible]1823[illegible]1830[illegible]10[illegible]6—16[illegible]

19 20 1830 · Francis Burdett, 1770—1844 —— 1830 Metropolitan Police —— “ ” “ ” “ ”

1830 “ ” “ ” 45 12 “ ” · Sydney Smith, 1771—1845

1832 45% 5% “ ” Earl Grey, 1764—1845 “ ” “ ” “ ” *Poor Man’s Guardian* “ ” 1830 · Lord John Russell, 1792—1878 “ ”

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1829[illegible]“[illegible]”1830[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——1789[illegible]16[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1815[illegible]1815[illegible]1815[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph de Maistre, 1753—1821[illegible]·[illegible]Edmund Burke, 1729—1797[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Louis de Bonald, 1754—1840[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1819[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Gentz, 1764—1832[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1789[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]1830[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1830[illegible]1789[illegible]1830[illegible]1793—1794[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]25[illegible]——[illegible]1789[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1815[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]

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[illegible]530[illegible]“[illegible]Yassakh[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1843[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]August von Haxthausen, 1792—1866[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]960[illegible]1834[illegible]1290[illegible]1856[illegible]1868[illegible]

[illegible]1789[illegible]—[illegible]1817[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]1816[illegible]5[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1880[illegible]1894[illegible]1878[illegible]1908[illegible]4.15[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]1863—1914[illegible]·[illegible]Gavrilo Princip, 1894—1918[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1848[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]17[illegible]144[illegible]28[illegible]3[illegible]27.5[illegible]60[illegible]6[illegible]23[illegible]15[illegible]17%[illegible]24%[illegible]40%[illegible]

[illegible]1833[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1841[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pyotr Alexeyevich Kropotkin, 1842—1921[illegible]19[illegible]1 200[illegible]“[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]

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[illegible]1826—1840[illegible]2 000[illegible]381[illegible]1854—1856[illegible]1857—1861[illegible]903[illegible]1816[illegible]1858[illegible]800[illegible]1834[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1856[illegible]1832[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1831[illegible]7[illegible]Organic Statutes[illegible]6[illegible]50[illegible]1832[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Alexander II, 1818—1881[illegible]1856[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Mikhail Gorchakov, 1793—1861[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1856[illegible]——1858[illegible]——[illegible]1858[illegible]1864[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Augustus, 1797—1854[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]1830—1831[illegible]—[illegible]1848[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Joseph I, 1830—1916[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]1850[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]1811[illegible]1849[illegible]33[illegible]1848[illegible]4[illegible]11[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible]15[illegible]25[illegible]49[illegible]1861[illegible]1910[illegible]100[illegible]8%[illegible]

[illegible]150[illegible]13[illegible]1931[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]48[illegible]40[illegible]5.1[illegible]70[illegible]250[illegible]5.5[illegible]3 900[illegible]3[illegible]1 000[illegible]400[illegible]14[illegible]1 000[illegible]4 000[illegible]19[illegible]1789[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1872[illegible]1891[illegible]1862[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]99%[illegible]”[illegible]Prince Alfred zu Windischgrätz, 1787—1862[illegible]1850[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible]1790[illegible]50%[illegible]1851[illegible]68%[illegible]1789[illegible]78%[illegible]1835[illegible]31%[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]93[illegible]1 600[illegible]1867[illegible]1914[illegible]5 900[illegible]8.5%[illegible]19.4%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1816[illegible]1859[illegible]7 000[illegible]1.4[illegible]19[illegible]200[illegible]30%[illegible]36%[illegible]

[illegible]1877—1905[illegible]1/4[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]40%[illegible]1[illegible]0.5[illegible]27%[illegible]33%[illegible]1750[illegible]1870[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/2[illegible]1810[illegible]1907[illegible]16[illegible]

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[illegible]1880—1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1834[illegible]1860[illegible]14%[illegible]27%[illegible]2[illegible]1815[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1905[illegible]

1905—1907[illegible]979[illegible]809[illegible]573[illegible]216[illegible]316[illegible]1905—1907[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pyotr Arkadyevich Stolypin, 1862—1911[illegible]

[illegible]15[illegible]10[illegible]1874[illegible]19[illegible]10[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]1864[illegible]15[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1 500[illegible]38%[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]95%[illegible]

[illegible]1.2[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]42[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1815[illegible]1914[illegible]1.1[illegible]·[illegible]Ionel Brătianu, 1864—1927[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]72.5[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]6 000[illegible]1/8[illegible]1846[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Maria da Fonte[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]30[illegible]1822—1823[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1827[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]War of the Malcontents[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]Carlos, 1788—1855[illegible]1830[illegible]1830—1904[illegible]1833[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1833[illegible]1840[illegible]1846[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]1876[illegible]Amadeo I, 1845—1890[illegible]1835[illegible]Lord Eliot, 1798—1877[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]
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19[illegible]60[illegible]
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[illegible]500[illegible]800[illegible]1 000[illegible]
[illegible]100[illegible]

19[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
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[illegible]Mihaail Kogălniceanu, 1817—1891[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]……[illegible]
[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Sándor
Rózsa, 1813—1878[illegible]1837[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1 000[illegible]—[illegible]1869[illegible]1[illegible]1878[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Musolino, 1876—1956[illegible]klephts[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]kleptomania[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]lamb klephtiko[illegible]Haiduks[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Kota Christo, 1880—1904[illegible]“[illegible]”1902[illegible]1904[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Horatio Nelson, 1758—1805[illegible]19[illegible]1860[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]30[illegible]Fasci[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1894[illegible]4[illegible]1 000[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1885[illegible]1880[illegible]1[illegible]50[illegible]33[illegible]5[illegible]23[illegible]1880[illegible]103[illegible]1885[illegible]75[illegible]6.4[illegible]11[illegible]32[illegible]1901[illegible]1890[illegible]1898[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]13[illegible]54[illegible]

[illegible]1883[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1881[illegible]3/4[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1850[illegible]20%[illegible]17%[illegible]15%[illegible]11%[illegible]9%[illegible]8%[illegible]30%[illegible]1850[illegible]1800[illegible]41%[illegible]1840[illegible]29%[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1800[illegible]2.05[illegible]50[illegible]2.75[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]45‰[illegible]30‰[illegible]40‰[illegible]14[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/2[illegible]18[illegible]1798[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Jenner[illegible]

[illegible]1800[illegible]1850[illegible]1.3%[illegible]0.9%[illegible]0.8%[illegible]0.6%[illegible]0.7%[illegible]19[illegible]24[illegible]40[illegible]50‰[illegible]18[illegible]70[illegible]50‰[illegible]1815—1816[illegible]40‰[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]18[illegible]30‰[illegible]1840[illegible]20‰[illegible]

18[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Malthus, 1766—1834[illegible]1846[illegible]1837[illegible]19[illegible]4 400[illegible]1/4[illegible]1816[illegible]800[illegible]10%[illegible]1849[illegible]1 600[illegible]1/4[illegible]1816[illegible]100[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]10[illegible]

19[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Justus von Liebig, 1803—1873[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1800[illegible]1.1[illegible]1910[illegible]1.53[illegible]1833—1911[illegible]5[illegible]18[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]25[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1869[illegible]4[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]20—30[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Zygmunt Krasiński, 1812—1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1818[illegible]6.2%[illegible]19%[illegible]

[illegible]1802[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]4 000[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]2.5[illegible]1857[illegible]3.8[illegible]1826—1855[illegible]20[illegible]1833[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Anatoly Nikolayevich Demidov, 1813—1870[illegible]1837[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1816[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1829—1854[illegible]1/4[illegible]90%[illegible]3/4[illegible]1859[illegible]17%[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1822[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1815—1816[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1831[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]30[illegible]1834[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 500[illegible]600[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

“[illegible]”[illegible]1832[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1829[illegible]·[illegible]William Burke, 1792—1829[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]William Hare, 1807—1829[illegible]1832[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]50—60[illegible]80%[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Dickens, 1812—1870[illegible]·[illegible]1837[illegible]1839[illegible]

[illegible]1839[illegible]350[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1849[illegible]17[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2.8[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1823[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]70%[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1825[illegible]7[illegible]1861[illegible]448[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1834[illegible]·[illegible]William Cobbett, 1763—1835[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1/3[illegible]2[illegible]

1845[illegible]1845[illegible]87%[illegible]71%[illegible]50%[illegible]30%[illegible]1846[illegible]88%[illegible]1847[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]1846—1847[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1846[illegible]1816—1817[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1849[illegible]1840[illegible]1.5[illegible]1846[illegible]95%[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]30[illegible]250[illegible]1845[illegible]9[illegible]550[illegible]1 470[illegible]1846—1847[illegible]25[illegible]24.7[illegible]6.4[illegible]4[illegible]

1845[illegible]3/4[illegible]1846—1847[illegible]Ross of Mull[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]20[illegible]1846[illegible]1846[illegible]21[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Sir Charles Trevelyan, 1807—1886[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]75%[illegible]Sir James Matheson, 1796—1878[illegible]1845—1850[illegible]10.7[illegible]6.8[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1847[illegible]1/3[illegible]5[illegible]1847[illegible]32%[illegible]60%[illegible]4.2[illegible]40%[illegible]5%[illegible]10%[illegible]

[illegible]330%[illegible]40%[illegible]1845[illegible]·[illegible]Augustus Fitzgerald, 1791—1874[illegible]1845[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1846[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Sir Robert Peel, 1788—1850[illegible]1846[illegible]6[illegible]1849[illegible]

[illegible]1847[illegible]1848[illegible]13.5[illegible]18[illegible]21.5[illegible]0.1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1846[illegible]12[illegible]26[illegible]Clonlolan[illegible]*Sheffield Independent*[illegible]1 400[illegible]

> ……[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]1847[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]“10[illegible]”[illegible]

100[illegible]1/5[illegible]19[illegible]1816—1817[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]40[illegible]1847[illegible]1.58[illegible]20%[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/5[illegible]1/8[illegible]40%[illegible]1847[illegible]11%[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1/4[illegible]1841—1846[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/2[illegible]10[illegible]100[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1856[illegible]1857[illegible]1862[illegible]1867[illegible]9[illegible]1/4[illegible]1868[illegible]

[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1868[illegible]3—8[illegible]9[illegible]1867[illegible]1 038[illegible]7 855[illegible]“[illegible]”19[illegible]60[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]3[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1868[illegible]84‰[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]——[illegible]1854[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1897[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1905[illegible]100[illegible]1879[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1890[illegible]10[illegible]1891[illegible]26%[illegible]30%[illegible]75%[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1861[illegible]1890—1891[illegible]

1891[illegible]·[illegible]Brayley Hodgetts, 1859—1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Jonas Stadling, 1837—1945[illegible]

1891[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Alexandrovich Polovtsov, 1832—1909[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1891[illegible]8[illegible]20[illegible]1892[illegible]3[illegible]1 100[illegible]1892[illegible]55%[illegible]50%[illegible]40%[illegible]36%[illegible]30%[illegible]406 643[illegible]103 364[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1891—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897—1898[illegible]1899[illegible]1899[illegible]5[illegible]1[illegible]C[illegible]8 659[illegible]5 588[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sergei Yulyevich Witte, 1849—1915[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1830[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1785[illegible]500[illegible]1850[illegible]2.67[illegible]·[illegible]1838[illegible]—[illegible]1814[illegible]1850[illegible]7[illegible]12[illegible]1820[illegible]1.17[illegible]7 300[illegible]1840[illegible]1.83[illegible]4.84[illegible]1820[illegible]1/4[illegible]20[illegible]1.5[illegible]1820[illegible]1 006[illegible]1840[illegible]1.33[illegible]1816—1850[illegible]1815[illegible]

[illegible]1829[illegible]5.5[illegible]5[illegible]10[illegible]1820[illegible]24[illegible]1818[illegible]3[illegible]7[illegible]1824[illegible]2[illegible]11[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]25[illegible]1833[illegible]10[illegible]15[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]300[illegible]300[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Roberts, 1789—1864[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]1788[illegible]1833[illegible]1833[illegible]2/3[illegible]1845[illegible]·[illegible]Josué Heilmann, 1796—1848[illegible]1832[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Philippe de Girard, 1775—1845[illegible]“[illegible]”)[illegible]1827[illegible]·[illegible]Benoît Fourneyron, 802—1867[illegible]1837[illegible]60[illegible]2 300[illegible]80%[illegible]30[illegible]18[illegible]1843[illegible]129[illegible]1815[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]1844[illegible]1821[illegible]1834[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]1808[illegible]14[illegible]1836[illegible]36[illegible]1832[illegible]1828[illegible]22.5[illegible]11.8[illegible]——19[illegible]40[illegible]466[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30—40[illegible]19[illegible]1/3[illegible]1848[illegible]60[illegible]20[illegible]3 000[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Rajmund Rembieliński, 1774—1841[illegible]*Lord Salisbury*[illegible]

[illegible]1823—1825[illegible]1830[illegible]1832[illegible]1850[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]58[illegible]900[illegible]5 800[illegible]4.5[illegible]6.5[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]25[illegible]Voortman[illegible]100[illegible]10[illegible]5 000[illegible]1824[illegible]60[illegible]800[illegible]1830[illegible]1[illegible]2.03[illegible]1830[illegible]700[illegible]1840[illegible]3 600[illegible]1846[illegible]5 000[illegible]

[illegible]1830[illegible]1830[illegible]1829[illegible]11[illegible]25[illegible]1831[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1832[illegible]132[illegible]27[illegible]

[illegible]1834[illegible]7[illegible]9[illegible]14[illegible]1823[illegible]27[illegible]28[illegible]14[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]6[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Patric Noon[illegible]1846[illegible]3[illegible]10[illegible]1840[illegible]1 114[illegible]907[illegible]22[illegible]109[illegible]

[illegible]1843[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]1829[illegible]40%[illegible]48%[illegible]1832[illegible]1889[illegible]1842[illegible]5[illegible]9[illegible]1%[illegible]1879[illegible]9%[illegible]10[illegible]14[illegible]1842[illegible]6%[illegible]1859[illegible]34%[illegible]3/4[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]20%[illegible]76.2%[illegible]66%[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Bauters, 1801—[illegible]1840[illegible]1850[illegible]10[illegible]1829[illegible]1835[illegible]12[illegible]13[illegible]1845[illegible]1849[illegible]12[illegible]1[illegible]25[illegible]4[illegible]7[illegible]20[illegible]25[illegible]1845[illegible]20%[illegible]4[illegible]35%[illegible]26%[illegible]18%[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1831[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jérôme-Adolphe Blanqui, 1798—1854[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1815[illegible]1830[illegible]1 600[illegible]3 000[illegible]1860[illegible]1[illegible]0.3[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]1821[illegible]10[illegible]23[illegible]

> [illegible]8[illegible]……[illegible]56[illegible]2[illegible]4[illegible]2[illegible]50[illegible]

1835[illegible]6[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]26[illegible]75[illegible]

[illegible]1838[illegible]

[illegible]……6[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1844[illegible]2[illegible]14[illegible]10[illegible]60[illegible]1[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]6[illegible]1[illegible]6[illegible]6[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1821[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Thomas Arlidge, 1822—1899[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1844[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]William Morrow, 1836—[illegible]6[illegible]1816[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1790[illegible]18[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1750[illegible]1860[illegible]60%[illegible]

18[illegible]1838[illegible]

[illegible]210[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible][illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]100%[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1836[illegible]1854[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]80[illegible]1798[illegible]·[illegible]Liévin Bauwens, 1769—1822[illegible]·[illegible]István Széchenyi, 1791—1860[illegible]1815[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1843[illegible]1838[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Krupp, 1812—1887[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Stanisław Staszic, 1755—1826[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Thomas Mulvany, 1806—1885[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]Hibernia[illegible]Shamrock[illegible]Erin[illegible]

[illegible]1819[illegible]9[illegible]16[illegible]16[illegible]1833[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1838[illegible]26[illegible]11[illegible]8[illegible]16[illegible]15[illegible]9[illegible]12[illegible]1819—1901[illegible]Lord Ashley, 1801—1885[illegible]1842[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1842[illegible]1844[illegible]1844[illegible]9[illegible]13[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Peter Beuth, 1781—1853[illegible]1821[illegible]1823[illegible]1836[illegible]1818[illegible]1834[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1844[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]John Prince-Smith, 1809—1874[illegible]1847[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]18[illegible]1.5[illegible]1815[illegible]

[illegible]1831[illegible]1831[illegible]1834[illegible]1840[illegible]1829[illegible]1832[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]20[illegible]1850[illegible]20%[illegible]15[illegible]Seebandlung[illegible]1845[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Christian von Rother, 1778—1849[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1832[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30—40[illegible]1 200[illegible]1824[illegible]60%[illegible]1845[illegible]——1824[illegible]3.38[illegible]1914[illegible]3.8[illegible]

1821[illegible]42[illegible]20[illegible]300[illegible]1.5[illegible]1816[illegible]3 162[illegible]1846[illegible]1.1[illegible]19[illegible]29[illegible]40[illegible]14[illegible]1821[illegible]40[illegible]25[illegible]19[illegible]9[illegible]80[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]31[illegible]1790[illegible]700[illegible]1848[illegible]1 770[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1830[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1835[illegible]1837[illegible]1839[illegible]1847[illegible]1839—1840[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1 700[illegible]Gregory XVI, 1765—1846[illegible]“[illegible]”

1845[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”1855[illegible]455[illegible]1845[illegible]1856[illegible]1862[illegible]1869[illegible]

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1834[illegible]1853[illegible]
19[illegible]13%[illegible]1845—1849[illegible]1/3[illegible]·[illegible]George Hudson,
1800—1871[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Bethel Henry Strousberg, 1823—1884[illegible]1841[illegible]51[illegible]

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[illegible]1832[illegible]1835[illegible]1839[illegible]Alexandre Dumas, 1802—1870[illegible]1844—1845[illegible]1/3[illegible]19[illegible]—[illegible]3 300[illegible]1837[illegible]·[illegible]Samuel Morse, 1791—1872[illegible]1846[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]1[illegible]1.4[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible] 1842—1843 [illegible] 1844 [illegible] 7 [illegible] 30% [illegible] 1844 [illegible] 1848 [illegible] 1833—1834 [illegible]

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1843[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Heinrich Riehl, 1823—1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1835[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Robert von Mohl, 1799—1875[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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19[illegible]*The Mysteries of Paris*[illegible]·[illegible]Eugène Sue, 1804—1857[illegible]1823[illegible]1827[illegible]*Mathilde*[illegible]1841[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1842—1843[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]George Reynolds, 1814—1879[illegible]*The Mysteries of London*[illegible]1844[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]1844[illegible]*The Mysteries of Berlin*[illegible]·[illegible]August Brass, 1818—1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30—40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Cladel, 1834—1892[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Honoré de Balzac, 1799—1850[illegible]*Les Paysans*[illegible]1844[illegible]1855[illegible]19[illegible]1789[illegible]1905—1907[illegible]1917[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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19[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Flora Tristan, 1803—1844[illegible]

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[illegible]1803[illegible]4[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1807[illegible]·[illegible]André Chazal, 1796—1860[illegible]1821[illegible]17[illegible]24[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1825[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1837[illegible]11[illegible]*Peregrinations of a Pariah*[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1843[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Fourier, 1772—1837[illegible]1789[illegible]1836[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]1829[illegible]*The New Industrial and Social World*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 600[illegible]1832[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Étienne Cabet, 1788—1856[illegible]1830[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]*Voyage to Icaria*[illegible]1840[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1856[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Claude Henri de Rouvroy, Comte de Saint-Simon, 1760—1825[illegible]1781[illegible]1789[illegible]Marquis de Sade, 1740—1814[illegible]1823[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Auguste Comte, 1798—1857[illegible]*Industry*[illegible]1816—1818[illegible]*Of the Industrial System*[illegible]1821—1822[illegible]1827[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]*Course of Positive Philosophy*[illegible]1830[illegible]1842[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1825[illegible]·[illegible]Prosper Enfantin, 1796—1864[illegible]1814[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1834[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre Leroux, 1797—1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]50—60[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Blanc, 1811—1882[illegible]1839[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Owen, 1771—1858[illegible]1827[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1824—1829[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1858[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Weitling, 1808—1871[illegible]*Humanity: As it is and as it should be*[illegible]1838[illegible]*The Gospel of Poor Sinners*[illegible]1845[illegible]4[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre-Joseph Proudhon, 1809—1865[illegible]1830[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1840[illegible]*What is Property?*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1789[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georg Friedrich Wilhelm Hegel, 1770—1831[illegible]1806[illegible]1818[illegible]

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[illegible]*Who is to Blame?*[illegible]1845—1846[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]30—40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ivan Kireyevsky, 1806—1856[illegible]·[illegible]Vissarion Belinsky, 1811—1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Mikhail Bakunin, 1814—1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1842[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1840[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Wilhelm IV, 1795—1861[illegible]·[illegible]Arnold Ruge, 1802—1880[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Marx, 1818—1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Feuerbach, 1804—1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]*Rheinische Zeitung*[illegible]1843[illegible]4[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Engels, 1820—1895[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]*The Poverty of Philosophy*[illegible]1847[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

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1837[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Daniel O’Connell, 1775—1847[illegible]1840[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1800[illegible]

[illegible]1815—1845[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1831[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]1834[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]Carlo Cattaneo, 1801—1869[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Count of Cavour, Camillo Benso, 1810—1861[illegible]“[illegible]”1846[illegible]6[illegible]16[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Giovanni Maria Mastai-Ferretti, 1792—1878[illegible]1847[illegible]5[illegible]1847[illegible]9[illegible]Leopold II, 1797—1870[illegible]1847[illegible]10[illegible]1845[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Viktor von Andrian-

Werburg, 1813—1858[illegible]“[illegible]1788[illegible]”

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3[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1789[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]22[illegible]4[illegible]

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1848 1831 hospodars 1843 “ ” 1848 4 9 · Mihail Sturdza, 1795—1884 35 300 6 13 · Gheorghe Bibescu, 1804—1873 9 25 91 —— ——

1848 9 1848 4 5 · · Wilhelm Jordan, 1819—1894 “ ”

1848 3 300 3 25 · Josip Jelačić, 1801—1859

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1849[illegible]8[illegible]13[illegible]4 600[illegible]1 500[illegible]10[illegible]20[illegible]500[illegible]120[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]1789—1793[illegible]

[illegible]727[illegible]19%[illegible]26%[illegible]12%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]12%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]1793—1794[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]

1848[illegible]·[illegible]Ramón Narváez, 1800—1868[illegible]1845[illegible]

1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1854[illegible]2[illegible]500[illegible]·[illegible]Leopoldo O’Donnell, 1809—1867[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Baldomero Espartero, 1793—1879[illegible]1869[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1843[illegible]1832[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Andreas Metaxas, 1790—1860[illegible]1863[illegible]1867[illegible]

[illegible]1839[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]1843[illegible]3[illegible]Omer Pasha, 1806—1871[illegible]·[illegible]Mihajlo Latas[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1831[illegible]·[illegible]Ali Rizvanbegović, 1783—1851[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]30[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]5[illegible]8 000[illegible]35[illegible]1849[illegible]2 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1844[illegible]Oscar I, 1799—1859[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]Karl XV, 1826—1872[illegible]1814[illegible]1829[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1848[illegible]4[illegible]15[illegible]10[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[2][illegible]·[illegible]William Cuffay, 1788—1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]·[illegible]Harry Smith, 1787—1860[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1848[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]50[illegible]1855—1865[illegible]

> [illegible]

19[illegible]50[illegible]40[illegible]1851[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Samuel Smiles, 1812—1904[illegible]1859[illegible]*Self-Help: with Illustrations of Character and Conduct*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2[illegible]25[illegible]

19[illegible]50—60[illegible]1846[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Bagehot, 1826—1877[illegible]*The English Constitution*[illegible]1867[illegible]1854[illegible]1883[illegible]1867[illegible]1872[illegible]1850[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Ewart Gladstone, 1809—1898[illegible]1852—1855[illegible]1859—1866[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1855[illegible]1861[illegible]1857[illegible]1865[illegible]1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1851[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1854[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1850[illegible]1848[illegible]1850[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]50[illegible]10[illegible]3[illegible]Duc de Morny, 1811—1865[illegible]·[illegible]Count Alexandre Walewski, 1810—1868[illegible]750[illegible]260[illegible]3[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1850[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1812[illegible]1854[illegible]9[illegible]3.5[illegible]5.7[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]10[illegible]1854[illegible]11[illegible]Lord Raglan, 1788—1855[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lord Cardigan, 1797—1868[illegible]1835[illegible]4[illegible]11[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1844[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Adeline de Horsey, 1824—1915[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Chenery, 1826—1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Florence Nightingale, 1820—1910[illegible]2.1[illegible]1.6[illegible]9.5[illegible]6[illegible]14.3[illegible]7.2[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Grand Duchess Elena Pavlovna, 1807—1873[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ivan Fyodorovich Paskevich, 1782—1856[illegible]1831[illegible]1854[illegible]12[illegible]1855[illegible]6[illegible]200[illegible]183[illegible]1 000[illegible]914[illegible]

[illegible]25[illegible]40[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eduard Ivanovich Totleben, 1818—1884[illegible]3[illegible]1855[illegible]9[illegible]250[illegible]1856[illegible]

1855[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]2[illegible]6[illegible]1855[illegible]8[illegible]1856[illegible]3[illegible]1812[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Abdülaziz, 1830—1876[illegible]Murad V, 1840—1904[illegible]1876[illegible]·[illegible]Abdülhamid II,

1842—1918[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Howard Russell, 1820—1907[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]1861[illegible]

[illegible]1864[illegible]1865[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1862[illegible]

1861[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Dmitry Alexeyevich Milyutin, 1816—1912[illegible]1861—1881[illegible]45%[illegible]15[illegible]1862[illegible]21[illegible]1870[illegible]55.3[illegible]1874[illegible]6[illegible]9[illegible]——19[illegible]60[illegible]7%[illegible]1870[illegible]1/4[illegible]1875[illegible]20[illegible]

1856[illegible]20[illegible]1815[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]1.5[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Virginia Castiglione, 1837—1899[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Jane Digby, 1807—1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]prince of Cadland[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]·[illegible]1853[illegible]

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[illegible]1857[illegible]

19[illegible]50[illegible]1831[illegible]30[illegible]6[illegible]1858[illegible]1[illegible]14[illegible]·[illegible]3[illegible]8[illegible]142[illegible]1858[illegible]3[illegible]13[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carlo Di Rudio, 1832—1910[illegible]·[illegible]George Custer, 1839—1876[illegible]1876[illegible]

[illegible]1858[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1856[illegible]1854[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1859[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]3 000[illegible]1859[illegible]7[illegible]

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[illegible]1854[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]33[illegible]4[illegible]1860[illegible]5[illegible]600[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1860[illegible]9[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]

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[illegible]3[illegible]1.4[illegible]20[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]Fyodor Berg, 1793—1874[illegible]·[illegible]Konstantin Konstantinovich, 1827—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 200[illegible]1846[illegible]1863[illegible]2[illegible]24[illegible]3 000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1863[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Romuald Traugutt, 1826—1864[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]6[illegible]1864[illegible]4[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1864[illegible]4[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]François Rochebrune, 1830—1870[illegible]1857[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]1863[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]

[1] [illegible]——[illegible]

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19[illegible]60[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1868[illegible]
[illegible]1869[illegible]350[illegible]
[illegible]150[illegible]440[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Émile Ollivier, 1825—1913[illegible]
[illegible]1870[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]80%[illegible]
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[illegible]1859[illegible]Nationalverein[illegible]
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[illegible]1848[illegible]
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[illegible]1849[illegible]
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[illegible]10[illegible]
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1858[illegible]·[illegible]1861[illegible]
[illegible]Prince Wilhelm, 1797—1888[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
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[illegible]1862[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]。

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[illegible]1865[illegible]

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]9 000[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1866[illegible]7[illegible]26[illegible]

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[illegible]——[illegible]1862[illegible]22[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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1866[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1865[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

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[illegible]1869[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]7[illegible]2[illegible]—[illegible]1835—1905[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Vincent Benedetti, 1817—1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]Achille Bazaine, 1811—1888[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]8[illegible]18[illegible]730[illegible]20[illegible]520[illegible]16[illegible]14[illegible]15[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Patrice de MacMahon, 1808—1893[illegible]1688[illegible]King James II, 1633—1701[illegible]20[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Auguste-Alexandre Ducrot, 1817—1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.7[illegible]9 000[illegible]

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1848[illegible]19[illegible]50—60[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1871[illegible]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Eugenie Niboyet, 1796—1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]George Sand, 1804—1876[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Amantine Dupin[illegible]——[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]1849[illegible]·[illegible]Jeanne Deroin, 1805—1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]10[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]·[illegible]1848[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][1]

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[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand Lassalle, 1825—1864[illegible]1864[illegible]8[illegible]31[illegible]1863[illegible]

[illegible]

1871[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Edmond de Goncourt, 1822—1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1792[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][2][illegible]5[illegible]5.5[illegible]12[illegible]1871[illegible]4[illegible]2[illegible]

1871[illegible]5[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1871[illegible]3[illegible]18[illegible]5 700[illegible]7 400[illegible]1 400[illegible]38 578[illegible]10 137[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1867[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1872[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]1850—1914[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]1958[illegible]459—504[illegible]——[illegible]

[2] [illegible]1963[illegible]339[illegible]384[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

1907[illegible]24[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hermynia Isabella Maria, Countess Folliot de Crenneville, 1883—1951[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Viktor von Zur Mühlen, 1879—1950[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]400[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1860—1914[illegible]2 060[illegible]58%[illegible]20%[illegible]22%[illegible]1914[illegible]58%[illegible]1902[illegible]401[illegible]79[illegible]1914[illegible]30[illegible]20%[illegible]30%[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander von Keyserling, 1815—1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]1919[illegible]

[illegible]150[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Stefan Isidor Klein, 1889—1960[illegible]1933[illegible]1951[illegible]1917[illegible]30[illegible]1950[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]7%[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1864[illegible]1905[illegible]184[illegible]90[illegible]1908[illegible]2 000[illegible]900[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]89[illegible]1858[illegible]1897[illegible]5%[illegible]1871[illegible]19[illegible]6.4[illegible]1864[illegible]szlachta[illegible]80%[illegible]Nikola I of Montenegro, 1841—1921[illegible]1882[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Marko Miljanov Popović, 1833—1901[illegible]boyar[illegible]1902[illegible]·[illegible]Sven Hedin, 1865—1952[illegible]

[illegible]*Almanach de Goha*[illegible]1871—1918[illegible]1 129[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1858[illegible]5 000[illegible]2 000[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1829[illegible]·[illegible]Laurent Delattre[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lattre de Tassigny[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Joseph Marie Gabriel de Lattre de Tassigny, 1889—1952[illegible]1886—1914[illegible]210[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Eusebi Güell i Bacigalupi, 1846—1918[illegible]1871[illegible]·[illegible]Antonio López, Marquis of Comillas, 1817—1883[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Juan Antoni Güell López[illegible]1148[illegible]Castelldosirus[illegible]Duc Decazes, 1864—1912[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Isabelle-Blanche Singer, 1869—1896[illegible]200[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]Marlborough[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]George Spencer-Churchill, 1844—1892[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jane Warren Price, 1854—1909[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Charles Spencer-Churchill, 1871—1934)[illegible]420[illegible]·[illegible]Consuelo Vanderbilt, 1877—1964[illegible]1870—1914[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lady of the Bedchamber[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Silver Stick in Waiting[illegible]1804[illegible]37[illegible]1908[illegible]39[illegible]20[illegible]1806[illegible]10%[illegible]1913[illegible]70%[illegible]Herrenhaus[illegible]1910[illegible]

[illegible]1874[illegible]209[illegible]1885[illegible]78[illegible]1868[illegible]12[illegible]8[illegible]1868—1886[illegible]15[illegible]9[illegible]20[illegible]—[illegible]Robert Gascoyne-Cecil, 1830—1903[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Balfour, 1848—1930[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Herbert Henry Asquith, 1852—1928[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Henry Campbell-Bannerman, 1836—1908[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]David Lloyd George, 1863—1945[illegible]

1832[illegible]1867[illegible]1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georgy Yevgenyenich Lvov, 1861—1925[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Elard Kurt Maria Fürchtegott von Oldenburg-Januschau, 1855—1937[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]10[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]—[illegible]1872[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]1912[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]1873[illegible]363[illegible]1/4[illegible]4 000[illegible]12.7[illegible]30[illegible]11[illegible]20%[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1871[illegible]1901[illegible]142[illegible]61[illegible]1859[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Aveling, 1824—1882[illegible]1882[illegible]1907[illegible]385%[illegible]450%[illegible]1 500%[illegible]1888[illegible]1910[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1892[illegible]26.2[illegible]23.4[illegible]39[illegible]1890[illegible]1913[illegible]10[illegible]1890[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]2/3[illegible]2%[illegible]19[illegible]350[illegible]1913[illegible]1 000[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1875[illegible]1884[illegible]1905[illegible]1914[illegible]1910[illegible]1/3[illegible]1894[illegible]20[illegible]—[illegible]1896[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1873[illegible]1 600[illegible]1913[illegible]2 100[illegible]1892[illegible]1 200[illegible]2 600[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Wilhelm Raiffeisen, 1818—1888[illegible]1914[illegible]2/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Luzzatti, 1841—1927[illegible]1908[illegible]700[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1803—1873[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Bennet Lawes, 1814—1900[illegible]1843[illegible]Fisons[illegible]1887[illegible]400[illegible]1910[illegible]6 000[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gustaf de Laval, 1845—1913[illegible]1902[illegible]511[illegible]505[illegible]50[illegible]——19[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]80[illegible]1910[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897[illegible]1913[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]24[illegible]18[illegible]14[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1879[illegible]1885[illegible]1887[illegible]30%[illegible]40%[illegible]1885[illegible]1892[illegible]45%[illegible]1891[illegible]1878[illegible]1882[illegible]1887[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1878[illegible]1888[illegible]

1894[illegible]

[illegible]1877[illegible]1/8[illegible]40[illegible]2.6[illegible]1805[illegible]1845[illegible]1.62[illegible]3.25[illegible]1900[illegible]1/3[illegible]19[illegible]1/6[illegible]1855[illegible]1836—1895[illegible]61.5[illegible]970[illegible]1/3[illegible]1844[illegible]1853[illegible]1867[illegible]64[illegible]140[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]1841[illegible]1877[illegible]47[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Krautjunker[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1867[illegible]3[illegible]1900[illegible]1[illegible]1890[illegible]1.5[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1905[illegible]88[illegible]66[illegible]1902[illegible]30%[illegible]23%[illegible]1866[illegible]13[illegible]64[illegible]29[illegible]42[illegible]1848

[illegible]5%[illegible]58%[illegible]1900[illegible]31%[illegible]45%[illegible]

[illegible]Engelbert, Duke of Arenberg and Croy, 1875—1949[illegible]20[illegible]50[illegible]—[illegible]Alfred, Prince zu Salm-Salm, 1846—1923[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Martin, 1867—1939[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]6[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Prince Christian Kraft zu Hohenlohe-Öhringen, Duke of Ujest, 1848—1926[illegible]5 000[illegible]1910[illegible]4/5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Prince Guido Henckel von Donnersmarck, 1830—1916[illegible]1909[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1870[illegible]·[illegible]John Hughes, 1814—1889[illegible]100[illegible]8[illegible]1882[illegible]10[illegible]4[illegible]3/4[illegible]Hughesovka[illegible]1924[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]8[illegible]12[illegible]”[1] [illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]（Shah Nasir al-Din, 1831—1896）[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Lev Nikolayevich Tolstoy, 1828—1910）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Fyodor Mikhailovich Dostoyevsky, 1821—1881）[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]（Johannes Brahms, 1833—1897）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Ivan Sergeyevich Turgenev, 1818—1883）[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]2 000[illegible]38%[illegible]·[illegible]（Jean Renoir, 1894—1979）[illegible]1937[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]18[illegible]（satisfaktionsfähig）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1800—1869[illegible]232[illegible]44%[illegible]1870—1914[illegible]303[illegible]19%[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]20%[illegible]·[illegible]（Marcel Proust, 1871—1922）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Mikhail Lermontov, 1814—1841）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Georges Clemenceau, 1841—1929）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Édouard Manet, 1832—1883）[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]“200[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]*Der Stechlin*[illegible]·[illegible]Theodor Fontane, 1819—1898[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Dubslav von Stechlin[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Il Gattopardo*[illegible]gattopardo[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Tomasi di Lampedusa, 1896—1957[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexandra Alice Woff von Stomersee, 1894—1982[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[1] 8[illegible]12[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]100[illegible]1850[illegible]40%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Paxton, 1803—1865[illegible]600[illegible]4[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Charlotte Brontë, 1816—1855[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]Prince Albert, 1819—1861[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]1/4[illegible]1890[illegible]1910[illegible]40%[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Josef Ressel, 1793—1857[illegible]1827[illegible]1829[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]1819[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Isambard Kingdom Brunel, 1806—1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1845[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1869[illegible]6 500[illegible]

[illegible]1889[illegible]19[illegible]93%[illegible]19[illegible]1850[illegible]60%[illegible]1913[illegible]34%[illegible]18%[illegible]27%[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]Ffestiniog[illegible]Talyllyn[illegible]Corris[illegible]Penrhyn Quarry[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]1875—1880[illegible]5[illegible]112.5[illegible]69.2[illegible]1894[illegible]4.87[illegible]3.9[illegible]1.4[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1850[illegible]200[illegible]1870[illegible]1 200[illegible]1890[illegible]6 000[illegible]1913[illegible]1.14[illegible]3[illegible]1913[illegible]800[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]
[illegible]
1862[illegible]·[illegible]Henry
Bessemer, 1813—1898[illegible]1869[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sidney Gilchrist
Thomas, 1850—1885[illegible]
[illegible]1874[illegible]35[illegible]1.2
[illegible]10[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]
[illegible]1910[illegible]200[illegible]
[illegible]11%[illegible]
1888[illegible]1 500[illegible]—[illegible]
[illegible]3[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]1911—1912[illegible]
19[illegible]70[illegible]
[illegible]1880[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
1885—1894[illegible]37%[illegible]
[illegible]1870[illegible]
[illegible]20[illegible]2[illegible]20[illegible]
[illegible]10%[illegible]50%[illegible]1870[illegible]
[illegible]53%[illegible]1913[illegible]37%[illegible]
[illegible]1875[illegible]1 700[illegible]1913[illegible]4 100[illegible]
[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/2[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]1891[illegible]100%[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]1881—1913[illegible]81%[illegible]
[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]6%[illegible]·[illegible]1/4[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1851[illegible]130[illegible]1885[illegible]200[illegible]1913[illegible]500[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]Tomáš Baťa, 1876—1932[illegible]1884[illegible]2 300[illegible]1909[illegible]200[illegible]

1914[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1860[illegible]1880[illegible]1891[illegible]1892[illegible]1900[illegible]1892—1903[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]1891[illegible]1897[illegible]1914[illegible]1890[illegible]1900[illegible]3[illegible]1890[illegible]21[illegible]10[illegible]148.3[illegible]1914[illegible]15%[illegible]“[illegible]”——[illegible]

[illegible]1890[illegible]1 500[illegible]1900[illegible]4 600[illegible]Prodameta[illegible]1913[illegible]12[illegible]80%[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1899[illegible]3/4[illegible]15[illegible]10[illegible]

1905[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1910—1914[illegible]3

[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]8%[illegible]1913[illegible]1/10[illegible]1/2[illegible]1/3[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1903[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1896[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]3%[illegible]80[illegible]2%[illegible]1914[illegible]1/2[illegible]19[illegible]60—70[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1879[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]13[illegible]1906[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1910[illegible]60%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Fry[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Vim[illegible]1870[illegible]1.1[illegible]1913[illegible]2.9[illegible]

19[illegible]1861[illegible]Solway[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Mond, 1839—1909[illegible]·[illegible]William Perkin, 1838—1907[illegible]·[illegible]August Hofmann, 1818—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Antoine Béchamp, 1816—1908[illegible]1865[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]BASF[illegible]1897[illegible]1900[illegible]80%[illegible]

1863[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Gerhardt, 1816—1856[illegible]1881[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1865[illegible]1899[illegible]“Oxo”[illegible]Marmite[illegible]Vegemite[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Nobel, 1833—1896[illegible]1870[illegible]1873[illegible]1890[illegible]48[illegible]

19[illegible]·[illegible]Michael Faraday, 1791—1867[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Edison, 1847—1931[illegible]1882[illegible]1883[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Werner von Siemens, 1816—1892[illegible]·[illegible]William Siemens, 1823—1883[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carl von Siemens, 1829—1906[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Yerkes, 1837—1905[illegible]·[illegible]1883[illegible]

[illegible]230[illegible]165[illegible]1913[illegible]28%[illegible]16%[illegible]2%[illegible]90%[illegible]AEG[illegible]75%[illegible]1913[illegible]7.5[illegible]2.4[illegible]·[illegible]Walther Rathenau, 1867—1922[illegible]AEG[illegible]·[illegible]Emil Rathenau, 1838—1915[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1907[illegible]90%[illegible]74%[illegible]50%[illegible]1900[illegible]275[illegible]200[illegible]1879—1890[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]8[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1861—1913[illegible]3/4[illegible]1859[illegible]1 800[illegible]1913[illegible]1.9[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1881[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1911[illegible]20%[illegible]1914[illegible]100[illegible]90%[illegible]15[illegible]

1893—1894[illegible]1905[illegible]1908[illegible]1887[illegible]1895[illegible]20[illegible]1913[illegible]93.3[illegible]1897—1913[illegible]5%[illegible]15%[illegible]13%[illegible]11%[illegible]

[illegible]1915[illegible]55[illegible]1908[illegible]20[illegible]1912[illegible]40[illegible]—[illegible]1904—1914[illegible]11[illegible]

1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]77[illegible]48[illegible]1907[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1850[illegible]52%[illegible]1900[illegible]42%[illegible]75%[illegible]1862[illegible]1900[illegible]60%[illegible]60%[illegible]35%[illegible]1850[illegible]22%[illegible]1900[illegible]9%[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]1831[illegible]7 000[illegible]1850[illegible]1.3[illegible]1900[illegible]9.3[illegible]378[illegible]1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]22[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[1][illegible]1800[illegible]7.7[illegible]20[illegible]14.2[illegible]19[illegible]10[illegible]76.2[illegible]1800[illegible]17.2[illegible]19[illegible]41.9[illegible]1880[illegible]112.2[illegible]30[illegible]200[illegible]1800[illegible]10[illegible]1910[illegible]50[illegible]1873[illegible]27[illegible]88[illegible]19[illegible]1880[illegible]24.2[illegible]30[illegible]43.5[illegible]

[illegible]1820[illegible]20[illegible]1890[illegible]62.3[illegible]100[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1832[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]50[illegible]8.03[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]3[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]32[illegible]1884[illegible]·[illegible]Axel Munthe, 1857—1949[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1885[illegible]1863[illegible]90%[illegible]8 242[illegible]1 795[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1911[illegible]·[illegible]August Thienemann, 1882—1960[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]150[illegible]150[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]1892[illegible]1.2[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]2[illegible]30[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]22[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]230[illegible]244[illegible]1.2[illegible]2.5[illegible]3[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1842[illegible]·[illegible]Edwin Chadwick, 1800—1890[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1868[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1876[illegible]·[illegible]George Jennings, 1810—1882[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]827 280[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”（spend a penny）[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]（Thomas Crapper, 1836—1910）[illegible]19[illegible]1881[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（John Ruskin, 1819—1900）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1865[illegible]·[illegible]（Joseph Bazalgette, 1819—1891）[illegible]500[illegible]1885[illegible]·[illegible]（James Hobrecht, 1825—1902）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1888[illegible]10[illegible]1893[illegible]32[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1885[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（William Lindley, 1808—1900）[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1842[illegible]1890[illegible]400[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1853[illegible]1875[illegible]1851[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1863[illegible]19[illegible]70—80[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（William Heerlein Lindley, 1853—1917）[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Robert Searles Lindley, 1854—1925）[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1868[illegible]1883[illegible]10[illegible]80[illegible]10[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]19[illegible]3[illegible]18[illegible]100[illegible]1893[illegible]9[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1891[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Georges-Eugène Haussmann, 1809—1891[illegible]1853[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]15[illegible]5 000[illegible]1890[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1875[illegible]·[illegible]Gustave Eiffel, 1832—1923[illegible]1889[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1862[illegible]·[illegible]George Peabody, 1795—1869[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]22[illegible]9[illegible]1882[illegible]3 500[illegible]14 600[illegible]1853[illegible]250[illegible]1869[illegible]8.8[illegible]1900[illegible]15.5[illegible]7[illegible]7.4[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]1.3[illegible]10[illegible]1.5[illegible]1863[illegible]271[illegible]1.7[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1837[illegible]1857[illegible]19[illegible]1846[illegible]1851[illegible]fiacre[illegible]Droschke[illegible]1868[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1835[illegible]1899[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]1815[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1860[illegible]2[illegible]1819[illegible]19[illegible]800[illegible]1875[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pavel Nikolayevich Yablochkov, 1847—1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]731[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Alphonse Loubat, 1799—1866[illegible]19[illegible]114[illegible]8 500[illegible]1883[illegible]12[illegible]1879[illegible]1885[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1863[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]3[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]tube[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1875[illegible]1896[illegible]1900[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Leo von Klenze, 1784—1864[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Friedrich Schinkel 1781—1841[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1816[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1826[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]Gottfried Semper, 1803—1879[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Weinbrenner, 1766—1826[illegible]·[illegible]John Nash, 1752—1835[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]70—80[illegible]1872—1876[illegible]1871[illegible]1875[illegible]1884[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Schickedanz, 1846—1915[illegible]1906[illegible]1878[illegible]1908[illegible]1.2[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander von Battenberg, 1857—1893[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Grünanger, 1856—1929[illegible]·[illegible]Viktor Rumpelmayer, 1830—1885[illegible]1888[illegible]1883[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1868[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Lyuben Stoychev Karavelov, 1834—1879[illegible][illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible][illegible]”1885[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1900[illegible]4[illegible]6[illegible]1895[illegible]2 000[illegible]42%[illegible]58%[illegible]19[illegible]

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[1] [illegible]1958[illegible]325[illegible]331[illegible]333[illegible]565[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]bourgeois, Bürger, borghese[illegible]1875[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]19[illegible]1815[illegible]4.5[illegible]23[illegible]1838[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]

19[illegible]100[illegible]1815[illegible]1914[illegible]6%[illegible]22%[illegible]19[illegible]1.5[illegible]4 700[illegible]7 000[illegible]7 600[illegible]3 300[illegible]——[illegible]1900[illegible]45%[illegible]35%[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]40%[illegible]70%[illegible]19[illegible]20—30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Tivoli, 1825[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Concordia, 1827[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Resource, 1829[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Enlivenment, 1829[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]the Jollity, 1830[illegible]1850[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]38%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]44%[illegible]56%[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Marchioness Arconati-Visconti, 1800—1871[illegible]·[illegible]Clara Maffei, 1814—1886[illegible]1834[illegible]·[illegible]Malla Silfverstolpe, 1782—1861[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]34%[illegible]48%[illegible]37%[illegible]30%[illegible]17%[illegible]6%[illegible]19[illegible]1/3/[illegible]1/2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]56[illegible]1877[illegible]40%[illegible]1830—1860[illegible]1/3[illegible]1815[illegible]1.58[illegible]1891[illegible]22[illegible]

[illegible]Winkeladvokaten[illegible]faccendieri[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1.8[illegible]

[illegible]1825[illegible]Inns of Court[illegible]chambers[illegible]1894[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1914[illegible]16.6[illegible]314[illegible]1882[illegible]103[illegible]19[illegible]1836[illegible]19[illegible]1898[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Benito Pérez Galdós, 1843—1920[illegible]*Mendizabal*[illegible]25[illegible]“[illegible]14[illegible]7[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Antonio Gil y Zárate, 1793—1861[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1854[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1851[illegible]1.92[illegible]40[illegible]2.08[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Anthony Trollope, 1815—1882[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]……”1858[illegible]1866[illegible]1.1[illegible]1906[illegible]1.3[illegible]2[illegible]20[illegible]1911[illegible]1822[illegible]Kurpfuscher[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1882[illegible]1 600[illegible]5 000[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1.8[illegible]2.2[illegible]

[illegible]1850[illegible]900[illegible]40[illegible]1.5[illegible]1794[illegible]19[illegible]1914[illegible]1.1[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1/5[illegible]1856[illegible]1848[illegible]1846[illegible]1872[illegible]1875[illegible]1908[illegible]24[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1897[illegible]50[illegible]1/3[illegible]19[illegible]3/4[illegible]94%[illegible]3/4[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]19[illegible]

19[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]10[illegible]1885[illegible]1872[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1837[illegible]7[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]Leo Arons, 1860—1919[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1911[illegible]1 000[illegible]737[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1900[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Mann, 1875—1955[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Savva Vasilyevich Morozov, 1770—1862[illegible]·[illegible]Savva Timofeyevich, 1862—1905[illegible]·[illegible]Maxim Gorky, 1868—1936[illegible]·[illegible]Émile Zola, 1840—1902[illegible]—[illegible]1871—1893[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich, Mann, 1871—1950[illegible]1905[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1846[illegible]100[illegible]1871[illegible]12.9[illegible]1901[illegible]46.1[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]180[illegible]”

[illegible]1836[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1843[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1850[illegible]·[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]George Grossmith, 1847—1912[illegible]·[illegible]Weedon Grossmith, 1854—1919[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]6[illegible]1801[illegible]136[illegible]57[illegible]W. H. [illegible]1792[illegible]1848[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Pryce Pryce-Jones, 1834—1920[illegible]1861[illegible]

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□□□1838□□□□□□□□□□□□1849□□□□□□23□□□1883□□1879□□1889□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□18□□□32□□1881□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□□Rudolph Karstadt, 1856—1944□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□Oskar Tietz, 1858—1923□1882□□·□□□□Leonhard Tietz, 1849—1914□1879□□□

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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1899[illegible]1907[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1896[illegible]3[illegible]1870[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Rasmus Malling-Hansen, 1835—1890[illegible]1907[illegible]54%[illegible]·[illegible]Matilde Serao, 1856—1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

“[illegible]”

20[illegible]1914[illegible]4 200[illegible]400[illegible]1868[illegible]4 500[illegible]1 600[illegible]500[illegible]2/3[illegible]1867[illegible]1 000[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 000[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]300[illegible]1 000[illegible]185.4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]300[illegible]778.5[illegible]100[illegible]225[illegible]1840[illegible]23[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]2.5[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1900[illegible]50[illegible]36[illegible]1900[illegible]96%[illegible]33%[illegible]1817[illegible]16[illegible]19[illegible]27[illegible]1891[illegible]23[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]23[illegible]24[illegible]1891[illegible]6[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]4.5‰[illegible]2‰[illegible]1.3‰[illegible]3.3‰[illegible]11.4‰[illegible]25.1‰[illegible]1892[illegible]800[illegible]1 000[illegible]2 000[illegible]3 500[illegible]62‰[illegible]37‰[illegible]5[illegible]5‰[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]James Harrison, 1816—1893[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1911[illegible]1 000[illegible]19[illegible]

“ ” 1875 60 39 24 15 15

1878 “ ” 1889 60% 1869 1890 24% 1855 · · Arthur Hill Hassell, 1817—1894 1860 1872 19 80 1878 1905 19 20

“ ” 1886 56 23% “ ” “ ” 3/4 1858 75 13

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80[illegible]12[illegible]1910[illegible]5 000[illegible]109[illegible]75[illegible]1906[illegible]1 000[illegible]1899[illegible]22 771[illegible]871[illegible]150[illegible]2 521[illegible]2 706[illegible]1 202[illegible]1890[illegible]245[illegible]3 508[illegible]1904[illegible]556[illegible]66 680[illegible]11%[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]5 000[illegible]7[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Sauria, 1812—1895[illegible]19[illegible]2.5[illegible]Lucifers[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]

[illegible]4 542[illegible]4 046[illegible]1830[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Bizet, 1838—1875[illegible]1875[illegible]·[illegible]Prosper Mérimée, 1803—1870[illegible]1845[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]55%[illegible]33%[illegible]10[illegible]18%[illegible]1829[illegible]·[illegible]Barthélemy Thimonnier, 1793—1857[illegible]·[illegible]Isaac Singer, 1811—1875[illegible]24[illegible]1851[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1885[illegible]1890[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]250[illegible]1887[illegible]150[illegible]

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[illegible]1856[illegible]1 000[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1892[illegible]“[illegible]”1911[illegible]2/3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1908[illegible]570[illegible]42%[illegible]67%[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20%[illegible]25%[illegible]1902[illegible]16%[illegible]21%[illegible]19[illegible]

“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1863[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1832[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Mayhew, 1812—1887[illegible]1851—1861[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1864—1865[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eugène François Vidocq, 1775—1857[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Friedrich Christian Benedikt Avé-Lallemant, 1809—1892[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Charles Booth, 1840—1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]3 000[illegible]1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Harding, 1886—1981[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“1904[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]……”[illegible]

1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1874—1913[illegible]85%[illegible]89%[illegible]85%[illegible]50%[illegible]

[illegible]1815—1848[illegible]19[illegible]30—40[illegible]1836[illegible]12[illegible]10[illegible]25.3[illegible]1856[illegible]1865[illegible]35.1[illegible]37.3[illegible]1836[illegible]10[illegible]1 000[illegible]10[illegible]236[illegible]10[illegible]23[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]charivari[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]rough music[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]skimmington[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Haberfeldtreiben[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]scampanate[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Hardy, 1840—1928[illegible]1886[illegible]Katzenmusik[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mistwagenstellen[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]vozbdenie[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1887[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”1905[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]1821—1852[illegible]4 300[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Kanun Leke[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1901[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georg von Mayr, 1841—1925[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1882—1885[illegible]369[illegible]1914[illegible]346[illegible]1851[illegible]845[illegible]1899[illegible]2 994[illegible]·[illegible]William Harcourt, 1827—1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]1863[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Hawley Crippen, 1862—1910[illegible]·[illegible]August Sternickel, 1866—1913[illegible]1913[illegible]1852—1853[illegible]1866[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Conan Doyle, 1859—1930[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]1848[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”（forty-eighters）[illegible]“[illegible]”（over-the-Rhine）[illegible]1853[illegible]·[illegible]1831[illegible]1848[illegible]1863[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Julian Ursyn Niemcewicz, 1758—1814）[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]1795[illegible]1817[illegible]3 333[illegible]1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1831[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]1831[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]1855[illegible]850[illegible]600[illegible]1921[illegible]450[illegible]1861[illegible]70[illegible]20[illegible]28.9[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1848—1921[illegible]300[illegible]1900[illegible]1846—1851[illegible]120[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]19[illegible]75%[illegible]12%[illegible]3%[illegible]1908[illegible]·[illegible]Horace Plunkett, 1854—1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1882[illegible]1887[illegible]1891[illegible]

[illegible]1887[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]18.3[illegible]70[illegible]28.6[illegible]80[illegible]29.4[illegible]90[illegible]49.6[illegible]1/6[illegible]1/2[illegible]1904[illegible]10.1[illegible]4.7[illegible]1900—1914[illegible]100[illegible]1903[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1853[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1882—1896[illegible]36[illegible]1904—1915[illegible]170[illegible]50[illegible]1830[illegible]1900[illegible]8[illegible]1911[illegible]10.5[illegible]1907[illegible]45[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]7 735[illegible]

[illegible]1881[illegible]1881[illegible]1881—1890[illegible]80[illegible]1891—1900[illegible]160[illegible]1901—1910[illegible]160[illegible]1911—1914[illegible]86.8[illegible]19[illegible]1/3[illegible]1891—1892[illegible]1891[illegible]9.4[illegible]7[illegible]75%[illegible]85%[illegible]20[illegible]1900[illegible]7 500[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1915[illegible]35.2[illegible]2 298[illegible]1898—1914[illegible]15[illegible]2/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]1913[illegible]87.3[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]0.6%[illegible]1900—1913[illegible]1.8%[illegible]1897—1906[illegible]40%[illegible]1913

[illegible]66%[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]150[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Giuseppe Zanardelli, 1826—1903[illegible]“[illegible]8 000[illegible]3 000[illegible]5 000[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1890—1914[illegible]1/6[illegible]1815—1914[illegible]6 000[illegible]3 400[illegible]400[illegible]100[illegible]1857—1940[illegible]700[illegible]1821—1945[illegible]500[illegible]1841—1915[illegible]1/4[illegible]3 500[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]9 200[illegible]1850[illegible]22%[illegible]1900[illegible]25%[illegible]21[illegible]10%[illegible]1800[illegible]1.88[illegible]1914[illegible]4.58[illegible]19[illegible]300%[illegible]400%[illegible]100%[illegible]50%[illegible]

[illegible]1870—1914[illegible]1/2[illegible]3/4[illegible]1913[illegible]32%[illegible]1900[illegible]20%[illegible]60%[illegible]53%[illegible]1870—1913[illegible]21%[illegible]16%[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]19[illegible]25[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]‘[illegible]20[illegible]’”[illegible]19[illegible]

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[illegible] 1848—1871 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

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1835[illegible]·[illegible]Bertalan Szemere, 1812—1869[illegible]1840[illegible]

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[illegible]1846[illegible]·[illegible]István Gorove, 1819—1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]1849[illegible]8[illegible]23[illegible]1853[illegible]1851[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]……”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Leopoldina Jurkovich, 1829—1865[illegible]1846[illegible]1850[illegible]1858[illegible]1859[illegible]1856[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1862[illegible]1[illegible]1863[illegible]1864[illegible]·[illegible]1865[illegible]1[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Jules Verne, 1828—1905[illegible]·[illegible]Bram Stoker, 1847—1912[illegible]1893[illegible]1897[illegible]19[illegible]1815[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/5[illegible]55%[illegible]19[illegible]1805[illegible]1864[illegible]1860[illegible]1905[illegible]

[illegible]247[illegible]550[illegible]1818—1860[illegible]400[illegible]19[illegible]18[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1/5[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]50%[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]4/5[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]200[illegible]1870—1887[illegible]1 500[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1900[illegible]1817[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1 500[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Józef Potocki, 1862—1922[illegible]3[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Lydekker, 1849—1915[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1866[illegible]1886[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Hagenbeck, 1844—1913[illegible]1 000[illegible]·[illegible]Willy Hagenbeck, 1884—1965[illegible]70[illegible]

[illegible]1889[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Heck, 1860—1951[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”·[illegible]“Teddy” Roosevelt, 1858—1919[illegible]

[illegible]Steiff[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]280[illegible]1835[illegible]19[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]Ferdinand of Sachsen-Coburg-Gotha, 1861—1948[illegible]1887[illegible]1893[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Issac Van Amburgh, 1811—1865[illegible]1860[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]

1871[illegible]1883[illegible]5[illegible]1907[illegible]900[illegible]25[illegible]1868[illegible]16[illegible]1826[illegible]·[illegible]Stamford Raffles, 1781—1826[illegible]·[illegible]Humphry Davy, 1778—1829[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1828[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1847[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1824[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1835[illegible]1835[illegible]19[illegible]1833[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Pease, 1857—1939[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]1 000[illegible]36[illegible]·[illegible]Oscar Wilde, 1854—1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1815[illegible]1848[illegible]13%[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]Edward VII, 1841—1910[illegible]7 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]11[illegible]7[illegible]752[illegible]1858[illegible]9[illegible]21[illegible]16[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1 500[illegible]5[illegible]——[illegible]4[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]30[illegible]60[illegible]

[illegible]59[illegible]1914[illegible]3 000[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Gertrude Jekyll, 1843—1932[illegible]400[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]William Robinson, 1838—1935[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1844[illegible]7[illegible]3[illegible]3[illegible]1892[illegible]1900[illegible]1909[illegible]

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19[illegible]
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[illegible]4 800[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]2 000[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Wills, 1828—
1912[illegible]1854[illegible]3[illegible]1865
[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Whymper, 1840—1911[illegible]
[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Melchior Anderegg, 1828—1914[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]
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[illegible]5%[illegible]20[illegible]2/3[illegible]
[illegible]1/3[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/4[illegible]
1/5[illegible]1/6[illegible]
[illegible]11%[illegible]7%[illegible]5%[illegible]
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[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]

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[illegible]15[illegible]19[illegible]8 000[illegible]60[illegible]500[illegible]500[illegible]1900[illegible]200[illegible]19[illegible]70—80[illegible]

19[illegible]1836[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Vadim Vasilevich Passek, 1808—1842[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2.4[illegible]43[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1890[illegible]160[illegible]200[illegible]1700[illegible]1850[illegible]25%[illegible]1850[illegible]1920[illegible]5%[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]50[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]1871[illegible]1900[illegible]2.4[illegible]3.3[illegible]1885[illegible]127[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]5 000[illegible]1881[illegible]1.2[illegible]1903[illegible]156[illegible]2 000[illegible]42[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Jean-François Mayor de Montricher, 1810—1858）[illegible]1862—1875[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]（Alessandro Torlonia, 1800—1886）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]8[illegible]1838[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]（Ion Codru-Drăguşanu, 1818—1884）[illegible]“[illegible]”1879[illegible]5 723[illegible]265[illegible]165[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1876[illegible]1816[illegible]42[illegible]1854[illegible]1853—1866[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]4[illegible]1812[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Johann Gottfried Tulla, 1770—1828）[illegible]82[illegible]200[illegible]1[illegible]1876[illegible]

[illegible]1829[illegible]3[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”1880[illegible]1 500[illegible]64[illegible]25[illegible]7 866[illegible]1822[illegible]1904[illegible]“[illegible]”1908[illegible]12[illegible]28[illegible]7.5[illegible]20[illegible]12[illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]19[illegible]8[illegible]1906[illegible]1908[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1842[illegible]5[illegible]5[illegible]1 000[illegible]34[illegible]800[illegible]2[illegible]1 100[illegible]102[illegible]94[illegible]7[illegible]2[illegible]700[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1834[illegible]——[illegible]William IV, 1765—1837[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lord Melbourne, 1779—1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1861[illegible]5[illegible]10[illegible]2/3[illegible]593[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1862[illegible]5[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]1871—1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]1[illegible]23[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]1857[illegible]114[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]17[illegible]1879—1900[illegible]114[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Anton Chekhov, 1860—1904[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”1905—1906[illegible]

19[illegible]1867[illegible]1914[illegible]48[illegible]1 800[illegible]1914[illegible]1875[illegible]1869[illegible]27[illegible]1914[illegible]500[illegible]1914[illegible]700[illegible]149[illegible]1914[illegible]3 260[illegible]3 350[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1877—1895[illegible]59[illegible]10[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Samuel Sidney, 1813—1883[illegible]“[illegible]”1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1873[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Louis Stevenson, 1850—1894[illegible]1886[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Claude Monet, 1840—1926[illegible]
100[illegible]1914[illegible]
[illegible]1841[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
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19[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]77%[illegible]1.6[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1[illegible]38[illegible]81[illegible]1[illegible]7.5[illegible]1[illegible]16[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1[illegible]1 000[illegible]1[illegible]4 630[illegible]1[illegible]1.1[illegible]1[illegible]journal[illegible]8.27[illegible]10.46[illegible]17.8[illegible]17[illegible]14[illegible]

[illegible]1861[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Baudrillart, 1821—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1[illegible]1875[illegible]17[illegible]1824[illegible]18[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]30[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]2.54

[illegible]1[illegible]verst[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3 500[illegible]1 067[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]5 280[illegible]1 609[illegible]

19[illegible]1880[illegible]16[illegible]1855[illegible]10[illegible]1858[illegible]4 800[illegible]300[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1 200[illegible]1881[illegible]2.3[illegible]1840[illegible]32[illegible]1900[illegible]8.5[illegible]32[illegible]2.6[illegible]232[illegible]5.8[illegible]1860[illegible]848[illegible]1900[illegible]1.8[illegible]

[illegible]1891[illegible]1904[illegible]1905—1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]32[illegible]·[illegible]1878—1886[illegible]

1850[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]George Pullman, 1831—1897[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Nagelmackers, 1845—1905[illegible]1883[illegible]6[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]300[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]80[illegible]3 600[illegible]72[illegible]48[illegible]32[illegible]1894[illegible]10[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]53[illegible]

[illegible]1873[illegible]·[illegible]
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[illegible]·[illegible]Rowland Hill, 1795—1879[illegible]
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[illegible]1871[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich
von Stephan, 1831—1897[illegible]1874[illegible]

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Diesel, 1858—1913[illegible]
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4.5[illegible]1889[illegible]

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□Ettore Bugatti, 1881—1947□□□□·□□□1910□□1906□□□□□
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1944□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□Gottlieb Daimler,
1834—1900□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□“□□”□□□□□□□□□□
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1866—1941□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1906□□□□·□□□
□Charles Rolls, 1877—1910□□□□·□□□□Henry Royce, 1863—
1933□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□200□□□□□
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Grahame, 1859—1932□□□□□□□□□□□1908□□□□□□□□□□
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1817□□□□□□□□□□·□□□□Karl Drais, 1785—1851□□□□“□□
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[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]James Starley, 1831—1881[illegible]1885[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Kemp Starley, 1855—1901[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Boyd Dunlop, 1840—1921[illegible]10[illegible]1911[illegible]11%[illegible]1884[illegible]1868[illegible]5[illegible]31[illegible]1 200[illegible]·[illegible]James Moore, 1849—1935[illegible]1892[illegible]1900[illegible]1903[illegible]50[illegible]
1871[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Rosa Mayreder, 1858—1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
1901[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1898[illegible]“[illegible]10[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’”1897[illegible]

[illegible]1898[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]224[illegible]8[illegible]1900[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Elisha Graves Otis,

1811—1861 1854 19 “ ” “ 120 ” 1892 20 “ ” · Otto Wagner, 1841—1918 8 1905 1911 · · Walter Aubrey Thomas, 1864—1934 11 90

· Carl Spitzweg, 1808—1885 1839 1903

18 · Sophie Blanchard, 1778—1819 · Charles Green, 1785—1870 526 1836 3 200 18

· “ …… ” 1858 1862 · James

Glaisher, 1809—1903[illegible]9 000[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]·[illegible]1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Alberto Santos-Dumont, 1873—1932[illegible]1901[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand von Zeppelin, 1838—1917[illegible]1908[illegible]8[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]20[illegible]6[illegible]14[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1903[illegible]·[illegible]Orville Wright, 1871—1948[illegible]·[illegible]Wilbur Wright, 1867—1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Lilienthal, 1848—1896[illegible]—[illegible]1906[illegible]10[illegible]23[illegible]—[illegible]1909[illegible]7[illegible]25[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Blériot, 1872—1936[illegible]1 000[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Jacques Schneider, 1879—1928[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1846[illegible]9[illegible]23[illegible]·[illegible]Johann Galle, 1812—1910[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]1857[illegible]20[illegible]1877

[illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Schiaparelli, 1835—1910[illegible]22[illegible]55.9[illegible]canali[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Camille Flammarion, 1842—1925[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1888[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897[illegible]·[illegible]Kurd Lasswitz, 1848—1910[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Herbert George Wells, 1866—1946[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Russel Wallace, 1823—1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Konstantin Eduardovich Tsiolkovsky, 1857—1935[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]1890[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1895[illegible]250[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Lamprecht, 1856—1915[illegible]5 200[illegible]1 200[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1840[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Bain, 1811—1877[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]Matthias Hipp, 1813—1893[illegible]1855[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1892[illegible]1891[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”1893[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1852[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Highton, 1817—1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1865[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1871[illegible]5[illegible]1890[illegible]2/3[illegible]15.6[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]Max Nordau, 1849—1923[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Julius von Reuter, 1816—1899[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1876[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Graham Bell, 1847—1922[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]2.7[illegible]·[illegible]Tivadar Puskás, 1844—1893[illegible]1900[illegible]6 437[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]Guglielmo Marconi, 1874—1937[illegible]1897[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Sandford Fleming, 1827—1915[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]25[illegible]

[illegible]24[illegible]

[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]（Martial Bourdin, 1868—1894）[illegible]·[illegible]（Joseph Conrad, 1857—1924）[illegible]1907[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Abbé Cesare Tondini de Quarenghi, 1839—1907）[illegible]1911[illegible]“[illegible]9[illegible]21[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]1913[illegible]7[illegible]1[illegible]10[illegible]8[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]（Isaac Newton, 1642—1727）[illegible]19[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]18[illegible]18[illegible]4 004[illegible]·[illegible]（James Ussher, 1581—1656）[illegible]1863[illegible]·[illegible]（William Thomson, 1824—1907）[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（William Rathbone Greg, 1809—1881）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“19[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Frederic Harrison, 1831—1923）[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]18[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1869[illegible]1897[illegible]1909[illegible]26[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]4[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 500[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1912—1914[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Giorgio de Chirico, 1888—1978[illegible]·[illegible]Marcel Duchamp, 1887—1968[illegible]1912[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1895[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Lumière, 1864—1948[illegible]·[illegible]Auguste Lumière, 1862—1954[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]Albert Einstein, 1879—1955[illegible]1915[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1826[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]200[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1820[illegible]1834[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Warburg, 1805—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897[illegible]·[illegible]Ronald Ross, 1857—1932[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1815[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Young, 1773—1829[illegible]“[illegible]1/4[illegible]”19[illegible]696[illegible]250[illegible]1819[illegible]·[illegible]John Keats, 1795—1821[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]24[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1849[illegible]

[illegible]1866[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]1850[illegible]1900[illegible]1894[illegible]1870[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Koch, 1843—1910[illegible]1882[illegible]1921[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]20[illegible]18[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Jenner, 1749—1823[illegible]1798[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]vaccination[illegible]19[illegible]100[illegible]66[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]12.5[illegible]2.8[illegible]8 500[illegible]400[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]50[illegible]1871[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]10[illegible]87[illegible]60[illegible]89[illegible]1861[illegible]10[illegible]9[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Mary Mallon, 1869—1938[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1815—1818[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf Virchow, 1821—1902[illegible]1848[illegible]1865[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1878[illegible]8 000[illegible]1891[illegible]300[illegible]1909[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Nicolle, 1866—1936[illegible]

[illegible]1817[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]50%[illegible]19[illegible]24[illegible]

19[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1830—1831[illegible]1848—1849[illegible]1854—1856[illegible]1866[illegible]1871[illegible]

[illegible]1892[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]1[illegible]1892[illegible]1884[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Pasteur, 1822—1895[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1892[illegible]1910[illegible]1911[illegible]1884[illegible]1892[illegible]

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[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]3/4[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]2.5[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]5[illegible]

19[illegible]C[illegible]1852[illegible]·[illegible]Ida Pfeiffer, 1797—1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.73[illegible]1800[illegible]1.67[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]30‰[illegible]1892[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]35%[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]32[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]50[illegible]40‰[illegible]1900[illegible]30‰[illegible]1798[illegible]19[illegible]58%[illegible]5[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]—[illegible]20%[illegible]30%[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1800[illegible]27‰[illegible]1913[illegible]14‰[illegible]26‰[illegible]15‰[illegible]30‰[illegible]18‰[illegible]1850[illegible]30‰[illegible]1913[illegible]19‰[illegible]1800[illegible]28‰[illegible]1913[illegible]20‰[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]37[illegible]19[illegible]43[illegible]1910[illegible]58[illegible]32[illegible]54[illegible]1880[illegible]36[illegible]53[illegible]34[illegible]50[illegible]1910[illegible]32[illegible]32[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1852[illegible]Alexander III, 1845—1894[illegible]1885[illegible]·[illegible]200[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Liebknecht, 1826—1900[illegible]“1 500[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1824[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]800[illegible]1 500[illegible]200[illegible]400[illegible]1.1[illegible]1894[illegible]“[illegible]10[illegible]15[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1799—1859[illegible]Alfred, Lord Tennyson, 1809—1892[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Hallam, 1811—1833[illegible]

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1852—1933[illegible]1887[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]Duke of Argyll, 1823—1900[illegible]·[illegible]Frances Balfour, 1858—1931[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur Balfour, 1848—1930[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1800[illegible]31‰[illegible]1913[illegible]14‰[illegible]38‰[illegible]24‰[illegible]40‰[illegible]28‰[illegible]33‰[illegible]19‰[illegible]41‰[illegible]30‰[illegible]1850[illegible]37‰[illegible]1913[illegible]32‰[illegible]1850[illegible]51‰[illegible]1913[illegible]43‰[illegible]1800[illegible]1910[illegible]6[illegible]3[illegible]1870[illegible]1910[illegible]4.6[illegible]5.3[illegible]3.3[illegible]3.5[illegible]1870[illegible]4.7[illegible]1910[illegible]3.4[illegible]1880[illegible]6.8[illegible]1910[illegible]5.9[illegible]1851[illegible]6.8[illegible]1911[illegible]4.7[illegible]1867[illegible]7.6[illegible]1910[illegible]5.4[illegible]19[illegible]6[illegible]8[illegible]1910[illegible]5[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1800[illegible]3 000[illegible]1910[illegible]4 000[illegible]2 000[illegible]4 500[illegible]4 800[illegible]1.42[illegible]2 900[illegible]5 100[illegible]1860[illegible]2 300[illegible]1910[illegible]3 500[illegible]1860[illegible]4 100[illegible]1910[illegible]6 500[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]36‰[illegible]19[illegible]27‰[illegible]22‰[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1844[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Zweifel, 1848

—1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1899[illegible]1914[illegible]1905—1910[illegible]10[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Bowdler, 1754—1825[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Henrietta, 1750—1830[illegible]1807[illegible]1818[illegible]50[illegible]1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1820[illegible]“[illegible]”19[illegible]1891[illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Lanza, 1810—1882[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1885[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1899[illegible]2 000[illegible]7 000[illegible]150[illegible]·[illegible]Pio Baroja, 1872—1956[illegible]1911[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1/4[illegible]1/4[illegible]1869[illegible]2 000[illegible]1/4[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]2 224[illegible]

[illegible]20%[illegible]14%[illegible]20[illegible]
[illegible]1909—1910[illegible]4 560[illegible]
[illegible]1 261[illegible]1 162[illegible]
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[illegible]1850[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]
[illegible]1864[illegible]30%[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]
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1905[illegible]·[illegible]Fritz Schaudinn, 1871—1906[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Erich Hoffmann, 1868—1959[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Ehrlich, 1854—
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[illegible]1802[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Alexandre Parent-Duchâtelet,
1790—1836[illegible]1836[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Blanche d’Antigny, 1840—1874[illegible]
[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]
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[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]William Acton, 1813—1875[illegible]
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1828—1906□□1869□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Labouchère, 1831—1912[illegible]1885[illegible]——[illegible]1861[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]1907—1908[illegible]·[illegible]Maximilian Harden, 1861—1927[illegible]Philip, Prince of Eulenburg, 1847—1921[illegible]

[illegible]1871[illegible]1835[illegible]1845[illegible]1903[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Anne Lister, 1791—1840[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]James Wilson, 1836—1931[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Aubrey Beardsley, 1872—1898[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gabriele D’Annunzio, 1863—1938[illegible]·[illegible]Eleanora Duse, 1858—1924[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]Frank Wedekind, 1864—1918[illegible]1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1895[illegible]1904[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]

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19[illegible]18[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Anton Mesmer, 1734—1815[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1837[illegible]·[illegible]John Elliotson, 1791—1868[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mesmerism[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]1844[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]James Young Simpson, 1811—1870[illegible]1853[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nikolai Ivanovich Pirogov, 1810—1881[illegible]1854[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]

> [illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]John Hall, 1795—1866[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Koller, 1857—1944[illegible]18[illegible]1859[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ignaz Semmelweis, 1818—1865[illegible]1847[illegible]1/3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]10%[illegible]1%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1861[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Lister, 1827—1912[illegible]11[illegible]6[illegible]1877[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]60%[illegible]1%[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1887[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Johannes von Mikulicz-Radecki, 1850—1905[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]1.32[illegible]76%[illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Just Lucas-Championnière, 1843—1913[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]7.5[illegible]3 000[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1900[illegible]19[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]François-Joseph Victor Broussais, 1772—1838[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]3 300[illegible]19[illegible]

1819[illegible]·[illegible]René Laennec, 1781—1826[illegible]·[illegible]George Eliot, 1819—1880[illegible]1871—1872[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Manuel Garcia, 1805—1906[illegible]1855[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann von Helmholtz, 1821—1894[illegible]1834[illegible]1837[illegible]1945[illegible]

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19[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Gall, 1758—1828[illegible]·[illegible]Johann Spurzheim, 1776—1832[illegible]·[illegible]George Combe, 1788—1858[illegible]1828[illegible]1859[illegible]30[illegible]19[illegible]40—50[illegible]200[illegible]1850[illegible]1831[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Étienne Dominique Esquirol, 1772—1840[illegible]“[illegible]”1838[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”——[illegible]1814[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Langdon Down, 1828—1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Griesinger, 1817—1868[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1865[illegible]

[illegible]1838[illegible]1841[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1828[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1844[illegible]2.1[illegible]1845[illegible]1831[illegible]450[illegible]400[illegible]1849[illegible]

1825[illegible]200[illegible]1842[illegible]1825[illegible]255[illegible]528[illegible]177[illegible]162[illegible]28[illegible]311[illegible]1843[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Wigand Maximilian Jacobi, 1775—1858[illegible]

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[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]24[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1892[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Schumann, 1810—1856[illegible]1853[illegible]1854[illegible]2[illegible]27[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Clara Schumann, 1819—1896[illegible]——[illegible]1856[illegible]7[illegible]29[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Vincent van Gogh, 1853—1890[illegible]·[illegible]1888[illegible]12[illegible]23[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1889[illegible]1890[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1890[illegible]7[illegible]27[illegible]

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[illegible]1837[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Connolly Norman, 1853—1908[illegible]1895[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]1871[illegible]55 043[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]41 262[illegible]75%[illegible]1875[illegible]1910[illegible]60%[illegible]137%[illegible]429%[illegible]1910[illegible]7.9[illegible]6.4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]10[illegible]52[illegible]1910[illegible]10[illegible]144[illegible]

[illegible]1866[illegible]1871[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Martin Charcot, 1825—1893[illegible]·[illegible]James Parkinson, 1755—1824[illegible]1817[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Isaac Baker Brown, 1811—1873[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1859[illegible]1871[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Emil Kraepelin, 1856—1926[illegible]1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]John Bucknill, 1817—1897[illegible]

[illegible]1845[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Heinrich Wilhelm Gottfried von Waldeyer-Hartz, 1836—1921[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]1858[illegible]19[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]1832[illegible]——[illegible]1848[illegible]1820[illegible]

[illegible]1840[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”1848[illegible]1851[illegible]1855[illegible]1861[illegible]1868[illegible]1826[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]1832[illegible]1870[illegible]

[illegible]1815[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]3/4[illegible]1/5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]90%[illegible]1816[illegible]1820[illegible]518[illegible]1821[illegible]1825[illegible]364[illegible]1826[illegible]1830[illegible]308[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]1 600[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]34[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]1[illegible]19[illegible]1905[illegible]19[illegible]80—90[illegible]15[illegible]1907[illegible]627[illegible]1908[illegible]1 342[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Cesare Beccaria, 1738—1794[illegible]19[illegible]30—40[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Mittermaier, 1787—1867[illegible]1855[illegible]1863[illegible]1865[illegible]1866[illegible]1872[illegible]1878[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]1866[illegible]1870[illegible]1866—1867[illegible]1888[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1870[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1845[illegible]1817[illegible]19[illegible]1858[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]86.5[illegible]1830—1831[illegible]2[illegible]1863[illegible]2[illegible]1897[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Vladimir Ilyich Lenin, 1870—1924[illegible]3[illegible]1863[illegible]3[illegible]1850[illegible]4[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

18[illegible]1776[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]3 000[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1867[illegible]1852[illegible]8[illegible]1946[illegible]1897[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]1790[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gustave de Beaumont, 1802—1866[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1833[illegible]1842[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]2[illegible]
[illegible]

19[illegible]·[illegible]Elizabeth Fry, 1780—1845[illegible]1817[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1842[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Theodor Fliedner, 1800—1864[illegible]1823[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1835[illegible]1840[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Lucas, 1803—1889[illegible]1885[illegible]

[illegible]1885[illegible]10%[illegible]2[illegible]3[illegible]1864[illegible]1901[illegible]1884[illegible]8.8[illegible]1893[illegible]11.6[illegible]1900[illegible]1905[illegible]1[illegible]7.5[illegible]1905[illegible]1913[illegible]14[illegible]1906[illegible]11‰[illegible]14‰[illegible]1911[illegible]50‰[illegible]

[illegible]1851[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1871[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]Vahan Cardashian, 1882—1934[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1911[illegible]1914[illegible]1:16[illegible]1:7[illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Darwin, 1809—1882[illegible]·[illegible]Cesare Lombroso, 1835—1909[illegible]1863[illegible]1876[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Enrico Ferri, 1856—1929[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Aschaffenburg, 1866—1944[illegible]·[illegible]Francis Galton, 1822—1911[illegible]·[illegible]Rafael Salillas, 1854—1923[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1844[illegible]1825[illegible]1848[illegible]1857[illegible]

[illegible]1.9[illegible]1 500[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]1840[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1829[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Louis-Marie de Belleyme, 1787—1862[illegible]6[illegible]1828[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1830[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1840[illegible]1848[illegible]1848—1956[illegible]Schutzmannschaft[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Karl von Hinckeldey, 1805—1856[illegible]1914[illegible]12[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1860[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1900[illegible]1.27[illegible]5[illegible]1878[illegible]1903[illegible]4[illegible]1905[illegible]1913[illegible]200[illegible]251[illegible]58[illegible]

[illegible]1908[illegible]1912[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]21[illegible]1914[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Fredrika Bremer, 1801—1865[illegible]19[illegible]4[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Fredrik Bremer, 1770—1830[illegible]1804[illegible]3[illegible]16[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-Jacques Rousseau, 1712—1778[illegible]·[illegible]Walter Scott, 1771—1832[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1826[illegible]H[illegible]1831[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]H[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Per Böklin, 1796—1867[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1836[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]（Claes Bremer, 1804—1839[illegible]10[illegible]1839[illegible]

19[illegible]40[illegible]50[illegible]1849[illegible]1848[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Ralph Waldo Emerson, 1803—1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1856[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]1865[illegible]

[illegible]1815—1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]（Annette von Droste-Hülshoff, 1797—1848[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Adalbert Stifter, 1805—1868[illegible]·[illegible]William Wordsworth, 1770—1850[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]·[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Karl XIV Johan, 1763—1844[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ludvig van Beethoven, 1770—1827[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Maria von Weber, 1786—1826[illegible]·[illegible]Gioachino Rossini, 1868—1792[illegible]·[illegible]Hector Berlioz, 1803—1869[illegible]·[illegible]1811—1886[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Schubert, 1797—1828[illegible]1820[illegible]1823[illegible]1823[illegible]1828[illegible]1828[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1834—1835[illegible]1837[illegible]1838[illegible]1845[illegible]1850[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]1818[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]（Niccolò Paganini, 1782—1840[illegible]4[illegible]3[illegible]1802—1817[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]1834[illegible]1844[illegible]1830[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Samuel Taylor Coleridge, 1772—1834[illegible]1816[illegible]4[illegible]3.8[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas de Quincey, 1785—1859[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Caspar David Friedrich, 1774—1840[illegible]1818[illegible]1814[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Spohr, 1784—1859[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1825[illegible]1826[illegible]1824[illegible]111[illegible]1822[illegible]1819—1823[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Emily Brontë, 1818—1848[illegible]1847[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1847[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Mary Shelley, 1797—1851[illegible]1818[illegible]·[illegible]1824[illegible]J. M. W. [illegible]1840[illegible]1842[illegible]·[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]1827[illegible]1824[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]1834[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1828[illegible]·[illegible]1831[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Felix Mendelssohn-Bartholdy, 1809—1847[illegible]1842[illegible]·[illegible]Gaetano Donizetti, 1797—1848[illegible]1835[illegible]1820[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1844[illegible]1844—1845[illegible]1863[illegible]·[illegible]Jósika Miklós,

1794—1865[illegible]1854[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Johann Wolfgang von Goethe, 1749—1832[illegible]
[illegible]1808[illegible]1832[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”

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[illegible]1891[illegible]1906[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Leopold von Ranke, 1795—1886[illegible]
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[illegible]—[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Johann Sebastian Bach, 1685—1750[illegible]
[illegible]1829[illegible]3[illegible]11[illegible]
[illegible]1727[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
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[illegible]George Friedrich Handel, 1685—1759[illegible]
[illegible]1741[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]1857[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]500[illegible]
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[illegible]1823—1830[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Listow, 1787—1851[illegible]1824—1848[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Augustus Pugin, 1812—1852[illegible]
[illegible]1833
[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Barry, 1795—1860[illegible]1834[illegible]
[illegible]30[illegible]1895—1904[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Imre Steindl, 1839—1902[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]Eugène Viollet-le-Duc, 1814—1879[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1849[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]

19[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]1899[illegible]1907[illegible]19[illegible]1815[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1854[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Arnoldi, 1798—1864[illegible]50[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Estelle Faguette, 1843—1929[illegible]·[illegible]Thérèse Martin of Lisieux, 1873—1897[illegible]·[illegible]Bernadette Soubirous, 1844—1879[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1876[illegible]10[illegible]35[illegible]1876[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1820[illegible]·[illegible]William Wilberforce, 1759—1833[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]30[illegible]16[illegible]1828[illegible]1829[illegible]1836[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Henry Newman, 1801—1890[illegible]·[illegible]John Keble, 1792—1866[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Pusey, 1800—1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1845[illegible]1851[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Edward Manning, 1808—1892[illegible]1850[illegible]1850[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1831[illegible]1863[illegible]

[illegible]1739[illegible]·[illegible]John Wesley, 1703—1791[illegible]1850[illegible]48.9[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1817[illegible]

[illegible]Kultusministerium[illegible]1821[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]1825[illegible]7 782[illegible]5 343[illegible] [illegible]1794[illegible] [illegible]1834[illegible]·[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]1818[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Nielsen Hauge, 1771—1824[illegible] [illegible]“[illegible] [illegible]”[illegible] [illegible]1818[illegible]9 800[illegible]1839[illegible]2.63[illegible] [illegible]1818[illegible]2.19[illegible]1839[illegible]7.5[illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible] [illegible]19[illegible]22%[illegible] [illegible]·[illegible]1859 [illegible]1867[illegible] [illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]François Gaussen, 1790—1863[illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible] [illegible]1907—1909[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Juliane von Krüdener, 1764—1824[illegible]“[illegible] [illegible]”[illegible] [illegible]1815[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible] [illegible] [illegible] [illegible]“[illegible] [illegible]”[illegible]Dyrniki[illegible]Nyetovtsy[illegible] [illegible]Skoptsy[illegible]“[illegible] [illegible]”[illegible]Filippovtsy[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]Metropolitan Philaret[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Vasily Mikhailovich Drozdov[illegible]1782—1867[illegible]1821[illegible]40[illegible]1820[illegible]1843—1855[illegible]5[illegible]18[illegible]1845—1847[illegible]1836[illegible]7.4[illegible]1865—1874[illegible]4[illegible]

1905[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Konstantin Petrovich Pobedonostsev, 1827—1907[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Iliodor[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sergei Mikhailovich Trufanov[illegible]1880—1952[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1911[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1833[illegible]600[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]11[illegible]8[illegible]8[illegible]70[illegible]1911[illegible]

[illegible]1870[illegible]1874[illegible]91%[illegible]97%[illegible]1872[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Atanas Mihaylov Chalakov, 1816—1888[illegible]1879[illegible]1872

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[illegible]13.3[illegible]1 500[illegible]1929[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1878[illegible]3.8[illegible]

1864[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]73—74[illegible]45—47[illegible]1870[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Loisy, 1857—1940[illegible]1893[illegible]1834—1902[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]Jules Ferry, 1832—1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1879[illegible]1881[illegible]1884[illegible]20[illegible]1[illegible]1905[illegible]1878[illegible]Leo XIII,

1810—1903[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1866[illegible]1871[illegible]1872[illegible]18[illegible]1873[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1855[illegible]·[illegible]1891[illegible]1879—1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]200[illegible]1853[illegible]1872[illegible]1878[illegible]19[illegible]1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1851

10%

1852 “

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1876 1887 85

1891

1:8 000 1:10 000

19 1:3 000 1891—1895 43

16 1880 10% 19 20

15% 22%

1845 1849

1848

· · Johann Hinrich Wichern, 1808—1881 “ ”

1861

19 90

Workers’ Circle 1912 258

18 1881 “

” 1905 “ ·

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· · Georgiy Apollonovich Gapon,

1870—1906 1905

1900 87% 91%

1850 10.6%

19 50

1910 89%

72% 1896—1900 “ ” 90%

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1850□□1912□□□□□□□□□□□□□2.1□□□□□□□□8 533□□□70
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1798—1874□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□”□□□□□□“□□□□□”□□□
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□Charles Lavigerie, 1825—1892□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□
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□Max Weber, 1864—1920□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□
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□□□David Friedrich Strauss, 1808—1874□□□□□□□□□·□□□□
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1835—1836□□□□□□27□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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□□·□□□—□□Anthony Ashley-Cooper, 1801—1885□□□□“□□□□
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[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Nietzsche, 1844—1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Georg Brandes, 1842—1927[illegible]1873[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Søren Kierkegaard, 1813—1855[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1855[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]1830—1833[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Lyell, 1797—1875[illegible]·[illegible]James Ussher, 1581—1656[illegible]4004[illegible]10[illegible]23[illegible]1844[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Chambers, 1802—1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1831—1836[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Huxley, 1825—1895[illegible]1860[illegible]·[illegible]Samuel Wilberforce, 1805—1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Isabella Sidgwick, 1825—1908[illegible]

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[illegible]1899[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]1863[illegible]1887[illegible]Albertus Magnus[illegible]1200—1280[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]1843[illegible]1894[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]2/3[illegible]

[illegible]1912[illegible]12[illegible]60%[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]1912—1914[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]900[illegible]520[illegible]5%[illegible]—[illegible]1791[illegible]1891[illegible]10%[illegible]3%[illegible]shtetls[illegible]1881[illegible]40[illegible]200[illegible]1903—1906[illegible]200[illegible]2 000[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]200[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Maurice de Hirsch, 1831—1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1900[illegible]200[illegible]4.6%[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]1/4[illegible]25[illegible]1914[illegible]13%[illegible]50[illegible]60[illegible]1900[illegible]25[illegible]10[illegible]8.6[illegible]3.5[illegible]19[illegible]1815[illegible]1555[illegible]1848[illegible]1850[illegible]1870[illegible]18[illegible]

[illegible]1791[illegible]1828[illegible]1834[illegible]1835[illegible]1842[illegible]1849[illegible]1848[illegible]1867[illegible]1878[illegible]1910[illegible]1911[illegible]1917[illegible]1923[illegible]1829[illegible]1846[illegible]1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1841[illegible]1858[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1.1[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]1.15[illegible]1900[illegible]18%[illegible]1914[illegible]1/3[illegible]100[illegible]73[illegible]1895—1907[illegible]83[illegible]5 000[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1910[illegible]85%[illegible]42%[illegible]54%[illegible]62%[illegible]13%[illegible]22%[illegible]45%[illegible]49%[illegible]1818[illegible]1847[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Gerson von Bleichröder, 1822—1893[illegible]1864[illegible]1866[illegible]

[illegible]1.9[illegible]·[illegible]Moses Montefiore, 1784—1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1867[illegible]·[illegible]Theodor Herzl, 1860—1904[illegible]1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Moritz Steinschneider, 1816—1907[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Marr, 1819—1904[illegible]1879[illegible]·[illegible]Adolf Stoecker, 1835—1909[illegible]1878[illegible]·[illegible]August Bebel, 1840—1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Singer, 1844—1911[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]Theodor Fritsch, 1852—1933[illegible]·[illegible]Cosima, 1837—1930[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Houston Stewart Chamberlain, 1855—1927[illegible]19[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Lueger, 1844—1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1902[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georg Ritter von Schönerer, 1842—1921[illegible]

19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Heil![illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1888[illegible]·[illegible]1880[illegible]1898[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]Adolf Hitler, 1889—1945[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897[illegible]1864[illegible]1872[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]George du Maurier, 1834—1896[illegible]1894[illegible]

[illegible]1864—1865[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1876[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90%[illegible]80%[illegible]50%[illegible]18[illegible]60%[illegible]80%[illegible]19[illegible]40%[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]2/3[illegible]50%[illegible]90%[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]99%[illegible]67%[illegible]19[illegible]3/4[illegible]1%[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]7%[illegible]1890[illegible]1/3[illegible]

[illegible]1837[illegible]“[illegible]”1864[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“v”[illegible]“w”[illegible]“r”[illegible]19[illegible]“Kartoffel”[illegible]“Erdapfel”[illegible]“Grumbeer”[illegible]“Schucke”[illegible]“Knulle”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Elias Canetti, 1905—1994[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1492[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1850[illegible]1860[illegible]1863[illegible]1835[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1880[illegible]10[illegible]1899[illegible]12[illegible]1910[illegible]1840[illegible]1862[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Lowe, 1811—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1867[illegible]1883[illegible]3 692[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1.4[illegible]1902[illegible]1914[illegible]1 000[illegible]

[illegible]1833[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]1879—1881[illegible]3[illegible]13[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1812[illegible]1821[illegible]1836[illegible]1845[illegible]1857[illegible]9[illegible]1900[illegible]1908[illegible]411[illegible]135[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]3.4[illegible]8.1[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Sergeyevich Neverov, 1886—1923[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nikolaj Frederik Severin Grundtvig, 1783—1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 500[illegible]1864[illegible]—[illegible]3[illegible]21[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]George Birkbeck, 1776—1841[illegible]19[illegible]700[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1860[illegible]2.5%[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]Alessandro Manzoni, 1785—1873[illegible]1827[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1838[illegible]·[illegible]Ljudevit Gaj, 1809—1872[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Henrik Wergeland, 1808—1845[illegible]·[illegible]Elias Lönnrot, 1802—1884[illegible]3%[illegible]1835[illegible]1849[illegible]

[illegible]1800[illegible]—[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Adamantios Coraïs, 1748—1833[illegible]1789—1794[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1830[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Sarah Austin, 1793—1867[illegible]1854[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1851[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Cook, 1808—1892[illegible]

19[illegible]60[illegible]1890[illegible]·[illegible]Nicolae Iorga, 1871—1940[illegible]

> [illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1853[illegible]·[illegible]Théophile Gautier, 1811—1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Konstantin Sergeyevich Aksakov, 1817—1860[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Marquis de Custine, 1790—1857[illegible]1839[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1863—1864[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Mikhail Nikiforovich Katkov, 1818—1887[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1876[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pyotr Alexandrovich Valuev, 1815—1890[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1847[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Ludwik Lazard Zamenhof, 1859—1917[illegible]1879[illegible]1887[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1837[illegible]1/3[illegible]1856[illegible]106—[illegible]143[illegible]1890[illegible]“[illegible]”1892[illegible]20%[illegible]10%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1911[illegible]1850[illegible]5[illegible]10.8[illegible]1875[illegible]1911[illegible]261[illegible]372[illegible]19[illegible]191[illegible]115[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1856[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1850[illegible]3[illegible]1881[illegible]5.3[illegible]1910[illegible]6.2[illegible]1899[illegible]51%[illegible]43%[illegible]6%[illegible]11[illegible]17[illegible]3%[illegible]

[illegible]1877[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1769[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]1850[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1818[illegible]20[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]1839[illegible]·[illegible]

1828[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Arnold, 1795—1824[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Hughes, 1822—1896[illegible]·[illegible]1857[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]7 000[illegible]1868[illegible]1.2[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]1218[illegible]1088[illegible]1789[illegible]22[illegible]1795[illegible]1826[illegible]·[illegible]80[illegible]73[illegible]20[illegible]1876[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]1896[illegible]1872[illegible]1868[illegible]1821[illegible]1791[illegible]1804[illegible]

19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1810[illegible]19[illegible]1830—1860[illegible]30%[illegible]30%[illegible]15%[illegible]5%[illegible]

[illegible]1817—1840[illegible]1/3[illegible]1871[illegible]1914[illegible]22[illegible]1.3[illegible]6.1[illegible]1871[illegible]1914[illegible]2 200[illegible]8 000[illegible]6 600[illegible]5 300[illegible]1850[illegible]1870[illegible]1/2[illegible]1/3[illegible]1909[illegible]30%[illegible]

[illegible]1837[illegible]1862[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1811[illegible]1479[illegible]1801[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]10[illegible]1888[illegible]1904[illegible]1907[illegible]6[illegible]19[illegible]1364[illegible]1846[illegible]·[illegible]1863[illegible]1816[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1863[illegible]1882[illegible]1884[illegible]

[illegible]1887[illegible]
[illegible]1905[illegible]

[illegible]
1920[illegible]
[illegible]1826[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1851[illegible]1880[illegible]
[illegible]1914[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]1901[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Röntgen, 1845—1923[illegible]1895[illegible]
[illegible]X[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Marie Curie, 1867—
1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1898[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1891[illegible]
[illegible]1804[illegible]1830[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nicholas Ivanovich
Lobachevsky, 1792—1856[illegible]1859[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Mikhaylovich Butlerov, 1828
—1886[illegible]1844[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Klaus, 1796—1864[illegible]19
[illegible]70[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Zygmunt Wróblewski, 1845—1888[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Karol Olszewski, 1846—1915[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1833[illegible]·[illegible]William Whewell, 1794—
1866[illegible]1851[illegible]19[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]

> [illegible]……[illegible]
> [illegible]……[illegible]
> [illegible]

[illegible]1874[illegible]·[illegible]（William Cavendish, 1808—1891[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]James Clerk Maxwell, 1831—1879[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Thomson, 1856—1940[illegible]·[illegible]Ernest Rutherford, 1871—1937[illegible]1861[illegible]1897[illegible]1899[illegible]1850[illegible]60[illegible]400[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]1865[illegible]1895—1902[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Babington Macaulay, 1800—1859[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich von Treitschke, 1834—1896[illegible]19[illegible]1847[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Hintze, 1861—1940[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Meinecke, 1862—1954[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich Class, 1868—1953[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]

1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]…… [illegible]…… [illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1887[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand Tönnies, 1855—1936[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1841[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]James Shaw Willes, 1814—1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]1848[illegible]1832[illegible]1836[illegible]·[illegible]1841[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Weininger, 1880—1903[illegible]23[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Eleftherios Venizelos, 1864—1936[illegible]1868—1918[illegible]1865—1936[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jacob Mähly, 1828—1902[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred von Tirpitz, 1849—1930[illegible]Wilhelm II, 1859—1941[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1848[illegible]1856[illegible]1847[illegible]·[illegible]William Henson, 1812—1888[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Mikhail Ivanovich Glinka, 1804—1857[illegible]1856[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pyotr Ilyich Tchaikovsky, 1840—1893[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1850[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1864—1865[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Amelia Bloomer, 1818—1894[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1864[illegible]1816[illegible]

[illegible]1836[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]1877[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1858[illegible]1862[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Sophia Jex-Blake, 1840—1912[illegible]1869[illegible]152[illegible]7[illegible]4[illegible]1870[illegible]11[illegible]18[illegible]1873[illegible]1892[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Elizabeth Garrett Anderson, 1836—1917[illegible]1870[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]James Barry[illegible]1792—1865[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Margaret Ann Bulkley[illegible]1812[illegible]

[illegible]1847[illegible]12[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1834[illegible]2 000[illegible]1902[illegible]1908[illegible]1860—1861[illegible]1862[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1904[illegible]20[illegible]150[illegible]1905[illegible]1893[illegible]1880[illegible]1869[illegible]——[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1857[illegible]6[illegible]

1870[illegible]

[illegible]1882[illegible]1884[illegible]

[illegible]1875[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60—70[illegible]1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1871[illegible]1883[illegible]1887[illegible]·[illegible]Bjørnstjerne Bjørnson, 1832—1910[illegible]1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Richer, 1824—1911[illegible]·[illegible]Maria Deraismes, 1828—1894[illegible]1875[illegible]150[illegible]10[illegible]12[illegible]1882—1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Hubertine Auclert, 1848—1914[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]1819—1895[illegible]1848[illegible]1865[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]30[illegible]1900[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1886[illegible]1833[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]1911[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Moritaten[illegible]moral message[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1864[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]——19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Mary Howitt[illegible]·[illegible]William Howitt, 1792—

1879[illegible]1840[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Kay, 1821—1878[illegible]1850[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1890[illegible]46[illegible]1910[illegible]50[illegible]1893[illegible]100[illegible]1.6[illegible]Schnapskasinos[illegible]Schnaps[illegible]1910[illegible]3 600[illegible]1908[illegible]1909[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]2.5[illegible]10[illegible]19[illegible]1/3[illegible]1866[illegible]1844[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible][1][illegible]1833[illegible]18[illegible]1851[illegible]6.8[illegible]1899[illegible]1913[illegible]25%[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]182[illegible]136[illegible]1800[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]0.73[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]2[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]2.6[illegible]

[illegible]63[illegible]37[illegible]23[illegible]13[illegible]10[illegible]18[illegible]1863[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1883[illegible]1863[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]”1874[illegible]1899[illegible]·[illegible]Herbert Kilpin, 1870—1917[illegible]AC[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1894[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]Włodzimierz Chomicki, 1878—1953[illegible]——[illegible]1914[illegible]04[illegible]“04”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]*Moscow Sheet*[illegible]·[illegible]Nicholas Pastukhov, 1831—1911[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1896[illegible]*L’Avenir du Cantal*[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2 300[illegible]20[illegible]1903[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1863[illegible]*Le Petit Journal*[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Moïse Polydore Millaud, 1813—1871[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]50[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1 000[illegible]1870[illegible]100[illegible]1910[illegible]500[illegible]1881[illegible]1855[illegible]15[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1896[illegible]——[illegible]1902[illegible]100[illegible]1906[illegible]1 000[illegible]1848[illegible]1862[illegible]32[illegible]6[illegible]1866[illegible]*Cologne Newspaper*[illegible]6[illegible]1875[illegible]40[illegible]*Die Gartenlaube*[illegible]*Kladderadatsch*[illegible]

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Toulouse-Lautrec, 1864—1901□□□□□“□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□
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Satie, 1866—1925□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1897□□□□□□□□□□□·□□□
□Rodolphe Salis, 1851—1897□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□

[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1879[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]1912[illegible]1901[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Arnold Schoenberg, 1874—1951[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897[illegible]1903[illegible]1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Josip Broz Tito, 1892—1980[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Victor Adle, 1852—1918[illegible]·[illegible]Leopold Berchtold, 1863—1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lev Davidovich Bronstein, 1879—1940[illegible]·[illegible]Leon Trotsky[illegible]

19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Bürgerbräukeller, 1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Löwenbräukeller, 1888[illegible]1899[illegible]1 332[illegible]1 356[illegible]1904[illegible]5 139[illegible]4 238[illegible]40%[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Igor Fyodorovich Stravinsky, 1882—1971[illegible]1911[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Johann Strauss, 1825—1899[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Göhre, 1864—1928[illegible]3[illegible]1895[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]10[illegible]

1914[illegible]·[illegible]1877[illegible]·[illegible]Emile Berliner, 1851—1929[illegible]1887[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]12[illegible]50[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]Enrico Caruso, 1873—1921[illegible]1914[illegible]2[illegible]“19[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]——[illegible]1839[illegible]·[illegible]Louis Daguerre, 1787—1851[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]·[illegible]Roger Fenton, 1819—1869[illegible]19[illegible]1888[illegible]1895[illegible]1897[illegible]1895[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1910[illegible]100[illegible]1 000[illegible]1914[illegible]900[illegible]1912[illegible]1909[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]67[illegible]

1914[illegible]

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[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Gustave Courbet, 1819—1877[illegible]1849[illegible]1849[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]1830[illegible]”[illegible]1871[illegible]1857[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-François Millet, 1814—1875[illegible]·[illegible]1885[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Dante Gabriel Rossetti, 1828—1882[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]William Holman Hunt, 1827—1910[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Everett Millais, 1829—1896[illegible]1850[illegible]·[illegible]Auguste Rodin, 1840—1917[illegible]1864[illegible]1877[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]1889[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]14[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1863[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ilya Yefimovich Repin, 1844—1930[illegible]1873[illegible]1829[illegible]1831[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1837—1839[illegible]1852—1853[illegible]1854[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Kingsley, 1819—1875[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Elizabeth Gaskell, 1810—1865[illegible]·[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1862[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1877[illegible]1885[illegible]1902[illegible]

[illegible]1851[illegible]30[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1800—1825[illegible]580[illegible]19[illegible]2 500[illegible]19[illegible]6 000[illegible]1855[illegible]1 020[illegible]1894[illegible]10[illegible]10 691[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]16%[illegible]25%[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]1871—1893[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]1871—1872[illegible]1856[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]1877[illegible]1855—1867[illegible]1865—1880[illegible]·[illegible]Henry James, 1843—1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]José Maria de Eça de Queirós, 1845—1900[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1875[illegible]·[illegible]August Strindberg, 1849—1912[illegible]1887[illegible]1888[illegible]1881[illegible]1879[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]George Bernard Shaw, 1856—1950[illegible]1892[illegible]1893[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]Gerhart Hauptmann, 1862—1946[illegible]1892[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Feydeau, 1862—1921[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Capuana, 1839—1915[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1890[illegible]·[illegible]Pietro Mascagni,

1863—1945[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Ruggero Leoncavallo, 1857—1919[illegible]
1892[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Verdi, 1813—1901[illegible]
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[illegible]·[illegible]Giacomo Puccini, 1858—1924[illegible]·[illegible]1851[illegible]1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]1910[illegible]·[illegible]Leoš Janáček, 1854—1928[illegible]1904[illegible]·[illegible]1875[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1876[illegible]1883[illegible]1875[illegible]10[illegible]6[illegible]36[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]Bolesław Prus[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Glowacki, 1847—1912[illegible]1890[illegible]1848[illegible]1863[illegible]1812[illegible]1869[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1892[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1874—1879[illegible]·[illegible]Bedřich Smetana, 1824—1884[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Anton von

Werner, 1843—1915[illegible]——[illegible]

19[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]1813[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Vincenzo Bellini, 1801—1835[illegible]1831[illegible]1841[illegible]·[illegible]Saverio Mercadante, 1795—1870[illegible]1846[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1868[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Modest Petrovich Mussorgsky, 1839—1881[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1873[illegible]1812[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Borodin, 1833—1887[illegible]19[illegible]1866[illegible]·[illegible]Antonín Dvořák, 1841—1904[illegible]1878—1886[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Sibelius, 1865—1957[illegible]1893[illegible]1899—1900[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Elgar, 1857—1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Isaac Albéniz, 1860—1909[illegible]1890[illegible]1905—1909[illegible]·[illegible]Edvard Grieg, 1843—1907[illegible]——[illegible]1867[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]1884[illegible]1888[illegible]1891[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]Joseph Joachim, 1831—1907[illegible]1878[illegible]1827[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Anton Bruckner, 1824—1896[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Mahler, 1860—1911[illegible]1892[illegible]1896[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1882[illegible]1874—1876[illegible]·[illegible]Eduard Hanslick, 1825—1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1859[illegible]1857—1859[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible][illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre-Auguste Renoir, 1841—1919[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Sisley, 1839—1899[illegible]·[illegible]Camille Pissarro, 1830—1903[illegible]·[illegible]1863[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Claude Debussy, 1862—1918[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1903—1905[illegible]·[illegible]Maurice Ravel, 1875—1937[illegible]1905[illegible]1886[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Moréas, 1856—1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Baudelaire, 1821—1867[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Verlaine, 1844—1896[illegible]·[illegible]Stéphane Mallarmé, 1842—1898[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Franz von Stuck, 1863—1928[illegible]1893[illegible]·[illegible]Edvard Munch, 1863—1944[illegible]1893[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Klimt, 1862—1918[illegible]1901[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Alexandrovich Blok, 1880—1921[illegible]·[illegible]Andrei Bely[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Boris Nikolaevich Bugaev[illegible]1880—1934[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Joris-Karl Huysmans, 1848—1907[illegible]1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1890[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]·[illegible]Roger Fry, 1866—1934[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Cézanne, 1839—1906[illegible]·[illegible]Henri Matisse, 1869—1954[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]André Derain, 1880—1954[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ernst Ludwig Kirchner, 1880—1938[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1911[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Marc, 1880—1916[illegible]

1912[illegible]·[illegible]Clive Bell, 1881—1964[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Wassily Wassilyevich Kandinsky, 1866—1944[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Braque, 1882—1963[illegible]·[illegible]Pablo Picasso, 1881—1973[illegible]1910[illegible]1912[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]František Kupka, 1871—1957[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]Giacomo Balla, 1871—1958[illegible]15[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Filippo Tommaso Marinetti, 1876—1944[illegible]1909[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Hans Aall, 1869—1946[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ralph Vaughan Williams, 1872—1958[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]William Morris, 1834—1896[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Muthesius, 1861—1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]1907[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Béla Bartók, 1881—1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Gerstl, 1883—1908[illegible]1908[illegible]1908—1909[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alban Berg, 1885—1935[illegible]·[illegible]Anton Webern, 1883—1945[illegible]

1911 · Richard Strauss, 1864—1949 1905 1909 “ ” —— “ ”

1913 3 31 · Oscar Strauss, 1870—1954 1913 5 29 · · · Sergei Pavlovich Diaghilev, 1872—1929 1910 1910—1911 · Pierre Monteux, 1875—1964 “ ” “ ” “ ” 40

“ ” · — Camille Saint-Saëns, 1835—1921 · Gabriel Fauré, 1845—1924 · · Sergei Vasilievich Rachmaninov, 1873—1943 1914 · · Gustav von Holst, 1874—1934 “ ” “ ”

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[illegible]20[illegible]1914[illegible]5[illegible]21[illegible]·[illegible]Emmeline Pankhurst, 1858—1928[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1858[illegible]7[illegible]15[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1819[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1838—1846[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Harriet Beecher Stowe, 1811—1896[illegible]1852[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Lydia Becker, 1827—1890[illegible]1867[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]1874[illegible]“[illegible]”1878[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Pankhurst, 1834—1898[illegible]24[illegible]1879[illegible]1886[illegible]5[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Harriet Stanton Blatch, 1856—1940[illegible]1889[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1903[illegible]Christabel, 1880—1958[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1908[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]6[illegible]1909[illegible]6[illegible]1908[illegible]6[illegible]21[illegible]25[illegible]50[illegible]14[illegible]“[illegible]”

1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Mary Richardson, 1882/3—1961[illegible]1914[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Diego Velázquez, 1599—1660[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Emily Wilding Davison, 1872—1913[illegible]1913[illegible]6[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1869[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Stuart Mill, 1806—1873[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]·[illegible]Harriet Taylor, 1807—1858[illegible]1851[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1870[illegible]1866—1867[illegible]1859[illegible]1867[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]·[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Millicent Garrett Fawcett, 1847—1929[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]1886[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1876[illegible]1883[illegible]1885[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]15[illegible]

1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]20[illegible]1913[illegible]1[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]6 000[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1893[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]25[illegible]·[illegible]Marie Stritt, 1855—1928[illegible]1902[illegible]·[illegible]Anita Augspurg, 1857—1943[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lida Gustava Heymann, 1868—1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Helene Stöcker, 1869—1943[illegible]1908[illegible]——[illegible]·[illegible]Gertrud Bäumer, 1873—1954[illegible]

1908—1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1908[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]1.2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]2.6[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1902[illegible]1908[illegible]1 000[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Anna Pavlovna Filosofova, 1837—1912[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]40[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pavel Nikolayevich Milyukov, 1859—1943[illegible]206[illegible]106[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1888[illegible]1914[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]·[illegible]Vilma Glücklich, 1872—1927[illegible]·[illegible]Rosika Schwimmer, 1877—1948[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible]1912[illegible]

[illegible]4[illegible]1905—1906[illegible]·[illegible]Františka Plamínková, 1875—1942[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1909[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Tomáš Garrigue Masaryk, 1850—1937[illegible]·[illegible]Charlotte Garrigue, 1850—1923[illegible]

[illegible]1814[illegible]1893[illegible]2/3[illegible]1.2[illegible]1895[illegible]·[illegible]Gina Krog, 1847—1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]1901[illegible]1905[illegible]Haakon VII, 1872—1957[illegible]1907[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Lucina Hagman, 1853—1946[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]1906[illegible]1910[illegible]1909[illegible]1917[illegible]

1914[illegible]1910[illegible]2.3[illegible]1912[illegible]100[illegible]14[illegible]1909[illegible]1912[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]20[illegible]15[illegible]1906[illegible]40[illegible]8[illegible]1905[illegible]1912[illegible]1910[illegible]3.5[illegible]1913[illegible]8.4[illegible]1911[illegible]1912[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]1907[illegible]10[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]1[illegible]17[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1855[illegible]·[illegible]Alexander Macdonald, 1821—1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1863[illegible]1868[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1860[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Applegarth, 1834—1924[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]150[illegible]1900[illegible]250[illegible]1914[illegible]400[illegible]

[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1888[illegible]3 355[illegible]1910[illegible]4[illegible]1914[illegible]12[illegible]1910[illegible]1914[illegible]200[illegible]1906[illegible]1910—1911[illegible]40%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1895[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Émile Pouget, 1860—1931[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]74[illegible]·[illegible]Fernand Pelloutier, 1867—1901[illegible]1864[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]3[illegible]38[illegible]1891[illegible]12[illegible]1860[illegible]1872[illegible]1880[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1883[illegible]2/3[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1885[illegible]430[illegible]1884[illegible]1889[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]27%[illegible]1890[illegible]1 500[illegible]2 800[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]1884[illegible]1900[illegible]1911[illegible]100[illegible]1907[illegible]10[illegible]1898[illegible]1891[illegible]1913[illegible]1910[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1/3[illegible]1905[illegible]1914[illegible]50[illegible]
1898[illegible]1908[illegible]1909[illegible]1909[illegible]1911[illegible]1834[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Octavia Hill, 1838—1912）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1869[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1852[illegible]1848[illegible]1854[illegible]1855[illegible]40%[illegible]1913[illegible]57%[illegible]1851[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Jeronimo de Bosch Kemper, 1808—1876）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1901[illegible]100[illegible]1833[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19 70 1864 1871 1876 1889 “ ” 1914 19 60 · 1868—1869 —— —— · · 1848 1875 1875 · Eugen Dühring, 1833—1921 1877 ·

1878 1890 1887 1891 “ ” 1883

—— “ ” 1895 · 1854—1938 1890 “

[illegible]”[illegible]1890[illegible]1912[illegible]110[illegible]100[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Eduard Bernstein, 1850—1932[illegible]1872[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Ignaz Auer, 1846—1907[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georg von Vollmar, 1850—1922[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]Leo Arons, 1860—1919[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1898[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Rosa Luxemburg, 1871—1919[illegible]1889[illegible]1897[illegible]5[illegible]1913[illegible]

[illegible]1907[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Liebknecht, 1871—1919[illegible]·[illegible]

1889[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Bauer, 1881—1938[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]Hjalmar Branting, 1860—1925[illegible]1889[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Hyndman, 1842—1921[illegible]1866[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]1855—1898[illegible]·[illegible]Tom Mann, 1856—1941[illegible]·[illegible]John Burns, 1858—1943[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1890[illegible]1900[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]3 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]2 000[illegible]1884—1901[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]Beatrice Webb, 1858—1943[illegible]·[illegible]Sidney Webb, 1859—1947[illegible]

[illegible]1888[illegible]75[illegible]1886—1887[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]Keir Hardie, 1856—1915[illegible]“[illegible]”1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]29[illegible]26[illegible]1910[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jules Guesde, 1845—1922[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1876[illegible]1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Lafargue, 1842—1911[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1898[illegible]1.6[illegible]13[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1881—1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Paul Brousse, 1844—1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1889[illegible]9[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Allemane, 1843—1935[illegible]1890[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1892[illegible]5[illegible]1896[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Jaurès, 1859—1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alexandre Millerand, 1859—1943[illegible]

[illegible]1899[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Pierre Waldeck-Rousseau, 1846—1904[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Gaston
Galliffet, 1830—1909[illegible]

[illegible]
1900[illegible]
20[illegible]
[illegible]1904[illegible]
[illegible]1905[illegible]1908[illegible]
[illegible]1914[illegible]9[illegible]
[illegible]1/10[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Gustave Hervé, 1871—1944[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Alexandre Varenne, 1870—1947[illegible]
[illegible]1914[illegible]
[illegible]601[illegible]102[illegible]1906[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1894[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Marie
François Sadi Carnot, 1837—1894[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sante Geronimo Caserio,
1873—1894[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]Émile Henry, 1872—1894[illegible]
1[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Auguste Vaillant,
1861—1894[illegible]1893[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]François Ravachol,
1859—1892[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1885[illegible]·[illegible]1886[illegible]·[illegible]1907[illegible]1893[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1864—1867[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”1874[illegible]1877[illegible]·[illegible]Errico Malatesta, 1853—1932[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sergei Mikhailovich Kravchinsky, 1851—1895[illegible]1878[illegible]

[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]Winston Churchill, 1874—1965[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Umberto I, 1844—1900[illegible]·[illegible]Gaetano Bresci, 1869—1901[illegible]5[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Antonio Cánovas del Castillo,1828—1897[illegible]·[illegible]Michele Angiolillo, 1871—1897[illegible]1898[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Lucheni, 1873—1910[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]Giuseppe Fanelli, 1827—1877[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1909[illegible]7[illegible]25[illegible]8[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1 000[illegible]1

700[illegible]5[illegible]59[illegible]1910[illegible]——[illegible]CNT[illegible]

[illegible]1883[illegible]9[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]10[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]·[illegible]Johann Most, 1846—1906[illegible]1882[illegible]John[illegible]1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]William McKinley, 1843—1901[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Emma Goldman, 1869—1940[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]1879[illegible]1896[illegible]·[illegible]Clara Zetkin, 1857—1933[illegible]·[illegible]Clara Eissner[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]Ossip Zetkin, 1848—1889[illegible]1889[illegible]18[illegible]·[illegible]Georg Zundel, 1875—1948[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]12.5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Luise Zietz, 1865—1922[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]1908[illegible]1914[illegible]17.5[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1900[illegible]1908[illegible]1911[illegible]1910[illegible]1911[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]1912[illegible]1913[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1908[illegible]·[illegible]1910[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Louise Saumoneau, 1875—1950[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]9[illegible]1 000[illegible]

[illegible]25[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1848[illegible]19[illegible]1865[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1829[illegible]1877[illegible]1848[illegible]1871[illegible]1907[illegible]1882[illegible]1887[illegible]1912[illegible]1869[illegible]1914[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1865[illegible]20%[illegible]40%[illegible]1909[illegible]1898[illegible]1849[illegible]1/7[illegible]19[illegible]1915[illegible]

[illegible]1867[illegible]1 365 000[illegible]2 446 000[illegible]1/3[illegible]1832[illegible]52[illegible]1872[illegible]1884[illegible]1867[illegible]142[illegible]39[illegible]2/3[illegible]1884[illegible]1866[illegible]1907[illegible]

19[illegible]1831[illegible]4.5[illegible]1848[illegible]9[illegible]1892[illegible]4.4%[illegible]1893[illegible]24[illegible]34[illegible]3[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]1850[illegible]300[illegible]8[illegible]430[illegible]19[illegible]1887[illegible]23[illegible]1890[illegible]14%[illegible]1910[illegible]31%[illegible]

[illegible]1903[illegible]1910[illegible]10[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]1901[illegible]1917[illegible]1832[illegible]1907[illegible]1867[illegible]1848[illegible]1865[illegible]1905[illegible]

19[illegible]20[illegible]1905[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Böckel, 1859—1923[illegible]·[illegible]Hermann Ahlwardt, 1846—1914[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]Marcelin Albert, 1851—1921[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]6

□□□□□□□□□□20%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□2□6□□□□□□□□38%□□□0.4□2□□□□□□□□52%□□□□□□□□□□□1850□□33%□1900□□□84%□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□19□□70□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□1879—1882□□□□□□□□□□□1.1□□“□□”□□□□□□□□□1.1□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□19□□80□□□“□□□□□”□1878□□□25□□“□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□”□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□

□□20□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□□85%□□

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1863[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1867[illegible]1884[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]60[illegible]1883[illegible]Lord Hartington, 1833—1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1[illegible]1.2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1879—1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]1868[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]32[illegible]

[illegible]1877[illegible]·[illegible]（Joseph Chamberlain, 1836—1914）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1867[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870[illegible]1880[illegible]1865[illegible]194[illegible]20[illegible]39[illegible]1868[illegible]1874[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]

[illegible]1870[illegible]1864—1871[illegible]Lord Cardwell, 1813—1886[illegible]1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]1871[illegible]1869[illegible]1870[illegible]1882[illegible]1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1874[illegible]

[illegible]1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1867[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1865[illegible]1874[illegible]1875[illegible]1875[illegible]1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1876[illegible]1874[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“G.O.M.”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Grand Old Man[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]God’s One Mistake[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1883[illegible]1884[illegible]1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1869[illegible]1870[illegible]1872[illegible]59[illegible]59[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1875[illegible]1880[illegible]1880[illegible]“[illegible]”

1881[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Charles Stewart Parnell, 1846—1891[illegible]1875[illegible]1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1873[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1879—1880[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1882[illegible]·[illegible]William O’Shea, 1840—1905[illegible]·[illegible]Kitty O’Shea, 1846—1921[illegible]

[illegible]1881[illegible]1882[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Frederick Cavendish, 1836—1882[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Henry Burke, 1829—1882[illegible]1882[illegible]

[illegible]1884[illegible]86[illegible]1886[illegible]79[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]316[illegible]1885[illegible]1905[illegible]20[illegible]3[illegible]1886[illegible]1892—1894[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]1894—1895[illegible]

[illegible]1889[illegible]1890[illegible]1891[illegible]10[illegible]3[illegible]

19[illegible]15[illegible]1885—1886[illegible]1886—1892[illegible]1895—1902[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1891[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1899—1902[illegible]1902[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”——“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1903[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Unionist Free Fooders[illegible]

1905[illegible]12[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]1906[illegible]·[illegible]1907[illegible]11[illegible]—[illegible]1908[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]8[illegible]377[illegible]53[illegible]83[illegible]79[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]49[illegible]31[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Margot Tennant, 1864—1945[illegible]1910[illegible]1915[illegible]·[illegible]Venetia Stanley, 1887—1948[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1901[illegible]1[illegible]59[illegible]1910[illegible]1892[illegible]

[illegible]1905—1916[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Grey, 1862—1933[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]
1909[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1910[illegible]
1[illegible]
87%[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]500[illegible]
1910[illegible]12[illegible]500[illegible]
[illegible]100[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17[illegible]
[illegible]

1910[illegible]83[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1912[illegible]
[illegible]1911[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Andrew Bonar Law, 1858—1923[illegible]
[illegible]16[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]Edward Carson, 1854—1935[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]
[illegible]1911[illegible]
[illegible]1912[illegible]
[illegible]1910[illegible]1914[illegible]60%[illegible]1912
[illegible]
[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]
[illegible]”[illegible]
20[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1867[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]1848[illegible]70[illegible]1916[illegible]—[illegible]Maximilian, 1832—1867[illegible]Crown Prince Rudolf, 1858—1889[illegible]1898[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]1859[illegible]1871[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]1867[illegible]1861[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1873[illegible]203[illegible]353[illegible]1832[illegible]85[illegible]118[illegible]21[illegible]128[illegible]6%[illegible]1883[illegible]1896[illegible]25[illegible]72[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Adolf von Auersperg, 1821—1885[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]·[illegible]1873[illegible]1873[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]48[illegible]1879[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Eduard Taaffe, 1833—1895[illegible]17[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1883[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1890[illegible]14[illegible]7[illegible]1/4[illegible]1895[illegible]·[illegible]27[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1910[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1878[illegible]1907[illegible]516[illegible]30[illegible]87[illegible]97[illegible]18[illegible]17[illegible]3[illegible]2[illegible]1908[illegible]·[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sophie Chotek, 1868—1914[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1867[illegible]1868[illegible]1869[illegible]1875[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]10%[illegible]1875—1890[illegible]·[illegible]Kálmán Tisza, 1830—1902[illegible]1867[illegible]1867[illegible]1886[illegible]1848[illegible]1890[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1904[illegible]33[illegible]1910[illegible]54%[illegible]16%[illegible]11%[illegible]10%[illegible]50%[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]István Tisza, 1861—1918[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]Ferenc Kossuth, 1841—1914[illegible]1848[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Géza Fejérváry, 1833—1914[illegible]·[illegible]Sándor Wekerle, 1848—1921[illegible]1909[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]1871[illegible]2[illegible]1914[illegible]9[illegible]49[illegible]1861[illegible]1914[illegible]32[illegible]1867[illegible]14[illegible]1867—1914[illegible]24[illegible]17[illegible]

[illegible]1848[illegible]2 200[illegible]50[illegible]50[illegible]30[illegible]40[illegible]

[illegible]1861[illegible]1875[illegible]·[illegible]Bettino Ricasoli, 1809—1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1862[illegible]·[illegible]Urbano Rattazzi, 1808—1873[illegible]1862[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Farini, 1812—1866[illegible]1863[illegible]·[illegible]Marco Minghetti, 1818—1886[illegible]1863[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1870[illegible]1876[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Agostino Depretis, 1813—1887[illegible]

[illegible]1876[illegible]1887[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]2 000[illegible]3/4[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]25[illegible]21[illegible]50[illegible]200[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1887[illegible]1891[illegible]1893—1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1887[illegible]68[illegible]20[illegible]1891[illegible]50[illegible]1891[illegible]1893[illegible]

1896[illegible]·[illegible]Luigi Pelloux, 1839—1934[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]Benito Mussolini, 1883—1945[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Giolitti, 1842—1928[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1909[illegible]100[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1912[illegible]300[illegible]850[illegible]78[illegible]52[illegible]1913[illegible]1911[illegible]

[illegible]1870[illegible]1871[illegible]2[illegible]8[illegible]1830[illegible]645[illegible]400[illegible]1873[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1875

[illegible]120[illegible]1871[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]Henri, Comte de Chambord, 1820—1883[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1788[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1883[illegible]Philippe of Orléans, Count of Paris, 1838—1894[illegible]—[illegible]1876[illegible]75[illegible]Napoleon the Prince Imperial, 1856—1879[illegible]1869—1926[illegible]1886[illegible]

19[illegible]70[illegible]1877[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Léon Gambetta, 1838—1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70—80[illegible]1885[illegible]1887[illegible]25[illegible]1885[illegible]177[illegible]129[illegible]383[illegible]200[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Georges Boulanger, 1837—1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1887[illegible]·[illegible]Jules Grévy, 1807—1891[illegible]·[illegible]1894[illegible]1889[illegible]1[illegible]·[illegible]Jean Constans, 1833—1913[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1889[illegible]1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]1892[illegible]1898—1903[illegible]1910[illegible]20[illegible]8[illegible]10[illegible]1914[illegible]9 000[illegible]1897[illegible]5/6[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]

1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Dreyfus, 1839—1935[illegible]1872[illegible]1895[illegible]1[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]1897[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand Esterhazy, 1847—1923[illegible]

[illegible]30[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Hubert-Joseph Henry, 1846—1898[illegible]1899[illegible]1899[illegible]9[illegible]1906[illegible]1895[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]200[illegible]1902[illegible]·[illegible]Émile Combes, 1835—1921[illegible]3 600[illegible]·[illegible]Édouard Drumont, 1844—1917[illegible]10[illegible]1905[illegible]

1906[illegible]42%[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1909[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]80[illegible]90[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]2 000[illegible]1871[illegible]1789[illegible]1870[illegible]1940[illegible]20[illegible]1/4[illegible]3%[illegible]33[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]561[illegible]217[illegible]103[illegible]71[illegible]3[illegible]48[illegible]4[illegible]122[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]Aristide Briand, 1862—1932[illegible]1909[illegible]1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Charles de Freycinet, 1828—1923[illegible]7[illegible]4[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]1879[illegible]1885[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]70[illegible]

“[illegible]”

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]·[illegible]1869—1947[illegible]10[illegible]*Corpus Nummorum Italicorum*[illegible]1910[illegible]20[illegible]1943[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1.52[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]397[illegible]204[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1866[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]1875[illegible]1876[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Windthorst, 1812—1891[illegible]1866[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]25[illegible]1903[illegible]1913[illegible]1903[illegible]

[illegible]1871[illegible]1872[illegible]1873[illegible]1874[illegible]1876[illegible]1876[illegible]1877[illegible]1877[illegible]1877[illegible]1884[illegible]25[illegible]

19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1873[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Rudolf von Bennigsen, 1824—1902[illegible]
[illegible]

1878[illegible]5[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]Max Hödel, 1857—1878[illegible]6[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Nobiling, 1848—1878[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1871[illegible]50%[illegible]1912[illegible]80%[illegible]1871[illegible]125[illegible]76[illegible]94[illegible]2[illegible]1912[illegible]45[illegible]42[illegible]57[illegible]91[illegible]110[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1896[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Arthur von Posadowsky-Wehner, 1845—1932[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]25[illegible]25[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]58[illegible]17[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]10[illegible]7[illegible]1887[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1887[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1890[illegible]80[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1888[illegible]90[illegible]1831—1888[illegible]1840—1901[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1878[illegible]99[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1894[illegible]8[illegible]365[illegible]199[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Dietrich von Hülsen-Haeseler,[illegible]1853—1908[illegible]

[illegible]（King Ferdinand, 1861—1948）[illegible]1904[illegible]（Leopold II, 1835—1909）[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1908[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]（Edward Montagu-Stuart-Wortley, 1857—1934）[illegible]“[illegible]3[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Friedrich von Holstein, 1837—1909）[illegible]16[illegible]

[illegible]1890[illegible]·[illegible]（John Tenniel, 1820—1914）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Leo von Caprivi, 1831—1899）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1894[illegible]—[illegible]（Prince Chlodwig zu Hohenlohe-Schillingsfürst, 1819—1901）[illegible]“[illegible]”1900[illegible]80[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Bernhard von Bülow, 1849—1929）[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1898[illegible]1900[illegible]1902[illegible]1907[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]

[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1909[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Theobald von Bethmann Hollweg, 1856—1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1856[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]intelligentsia[illegible]·[illegible]Karol Libelt, 1807—1875[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]literati[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Bildungsbürgertum[illegible]——[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]raznochintsy[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1833[illegible]79%[illegible]1885[illegible]49%[illegible]19%[illegible]44%[illegible]1894[illegible]2.5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1858[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1862[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nikolai Gavrilovich Chernyshevsky, 1828—1889[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pyotr Lavrovich Lavrov, 1823—1900[illegible]

1866[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Dmitry Vladimirovich Karakozov, 1840—1866[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1866[illegible]4[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1866[illegible]9[illegible]3[illegible]10[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sergei Gennadiyevich Nechayev, 1847—1882[illegible]1869[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1872[illegible]1882[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nikolai Vasilyevich Tchaikovsky, 1851—1926[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1874[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]770[illegible]158[illegible]53[illegible]265[illegible]

[illegible]1877[illegible]193[illegible]153[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]193[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Fyodor Fyodorovich Trepov, 1809—1889[illegible]·[illegible]Vera Zasulich, 1849—1919[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Georgi Valentinovich Plekhanov, 1856—1918[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pavel Borisovich Axelrod, 1850—1928[illegible]1880[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]11[illegible]1881[illegible]3[illegible]13[illegible]

[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1.8[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Sergei Vasilyevich Zubatov, 1864—1917[illegible]1891[illegible]

[illegible]1894[illegible]49[illegible]1888[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]50[illegible]1 400[illegible]600[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1894[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1902[illegible]1896[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1909[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1870[illegible]34[illegible]1900[illegible]4.7[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]1898[illegible]1903[illegible]1863[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]Josef Djugashvili, 1878—1953[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Roman Vatslavovich Malinovsky, 1876—1918[illegible]1914[illegible]

19[illegible]1854—1856[illegible]1917[illegible]20[illegible]1900[illegible]17.7[illegible]1904[illegible]2[illegible]1941[illegible]1905[illegible]1[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]9[illegible]5[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]1905[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906—1911[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1911[illegible]9[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]—[illegible]Nikolai Andreyevich Rimsky-Korsakov, 1844—1908[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Dmitry Grigoriyevich Bogrov, 1887—1911[illegible]10[illegible]

1906[illegible]4[illegible]27[illegible]179[illegible]94[illegible]18[illegible]32[illegible]1907[illegible]2[illegible]27[illegible]230[illegible]6[illegible]12.5[illegible]1907[illegible]11[illegible]14[illegible]154[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]127[illegible]54[illegible]33[illegible]1912[illegible]11[illegible]15[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7 000[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1905[illegible]1910[illegible]1913[illegible]1905[illegible]11[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Grigori Yefimovich Rasputin, 1869—1916[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Alexandra, 1872—1918[illegible]1912[illegible]

[illegible]1912[illegible]1[illegible]7[illegible]145[illegible]103[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Vyecheslav Konstantinovich von Plehve, 1846—1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]

“[illegible]”

[illegible]1914[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1893[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]1848[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1893[illegible]1892[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Paul de Rousiers, 1857—1934[illegible]“[illegible]”19[illegible]20[illegible]1910[illegible]·[illegible]Gustave Lanson, 1857—1934[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1881[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]William Cody[illegible]1846—1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1887[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm von Polenz, 1861—1903[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1904[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1901[illegible]—[illegible]1912[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1898[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1887[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Rudyard Kipling, 1865—1936[illegible]1897[illegible]60[illegible]1897[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred Harmsworth, 1865—1922[illegible]20[illegible]1901[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]20[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]

1815[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Giovanni Battista Belzoni, 1778—1823[illegible]12[illegible]1789[illegible]1803[illegible]·[illegible]Sarah Bane[illegible]1783—1870[illegible]2[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Salt, 1780—1827[illegible]

[illegible]13[illegible]7[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]130[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]Lord Mountnorris, 1770—1844[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]50[illegible]100[illegible]300[illegible]600[illegible][1][illegible]
[illegible]15[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]William Bankes, 1786—1855[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Bernardino Drovetti, 1776—1852[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1819[illegible]1821—1822[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1823[illegible]12[illegible]3[illegible]1870[illegible]87[illegible]

[illegible]1792[illegible]1797[illegible]167[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1813[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1814[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]55[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1798[illegible]1801—1812[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Bruce, 1766—1841[illegible]1816[illegible]19[illegible]200[illegible]·[illegible]Heinrich Schliemann, 1822—1890[illegible]1873[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Jean-François Champollion, 1790—1832[illegible]·[illegible]1844[illegible]10[illegible]·[illegible]Ludwig Leichhardt, 1813—1848[illegible]4 800[illegible]1845[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”1848[illegible]

[illegible]1856[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Richard Burton, 1821—1890[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]John Hanning Speke, 1827—1864[illegible]29[illegible]1886—1898[illegible]1886[illegible]1883[illegible]1857—1858[illegible]·[illegible]Samuel Baker, 1821—1893[illegible]Florence, 1841—1916[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1869[illegible]1 700[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Charles George Gordon, 1833—

1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Isabelle Eberhardt, 1877—1904[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]Ida Pfeiffer, 1797—1858[illegible]1838[illegible]·[illegible]Isabella Bird, 1831—1904[illegible]2 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1892[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Paul du Chaillu, 1835[illegible]—1903[illegible]1872[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Edgar Rice Burroughs, 1875—1950[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Morton Stanley, 1841—1904[illegible]·[illegible]John Rowlands[illegible]1859[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]James Gordon Bennett Jr., 1841—1918[illegible]·[illegible]David Livingstone, 1813—1873[illegible]1871[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1874[illegible]356[illegible]114[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”1899[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Pierre de Brazza, 1852—1905[illegible]

[illegible]1873[illegible]1 600[illegible]

[illegible]·
[illegible]Fridtjof Nansen, 1861—1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1896[illegible]86°13.6[illegible]1897[illegible]1911[illegible]12[illegible]14[illegible]·[illegible]Roald Amundsen, 1872—1928[illegible]52[illegible]11[illegible]1912[illegible]1[illegible]17[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Robert Falcon Scott, 1868—1912[illegible]C[illegible]3[illegible]29[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nicholas Mikhailovich Przhevalsky, 1839—1888[illegible]“[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

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[illegible]

18[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]500[illegible]61[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]80%[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]1830[illegible]Hussein, 1765—1838[illegible]1816[illegible]1827[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1830[illegible]84[illegible]3.7[illegible]1830[illegible]6[illegible]19[illegible]3.5[illegible]7[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Abd el-Kader al-Dzejairi, 1808—1883[illegible]1836[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas-Robert Bugeaud, 1784—1849[illegible]razzia[illegible]1847[illegible]

·

1789

1848 6

1870 10 24

· Mohamed el-Mokhrani, 1815—1871

1868 30

15

1868

100 1/3

50

3

1880

3

19 1880

1861 1872

1852 1877

1881 19

1848 Lord Dalhousie, 1812—1860

· Ranjit Singh, 1780—1839

1849

· · Charles James Napier, 1782—1853

[illegible] peccavi [illegible] “I have sinned” [illegible] “I have Sind” [illegible] · [illegible] Catherine Winkworth [illegible] 1842 [illegible] 1.6 [illegible]

19 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1852 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 2 [illegible] 1857 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1.6 [illegible]

[illegible] 1857 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] British Raj [illegible] 1873 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 1884 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 90 [illegible]

[illegible] 19 [illegible] 30 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] · [illegible] · [illegible] Edward Gibbon Wakefield, 1796—1892 [illegible] 1840 [illegible] 19 [illegible]

70[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]1874[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]1838[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]1842[illegible]
[illegible]5[illegible]
[illegible]1860[illegible]2[illegible]
[illegible]10[illegible]
[illegible]1900[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]1865[illegible]1868[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1858
[illegible]
[illegible]18[illegible]19[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]1867[illegible]
[illegible]1[illegible]0.4[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]70[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·A. [illegible]John A. Hobson, 1858—1940[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1877[illegible]50[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1880[illegible]

1851[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1889[illegible]18[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1878[illegible]1914[illegible]2 200[illegible]57%[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]70—80[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]80[illegible]1878—1890[illegible]19[illegible]70—80[illegible]1871[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]

19[illegible]70[illegible]1877[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1888[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]1857[illegible]1869[illegible]3%[illegible]1881[illegible]Muhammad III, 1813—1882[illegible]Ali III, 1817—1902[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]1867[illegible]·[illegible]Isma’il, 1830—1895[illegible]1854[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Ferdinand de Lesseps, 1805—1894[illegible]150[illegible]15[illegible]1869[illegible]1871[illegible]1878[illegible]Tewfk Pasha, 1852—1892[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Ahmed Orabi, 1841—1911[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1882[illegible]·[illegible]Muhammad Ahmad, 1844—1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1885[illegible]

1884[illegible]1871[illegible]—[illegible]1884[illegible]5[illegible]1884[illegible]1884[illegible]12[illegible]1885[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]Gustav Nachtigal, 1834—1885[illegible]·[illegible]1856—1918[illegible]

[illegible]1884[illegible]11[illegible]1885[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1885[illegible]1879[illegible]1889—1890[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1884[illegible]1885[illegible]1889[illegible]1891[illegible]1890[illegible]1892[illegible]

[illegible] 1897 [illegible]

[illegible] 1886 [illegible] 1890 [illegible] 16 [illegible] ·[illegible] Cecil Rhodes, 1853—1902 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 80 [illegible] — [illegible] — [illegible] — [illegible] 1890 [illegible] 1894 [illegible]

[illegible] 1898 [illegible] 1900 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 90 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible] 1885—1886 [illegible] 1885—1886 [illegible] 1885 [illegible] 1890 [illegible]

[illegible] 1850 [illegible] 1864 [illegible] 2 000 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1860 [illegible] 1875 [illegible] 1835—1908 [illegible] 1871—1908 [illegible]

[illegible]1852—1912[illegible]1866—1870[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1894[illegible]1910[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”99[illegible]1895[illegible]80[illegible]1900[illegible]2 000[illegible]2[illegible]

[illegible]……[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]20[illegible]1/4[illegible]1904[illegible]1902[illegible]1911[illegible]1912[illegible]1[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible] 1898 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 30 [illegible]

[illegible] 19 [illegible] 90 [illegible] Menelik II, 1844—1913 [illegible] 1889 [illegible] 1893 [illegible] 1894 [illegible] 1896 [illegible] 3 [illegible] 1 [illegible]

[illegible] 1.5 [illegible] 10 [illegible] 42 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 2.5 [illegible] 7 000 [illegible] 3 000 [illegible] 1.1 [illegible] 800 [illegible]

[illegible] 1898 [illegible]·[illegible] Herbert Kitchener, 1850—1916 [illegible] 2.3 [illegible] 430 [illegible]·[illegible] Hilaire Belloc, 1870—1953 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 1500 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 1815 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]
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1884—1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]20[illegible]1888[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1904[illegible]150[illegible]1896[illegible]1.4[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Lothar von Trotha, 1848—1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Theodor Leutwein, 1849—1921[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Eugen Fischer, 1874—1967[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1909[illegible]Rassenschande[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]8.5[illegible]1.5[illegible]2[illegible]1[illegible]1.7[illegible]

[illegible]1891[illegible]6[illegible]61[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]8[illegible]20[illegible]1900[illegible]315[illegible]1913[illegible]4 800[illegible]

[illegible]415[illegible]1 000[illegible]30[illegible]20[illegible]544[illegible]·T. [illegible]Booker T. Washington, 1856—1915[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]Lord Durham, 1792—1840[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1816[illegible]Lord Selkirk, 1771—1820[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]22[illegible]1817[illegible]19[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]9 000[illegible]”[illegible]1824[illegible]·[illegible]Thomas Brisbane, 1773—1860[illegible]·[illegible]Lancelot Threlkeld, 1788—1859[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]45[illegible]

[illegible]1830[illegible]·[illegible]George Arthur, 1784—1854[illegible]3 000[illegible]1 000[illegible]700[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1800[illegible]7 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]George Murray, 1772—1846[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1834[illegible]200[illegible]55[illegible]

[illegible]1838[illegible]30[illegible]7[illegible]“7[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1788[illegible]50[illegible]75[illegible]1921[illegible]7.2[illegible]

[illegible]1834[illegible]12[illegible]21[illegible]·[illegible]Benjamin D’Urban, 1777—1849[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Lord Melbourne, 1779—1848[illegible]1834[illegible]1835—1837[illegible]5 000[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1837[illegible]135[illegible]9 000[illegible]1838[illegible]2[illegible]12[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3 000[illegible]1843[illegible]1879[illegible]1[illegible]7[illegible]1887[illegible]

[illegible]1881[illegible]1877[illegible]1884[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1899[illegible]Lord Roberts, 1832—1914[illegible]1900[illegible]45[illegible]2.5[illegible]64[illegible]2.8[illegible]1/4[illegible]10.7[illegible]1.4[illegible]1909—1910[illegible]

“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1884[illegible]12[illegible]1886[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]237[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1895[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1897[illegible]250[illegible]2[illegible]1900[illegible]500[illegible]

“[illegible]”

1889[illegible] 1896[illegible]

> [illegible]…… [illegible]…… [illegible]…… [illegible]

[illegible] 30 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1.9 [illegible] 178 [illegible] 19 [illegible] 90 [illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible] 700% [illegible] 1890 [illegible] 1904 [illegible] 14 [illegible] 100 [illegible]

[illegible] 81 [illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

[illegible]388[illegible]1924[illegible]19[illegible]
50%[illegible]2 000[illegible]1 000[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Edmund Dene Morel, 1873—1924[illegible]·[illegible]（Roger Casement, 1864—1916[illegible]·[illegible]（Mark Twain, 1835—1910[illegible]·[illegible]1909[illegible]1904—1907[illegible]50%[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]——[illegible]——[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]（Jules Harmand, 1845—1921[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……”

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]2[illegible]1857[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1915[illegible]5%[illegible]18[illegible]1861[illegible]600[illegible]1857[illegible]

[illegible]1857[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1835[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1905[illegible]19[illegible]1857[illegible]

[illegible]——[illegible]25[illegible]1/3[illegible]1857[illegible]1:1[illegible]1:2[illegible]1885[illegible]7.3[illegible]15.4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1857[illegible]

[illegible]1860—1861[illegible]200[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]600[illegible]1896—1897[illegible]500[illegible]1921[illegible]3%[illegible]1770[illegible]1 000[illegible]1879—1920[illegible]6[illegible]2.5[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]3[illegible]1/3[illegible]1900[illegible]100[illegible]1874—1915[illegible]7.5[illegible]

[illegible]1918[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]Mindon Min, 1808—1878[illegible]110[illegible]

[illegible]Thibaw Min, 1859—1916[illegible]1885[illegible]1886[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1890[illegible]20[illegible]40[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]15%[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1899[illegible]·[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]1885[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1892[illegible]1909[illegible]

[illegible] “[illegible]” [illegible]

“[illegible]”

19[illegible]20[illegible]19[illegible]20[illegible]1845[illegible]19[illegible]40[illegible]1839[illegible]19[illegible]50[illegible]10%[illegible]12%[illegible]5%[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1875[illegible]44%[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]100[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1873[illegible]1872[illegible]1874[illegible]90%[illegible]

[illegible]1866[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]1856[illegible]1871[illegible]1[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]1856[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1876[illegible]4[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Januarius MacGahan, 1844—1878[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8 000[illegible]3[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”

[illegible]1876[illegible]5[illegible]6[illegible]30[illegible]11[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]460[illegible]700[illegible]12.5[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]6.8[illegible]1876[illegible]8[illegible]5 000[illegible]9 500[illegible]1877[illegible]2[illegible]17[illegible]

[illegible]1876[illegible]5[illegible]30[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1876[illegible]8[illegible]31[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1877[illegible]3[illegible]31[illegible]·[illegible]4[illegible]24[illegible]

1877[illegible]7[illegible]·[illegible]Osman Nuri, 1832—1900[illegible]1.8[illegible]10[illegible]1877[illegible]12[illegible]9[illegible]2 000[illegible]4.4[illegible]11[illegible]17[illegible]1.7[illegible]1878[illegible]1[illegible]3[illegible]7.1[illegible]1878[illegible]1[illegible]5—9[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Mikhail Dmitrievich Skobelev, 1843—1882[illegible]5[illegible]3[illegible]2.2[illegible]1878[illegible]1[illegible]31[illegible]

3[illegible]3[illegible]1878[illegible]2[illegible]13[illegible]19[illegible]70[illegible]1875[illegible]1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5 000[illegible]

1877[illegible]·[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1878[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]1877[illegible]

[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1881[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1872[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1878[illegible]“[illegible]‘[illegible]’[illegible]”

[illegible]1885[illegible]Alexander of Battenberg, 1857—1993[illegible]—[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”——[illegible]——“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Stefan Stambolov, 1854—1895[illegible]1875—1876[illegible]

1891[illegible]300[illegible]1887[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1893[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]IMRO[illegible]1894[illegible]1895[illegible]7[illegible]15[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]IMRO[illegible]

[illegible]1859[illegible]·[illegible]Alexandru Cuza, 1820—1873[illegible]1866[illegible]·[illegible]Ion Brătianu, 1821—1891[illegible]1848[illegible]—[illegible]Prince Karl of Hohenzollern-Sigmaringen, 1839—1914[illegible]1878[illegible]1881[illegible]1866[illegible]1831[illegible]1875[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1866[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]18[illegible]90[illegible]19[illegible]1883[illegible]“[illegible]1856[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]50—60[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1871[illegible]1867[illegible]1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1874[illegible]1875[illegible]1880[illegible]1878[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]George Alfred Henty,

1832—1902[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1908[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]80—90[illegible]1895[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]——[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Herbert Spencer, 1820—1903[illegible]“[illegible]”“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

19[illegible]·[illegible]（Ernst Haeckel, 1834—1919[illegible]1901[illegible]10[illegible]32[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]·[illegible]（Francis Galton, 1822—1911[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1895[illegible]H. G. [illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Cesare Lombroso, 1835—1909[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Karl Pearson, 1857—1936[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Arthur de Gobineau, 1816—1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich Schlegel, 1772—1829[illegible]·[illegible]Ernest Renan, 1823—1892[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1870—1871[illegible]1894[illegible]1899[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

> [illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Friedrich von Bernhardi, 1849—1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Kurt Riezler, 1882—1955[illegible]“[illegible]”

19[illegible]19[illegible]19[illegible]

[illegible]

19[illegible]1912[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]—[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1889[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]（Bertha von Suttner, 1843—1914）[illegible]1905[illegible]1899[illegible]1907[illegible]·[illegible]（Norman Angell, 1872—1967）[illegible]1909[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1878[illegible]1897[illegible]1903[illegible]28[illegible]500[illegible]119[illegible]8 400[illegible]5[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]1876[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1892—1893[illegible]

[illegible]1895[illegible]12[illegible]3 000[illegible]1897[illegible]10[illegible]30[illegible]1876[illegible]1909[illegible]3[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1907—1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]（Mehmed V, 1844—1918）[illegible]

[illegible]1885[illegible]—[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1/3[illegible]1902[illegible]1893[illegible]1893[illegible]10[illegible]1897[illegible]1897[illegible]（George I, 1845—1913）[illegible]4.5[illegible]“[illegible]97[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1909[illegible]8[illegible]·[illegible]1903[illegible]·[illegible]（Alexander Obrenovíc, 1876—1903）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]（Dragutin Dimitrijević, 1876—1917）[illegible]·[illegible]（Djordje Genčić, 1861—1938）[illegible]·[illegible]（Draga Mašin, 1864—1903）[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1903[illegible]5[illegible]28[illegible]28[illegible]（King Peter, 1844—1921）[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Nikola Pašić, 1845—1926[illegible]—[illegible]1908[illegible]—[illegible]——[illegible]30[illegible]—[illegible]1878[illegible]1858[illegible]1878[illegible]Nikola I, 1841—1921[illegible]1904[illegible]1910[illegible]

[illegible]1911[illegible]15[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1912[illegible]10[illegible]1912[illegible]8[illegible]2[illegible]1912[illegible]10[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1908[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1912[illegible]11[illegible]16—19[illegible]11[illegible]8[illegible]3[illegible]1.2[illegible]1.7[illegible]4.5[illegible]3[illegible]10[illegible]24[illegible]900[illegible]30[illegible]1912[illegible]1913[illegible]2[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]3[illegible]26[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1913[illegible]5[illegible]30[illegible]Wilhelm of Wied, 1876—1945[illegible]Vidi I[illegible]6[illegible]1914[illegible]9[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]6[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]Mihail Savov, 1857—1928[illegible]11[illegible]

[illegible]1913[illegible]8[illegible]9[illegible]16%[illegible]430[illegible]470[illegible]5%[illegible]62%[illegible]

270[illegible]440[illegible]68%[illegible]290[illegible]450[illegible]1914[illegible]—[illegible]

[illegible]300[illegible]50[illegible]1/4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]1913[illegible]11[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]20[illegible]

[illegible]20[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]

“[illegible]”

1815[illegible]1871[illegible]—[illegible]1872[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1882[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]5[illegible]1876[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1890[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]20[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1900[illegible]1900[illegible]2[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]Théophile Delcassé, 1852—1923[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1904[illegible]1905[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1906[illegible]4[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Eyre Crowe, 1864—1925[illegible]1907[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1898[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1906[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

1914[illegible]29[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]17[illegible]1897[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Percy Scott, 1853—1924[illegible]80%[illegible]30%[illegible]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”·[illegible]“Jackie” Fisher, 1841—1920[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]1913[illegible]1907[illegible]—[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Henry Wilson, 1864—1922[illegible]

[illegible]19[illegible]60[illegible]1866[illegible]1870[illegible]·[illegible]Jan Bloch, 1836—1902[illegible]1900[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]4[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”

[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Lamszus, 1881—1965[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]3[illegible]10[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Nicholas Alexandrovich von Wrangell, 1869—1927[illegible]

[illegible]

1910[illegible]1902[illegible]“[illegible]”1906—1914[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Helmuth von Moltke, 1848—1916[illegible]1912[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Émile Driant, 1855—1916[illegible]1891[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Horace Vachell, 1861—1955[illegible]1905[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]——[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”1912[illegible]Viscount Esher, 1852—1930[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]

[illegible]

1914[illegible]6[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]6[illegible]
[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]
[illegible]6[illegible]28[illegible]
[illegible]20[illegible]
[illegible]19[illegible]·[illegible]
[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1908—1909[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Franz Conrad von Hötzendorf, 1852—1925[illegible]1913[illegible]1[illegible]1914[illegible]1[illegible]25[illegible]1907[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]6[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1917[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]Raymond Poincaré, 1860—1934[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]23[illegible]6[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]28[illegible]24[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Horatio Bottomley, 1860—1933[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]24[illegible]

[illegible]7[illegible]27[illegible]

[illegible]7[illegible]6[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]13[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]21[illegible]“[illegible]”7[illegible]27[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred von Schlieffen, 1833—1913[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Alfred von Waldersee, 1832—1904[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1914[illegible]·[illegible]Wilhelm Groener, 1867—1939[illegible]3[illegible]

[illegible]1908[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]Sergei Dmitrievich Sazonov, 1860—1927[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]—[illegible]……[illegible]……[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]23[illegible]

[illegible]7[illegible]24—25[illegible]7[illegible]26[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]7[illegible]29[illegible]7[illegible]23[illegible]3/4[illegible]1912[illegible]·[illegible]Harold Nicolson, 1886—1968[illegible]“[illegible]”1914[illegible]7[illegible]25[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]27—28[illegible]75[illegible]·[illegible]Carl Severing, 1875—1952[illegible]7 000[illegible]·[illegible]8[illegible]9[illegible]7[illegible]31[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]Raoul Villain, 1885—1936[illegible]7[illegible]29[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]31[illegible]·[illegible]Otto Braun, 1897—1918[illegible]8[illegible]5[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]8[illegible]1[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]4[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]7[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]7[illegible]29[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]

[illegible]1914[illegible]4[illegible]4[illegible]40[illegible]1945[illegible]4[illegible]1922[illegible]19[illegible]（Mehmed VI, 1861—1926）[illegible]

[illegible]“[illegible]”[illegible]19[illegible]90[illegible]1914[illegible]1914[illegible]8[illegible]3[illegible]·[illegible]“[illegible]”

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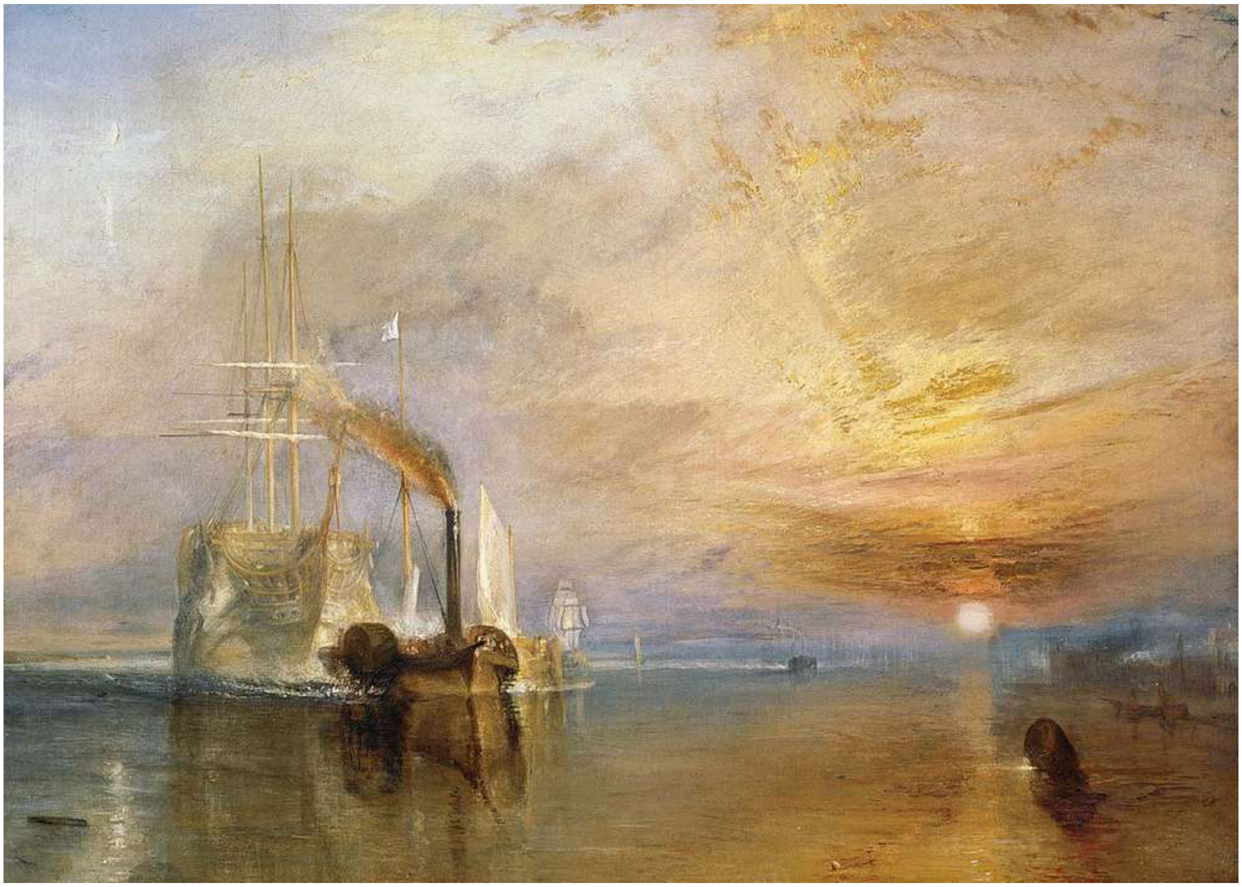
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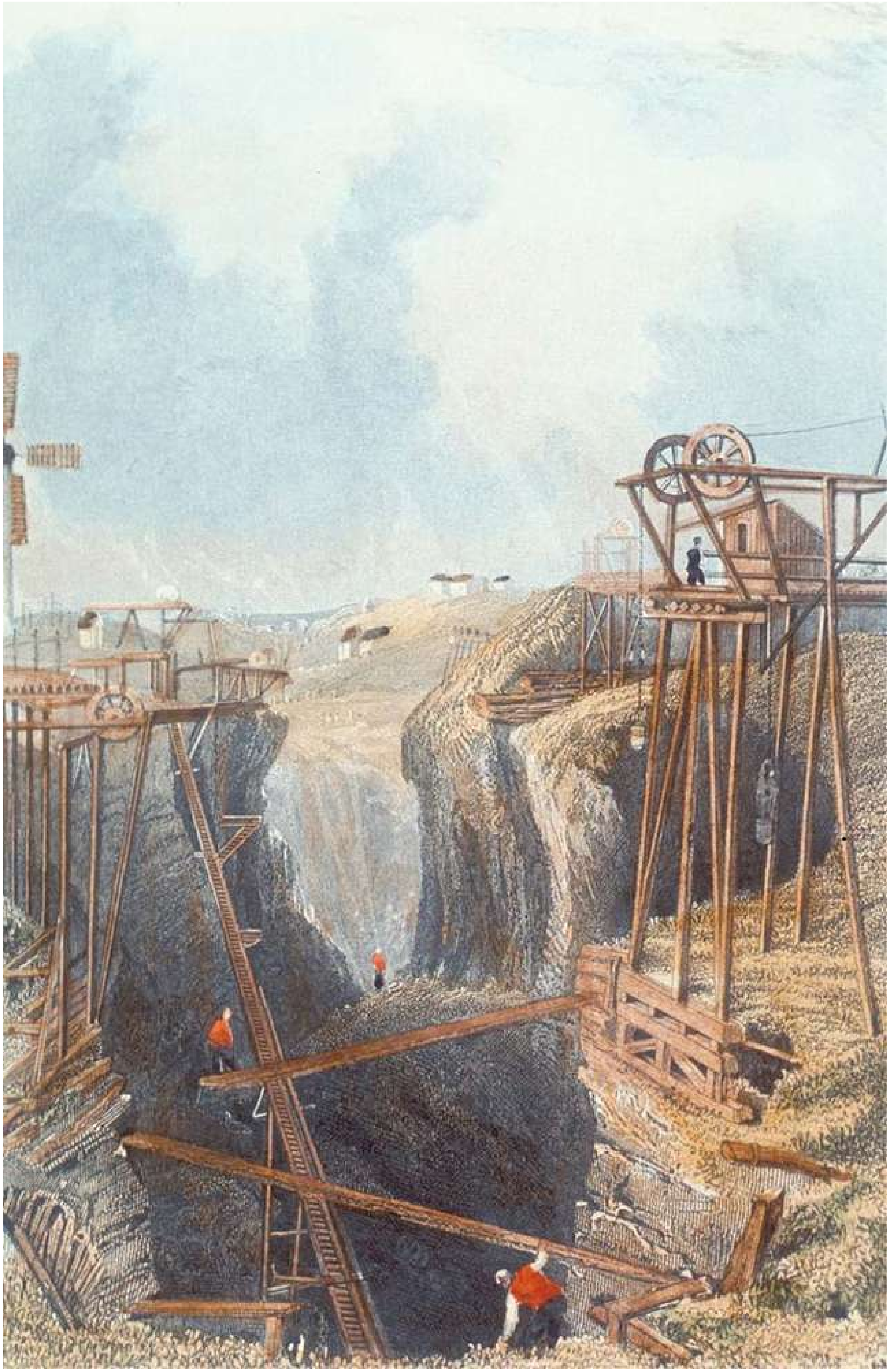
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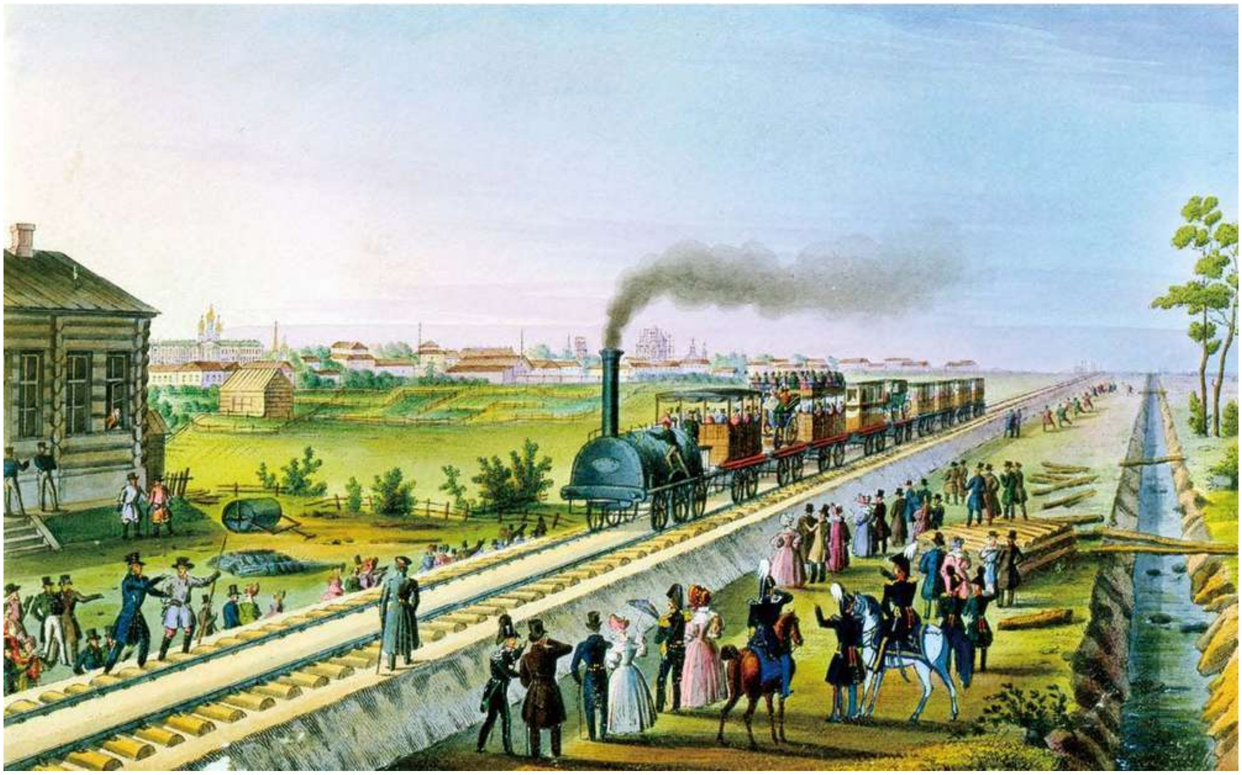
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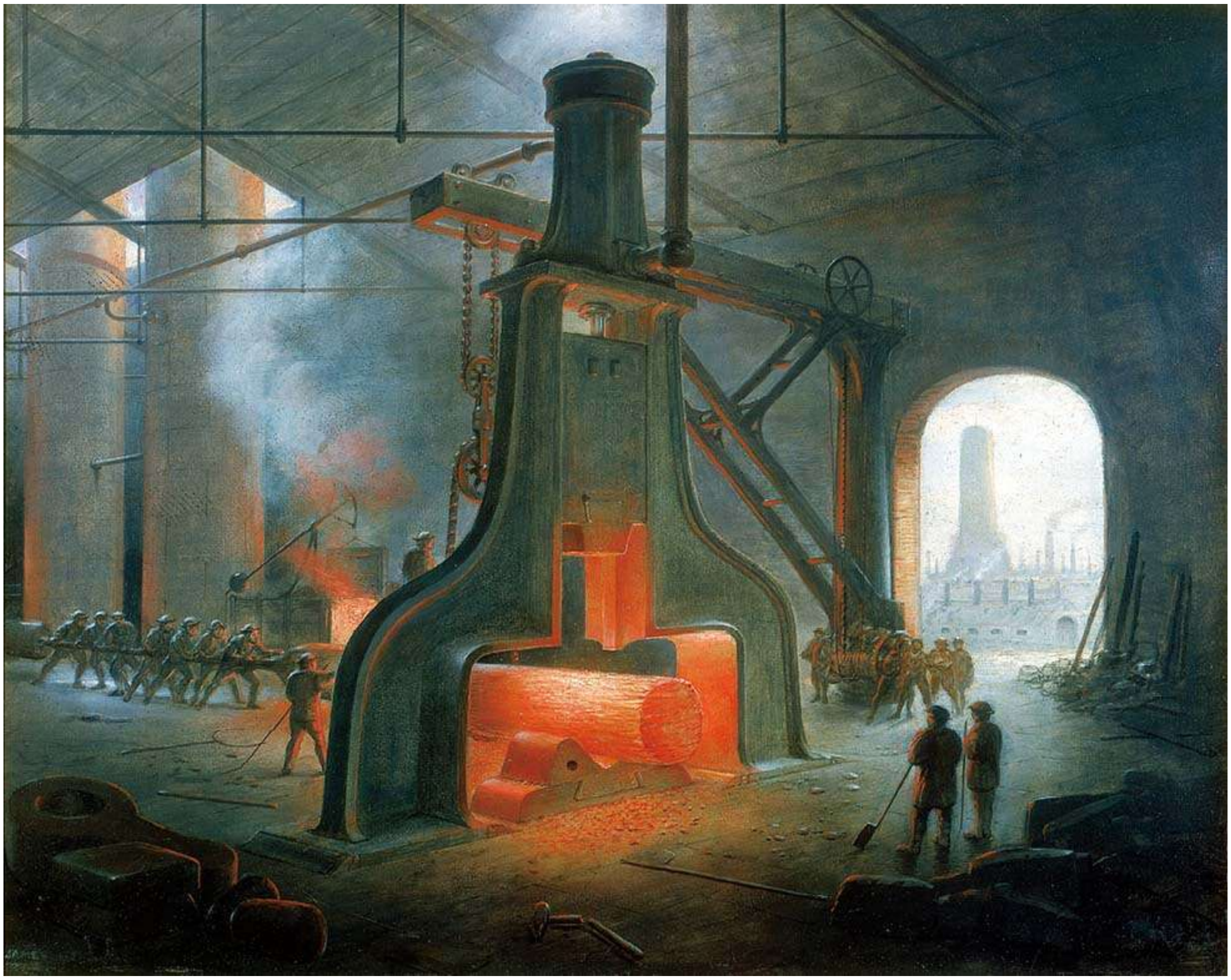
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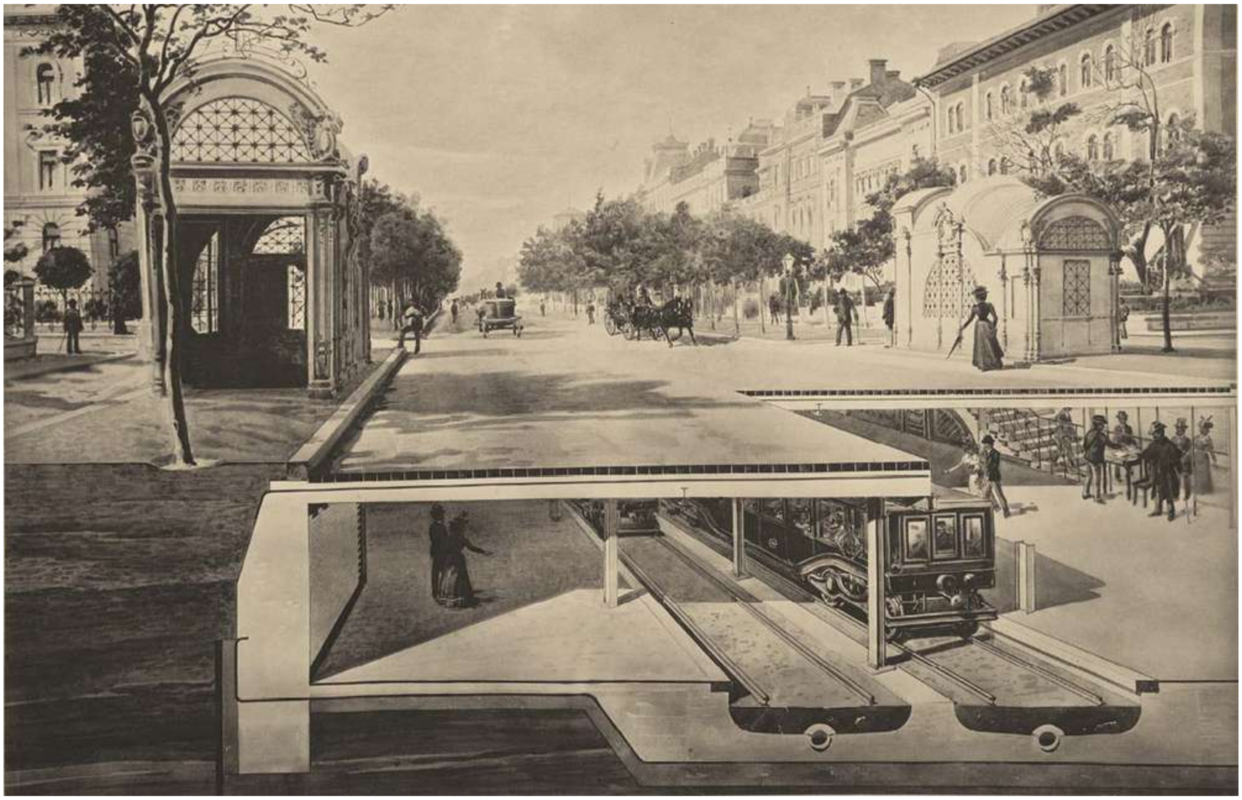
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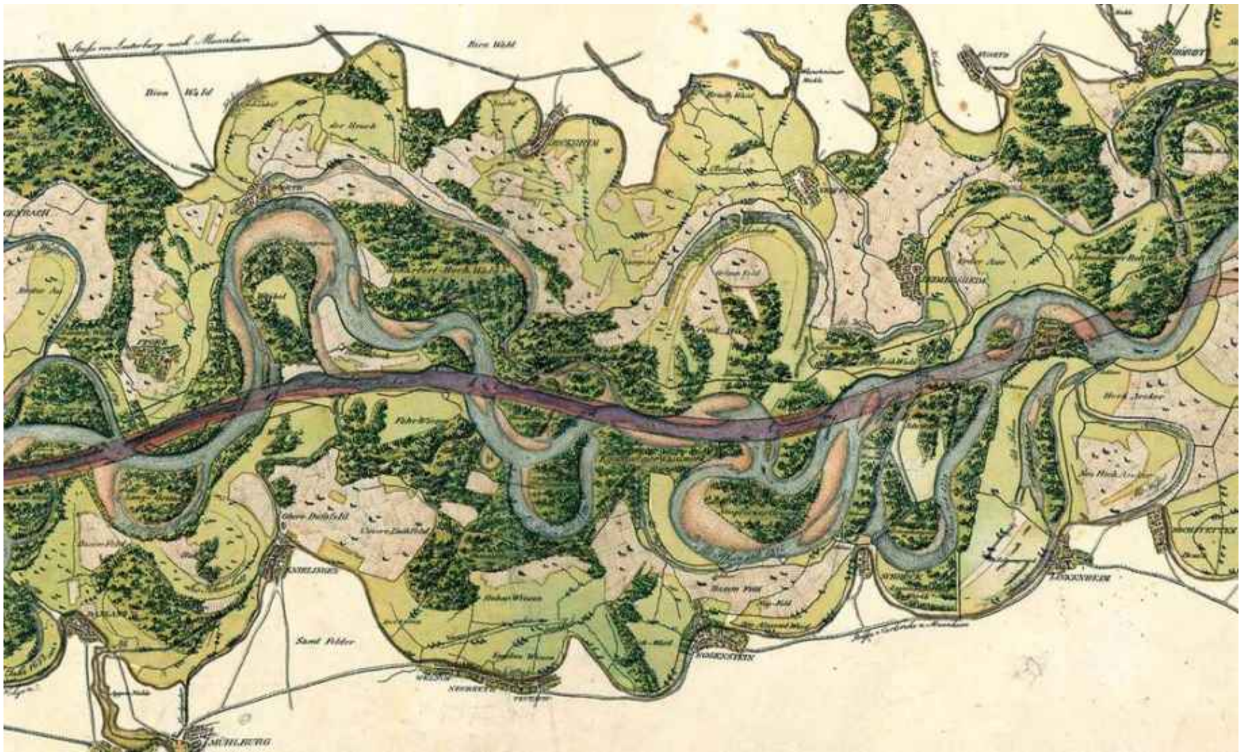
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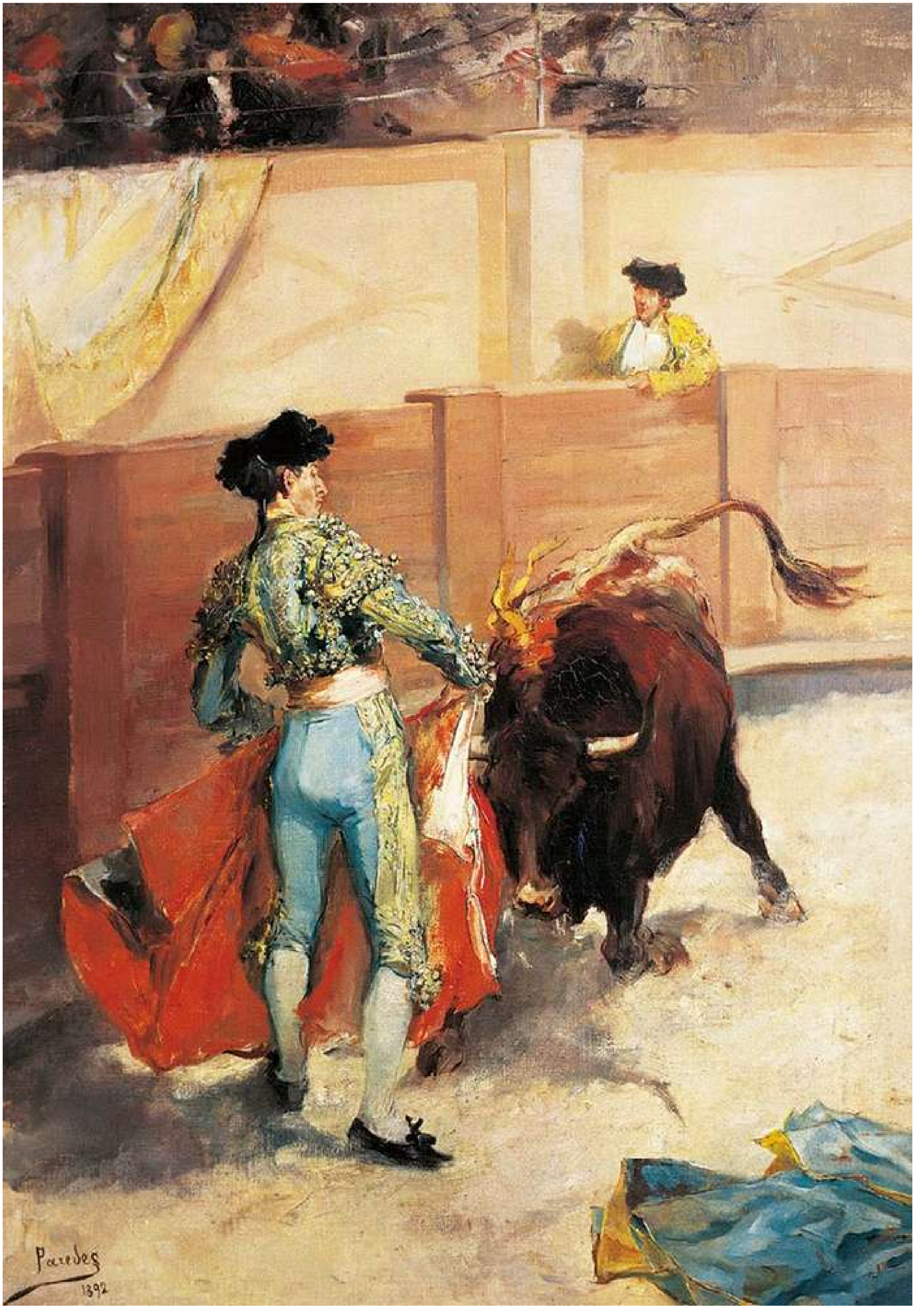
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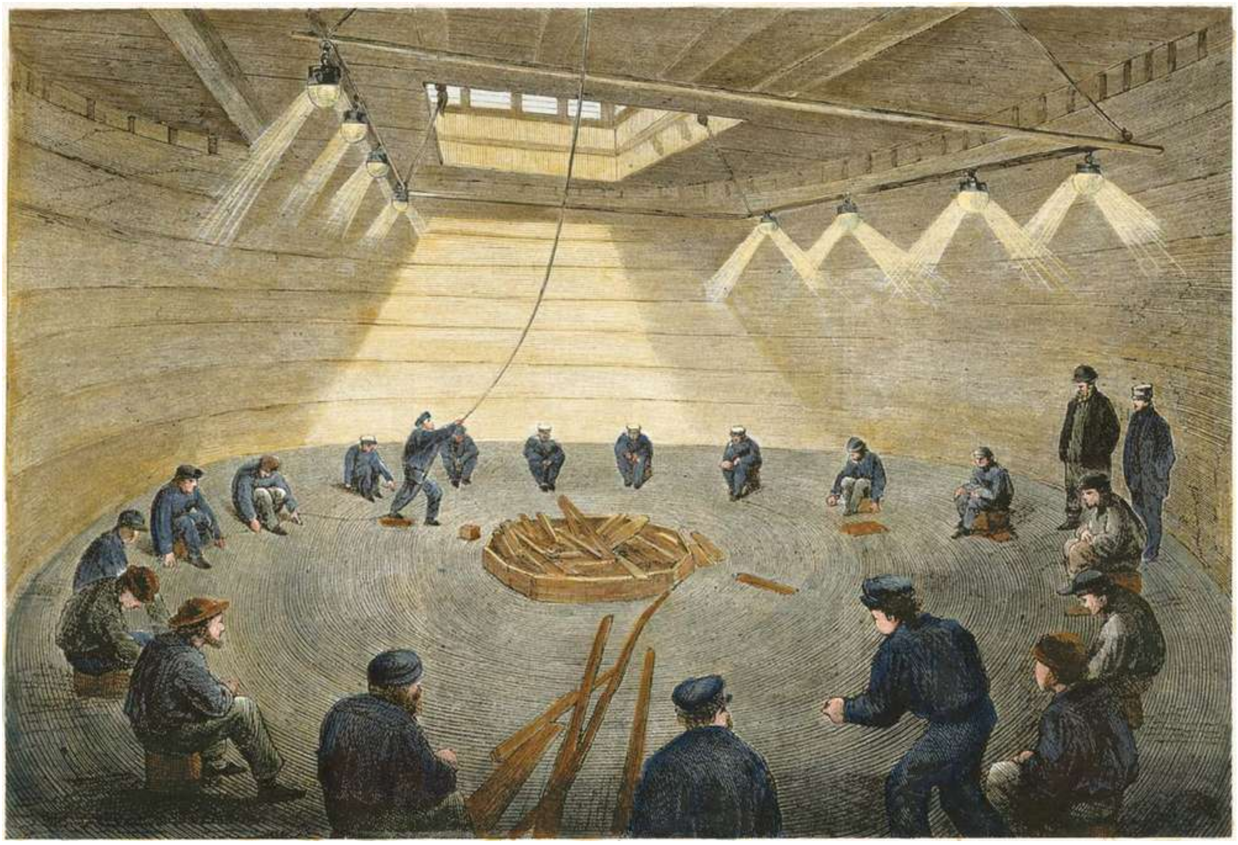
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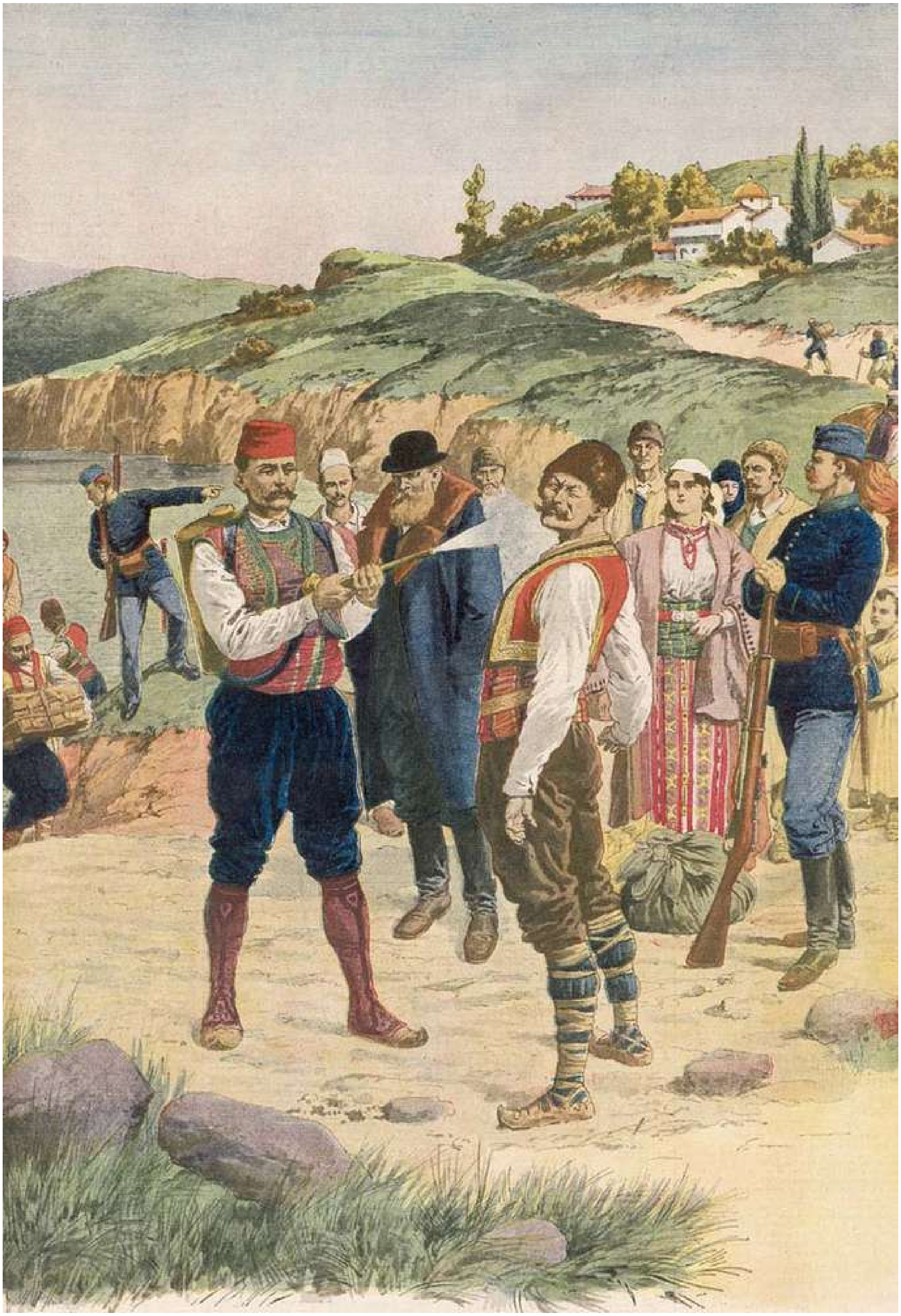
17. [illegible]C. F. [illegible]1822/1825[illegible]H/Rheinstrom Nr. 72, GLA/Landesarchiv Baden-Württemberg[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]82[illegible]19[illegible]


Paredes
1892

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20. [illegible]1911[illegible]1[illegible]Mary Evans/Alamy[illegible]1911[illegible]



21. [illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]J. M. [illegible]A. P. [illegible]1820[illegible][illegible]1820[illegible]5[illegible]20[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]1848[illegible]1848[illegible]



22. [illegible]·[illegible]Nikolai Pavlovich, 1835—1894[illegible]1872[illegible]Bridgeman Images[illegible]15[illegible]1872[illegible]19[illegible]



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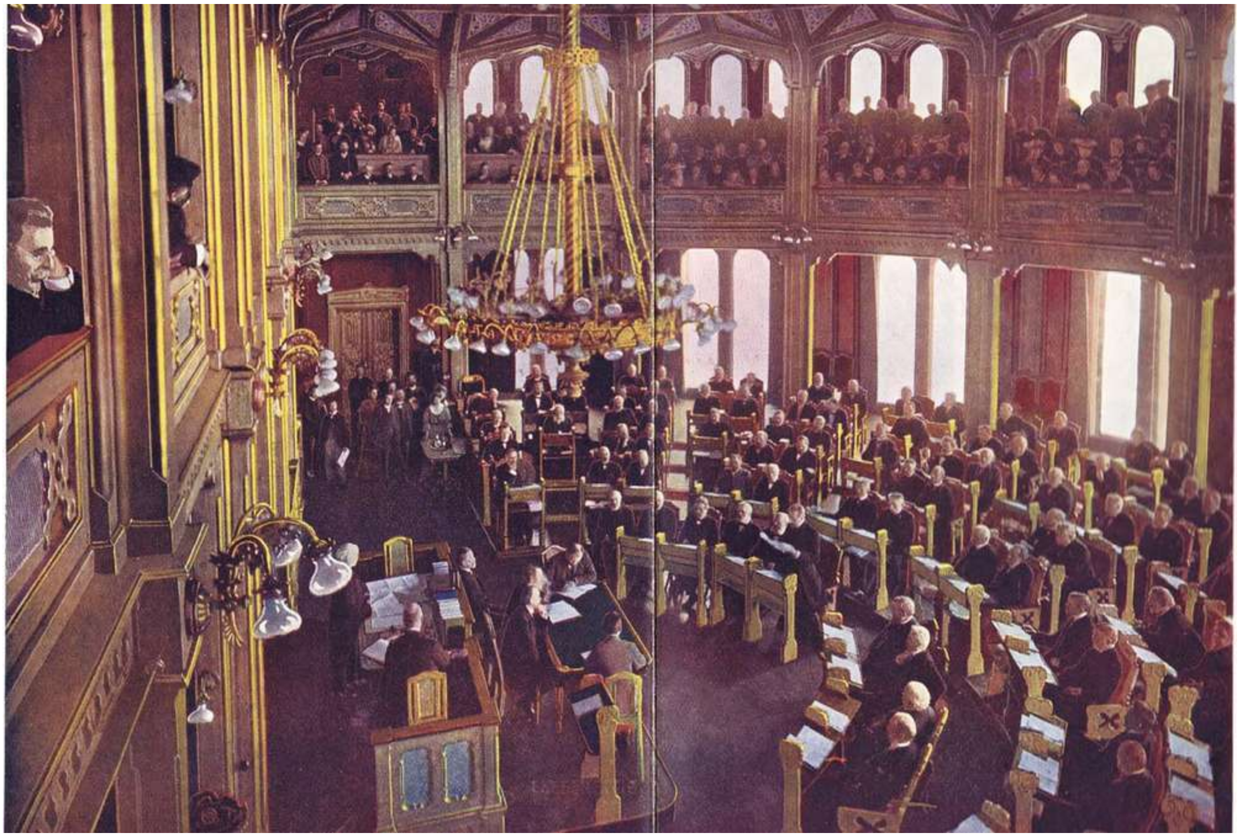
25. [illegible]1908[illegible]5[illegible]Art Archive/Alamy[illegible]·[illegible]1908[illegible]5[illegible]1914[illegible]1944[illegible]



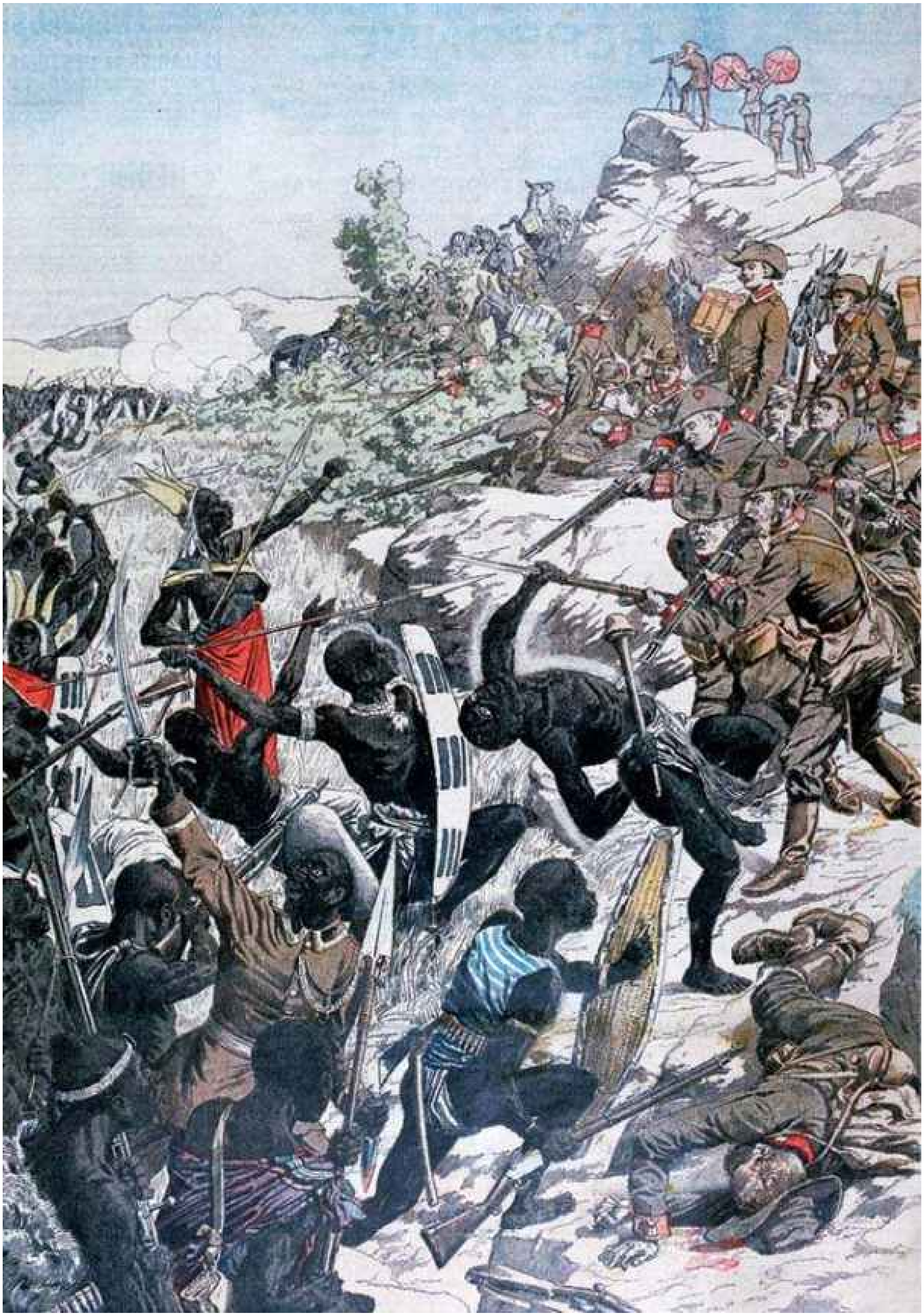
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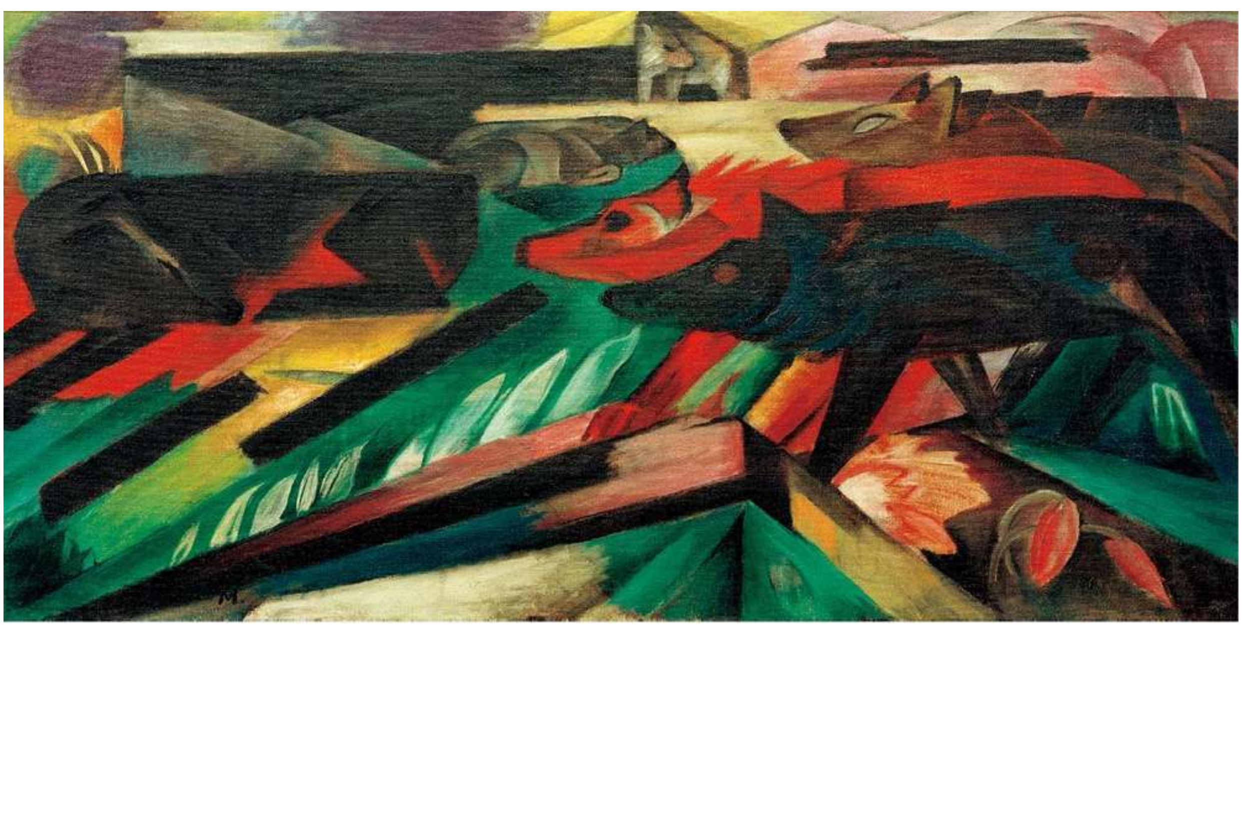
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29. [illegible]1904[illegible]2[illegible]21[illegible]Getty Images[illegible]



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31. [illegible]·[illegible]1913[illegible]–[illegible]akg-images[illegible]1916[illegible]3[illegible]4[illegible]

Ein Exemplar 4 Heller.

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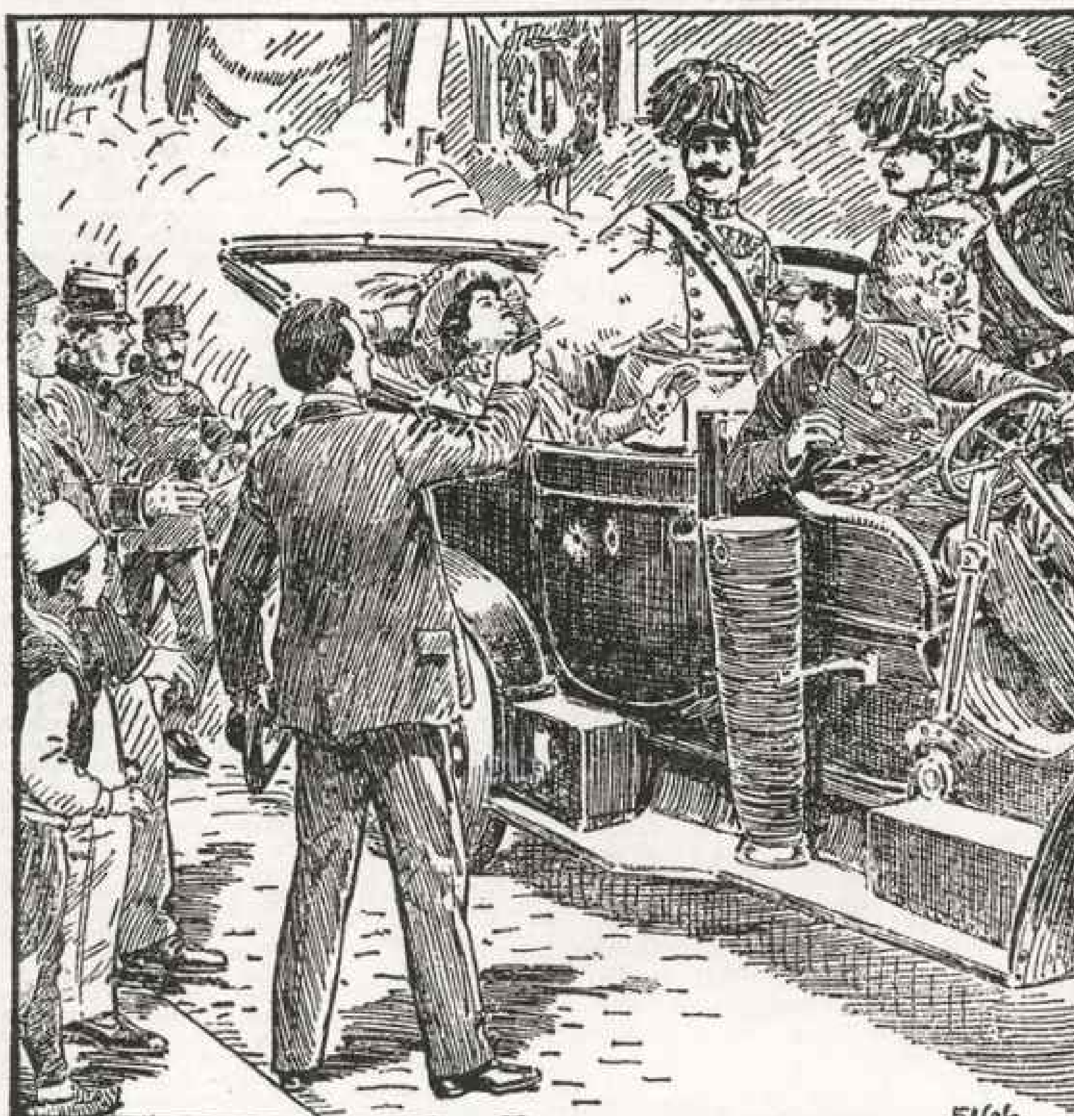
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Das Standrecht in Sarajewo verhängt.

Große Demonstrationen gegen die Serben.



Das Attentat von Sarajewo.

Die Ermordung des Thronfolgers und seiner Gemahlin.

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32. [illegible]·[illegible]1914[illegible]6[illegible]Alamy[illegible]1914[illegible]6[illegible]28[illegible]·[illegible]·[illegible]

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